

CAR MEN SUGGEST P. S. CO. ECONOMIES IN LIEU OF PAY CUT

Contend Additional Profit Could Have Been Shown in 1930 if Lines Had Heeded State Order.

\$820,000 PURCHASE OF BONDS ATTACKED

It Is Argued Before Board of Arbitration That This Fund Could Have Been Used for Wages.

In the cross-examination today of Stanley Clarke, president of the Public Service Co., who testified yesterday before a board of arbitration that he thought the 10 per cent wage reduction proposed by the company would result in better street car service and benefit to the employees and the public, counsel for the street car men's union inquired into other possibilities of economy in operation. The cross-examination was conducted by William R. Schneider, attorney for the union, and O. David Zimring, its economic counsel.

Schneider suggested to Clarke that if depreciation had been charged against operating expenses in 1930 in accordance with the order of the State Public Service Commission, making an annual allowance of \$300,000, the company's net income would have been increased \$600,000. Clarke testified that he had not done this, but that the amount of \$434,000 as shown by the books.

Clarke admitted the accuracy of Schneider's calculation, but asserted the commission had no authority to order the amount of depreciation to be shown in the company's report to its stockholders.

Purchase of Bonds. Inquiring into the company's purchase of its own stock at a 4 per cent discount, Schneider brought out that in 1930 it expended for this purpose about \$1,200,000 more than was necessary to simply with sinking fund reductions. Clarke testified that the additional bonds purchased were deposited to augment the collateral for the company's \$10,000,000 bond loan, and that through this bond purchase the company reduced its interest bill for 1930 by more than \$100,000.

Schneider suggested the company was under no compulsion to spend the \$100,000 for bonds and might have used the money for other purposes, including maintenance of wages.

"But we were under compulsion," Clarke said. "We were faced with the necessity of having to pay additional collateral for the \$10,000,000 bond loan, or pay a 10 per cent interest which would have been high enough to have been equivalent to a sinking fund payment. That was because the market value of the bonds already on hand had dropped below the amount of the loan."

In the end of 1930 additional bonds to the par value of \$1,500,000 had been added to the collateral.

The Rate of Interest. Schneider asked if it would not be possible to have the bank loan reduced at a lower rate of interest than 10 per cent. Clarke replied that the company was fortunate, in his estimation, to get the loan at 10 per cent, and said it was all right to think of refunding it at a lower rate when the company's bonds were selling at a premium to the \$100 of par value.

Advancing and publicity expenses were inquired into by Schneider. Clarke said the company expended about \$82,000 for advertising in 1930. He said it had not done the cost of issuing "Money News," which 450,000 copies are distributed weekly in that city, but said it was not a week, as suggested by Schneider. The cost of the weekly "Money News" is low, Clarke said, because the company advertises the advertising station and obtains the permission of artists free through the permission of theaters. He did not pay the cost of the broadcasts.

The case questions to be submitted to the board of arbitration last May, after the union employees, numbering about 550, voted to strike rather than accept the reduction. The board is holding hearings in court room No. 5 of the Civil Court Building.

Points Made by Clarke. In direct testimony and cross-examination yesterday, Clarke made the following points: He thought the wage reduction would be of benefit to the public. The company and the employees would be able to give more and better service than could otherwise be.

PNEUMATIC TIRES ON RAILWAY CARS TESTED IN FRANCE

Small Coaches, Making 62 and 78 Miles an Hour, Ride Smoothly.

By the Associated Press. PARIS, Aug. 13.—French authorities hope to revolutionize their railroad traffic by placing pneumatic-tired coaches on secondary lines.

Two kinds of carriages have been tested with pneumatic tires, a commercial car carrying 18 passengers with a top speed of 62 miles an hour, and a faster car for 12 passengers, but capable of a speed of 78 miles an hour.

The cars were tested on the ordinary railway track running from Saint-Arnould to Coltainville, near Paris. No noise could be heard when the car started and the feeling was that of a plane traveling in calm weather. The acceleration was great. In less than 200 yards a speed of 60 miles an hour was attained. The curves were taken at 60 miles an hour without the slightest discomfort and on straight track more than 70 miles was achieved.

Seated in armchairs, passengers conversed with ease. There was no shock and one could not detect where the rails joined. Brakes took hold within 110 yards and the cars stopped as easily as motor coaches. Level crossings were passed at a low speed. The fuel consumption was low.

Inside the tires was a rim of hard wood which corresponds to the steel rim of the wheel of the present day car. Even if the tire bursts at a high speed, the passengers, the inventors say, will not feel it.

A car can run with a flat tire, but it is preferable to change the wheel, an operation that takes a few minutes only. When the tire is flat the wheel does not lower more than one inch, and the wooden rim keeps it on the rail.

SERUM FROM HORSES TRIED IN INFANTILE PARALYSIS CASES

Study of Results at End of Year Will Determine Its Effectiveness.

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—About 10 infantile paralysis patients daily are being treated with a new serum from horses, Dr. William H. Park, laboratory chief of the New York Department of Health, said today.

The horse serum, according to Dr. Park, is six times stronger in treatment of the disease than serum from human beings convalescent from infantile paralysis. While not suitable for intraspinal use, it can be administered intramuscularly and intravenously, he said. A study of results at the end of the year will show whether the new serum gives better results than human serum, Dr. Park explained.

Meanwhile, 97 new cases of infantile paralysis were reported in New York City for the last 24 hours.

GERMAN FLYER LEAVES ICELAND FOR GREENLAND

Capt. Von Gronau Attempts Leg of Flight With Chicago as Ultimate Destination.

By the Associated Press. REYKJAVIK, Iceland, Aug. 13.—Capt. Wolfgang von Gronau, who is flying from Europe to the United States, hopped off this afternoon for Greenland. His immediate destination is Scoresby Sound, as a severe storm has been reported at Amgagsalik.

The airman expected to fly directly over Greenland from Scoresby Sound to Goothaab, or, if necessary, to Amgagsalik and thence over the inland ice.

If he found the landing place at Scoresby Sound too dangerous, he said he would return to Reykjavik.

Von Gronau is making a flight from Germany over the Hudson Bay country to Chicago.

FAIR TONIGHT AND TOMORROW; SLOWLY RISING TEMPERATURE

THE TEMPERATURES.
1 a. m. 63 8 a. m. 71
2 a. m. 64 9 a. m. 72
3 a. m. 65 10 a. m. 73
4 a. m. 66 11 a. m. 74
5 a. m. 67 12 noon 75
6 a. m. 68 1 p. m. 76
7 a. m. 69 2 p. m. 77
8 a. m. 70 3 p. m. 78
9 a. m. 71 4 p. m. 79
10 a. m. 72 5 p. m. 80
11 a. m. 73 6 p. m. 81
12 noon 74 7 p. m. 82
1 p. m. 75 8 p. m. 83
2 p. m. 76 9 p. m. 84
3 p. m. 77 10 p. m. 85
4 p. m. 78 11 p. m. 86
5 p. m. 79 12 midnight 87
6 p. m. 80 1 a. m. 88
7 p. m. 81 2 a. m. 89
8 p. m. 82 3 a. m. 90
9 p. m. 83 4 a. m. 91
10 p. m. 84 5 a. m. 92
11 p. m. 85 6 a. m. 93
12 midnight 86 7 a. m. 94
1 a. m. 87 8 a. m. 95
2 a. m. 88 9 a. m. 96
3 a. m. 89 10 a. m. 97
4 a. m. 90 11 a. m. 98
5 a. m. 91 12 noon 99
6 a. m. 92 1 p. m. 100
7 a. m. 93 2 p. m. 101
8 a. m. 94 3 p. m. 102
9 a. m. 95 4 p. m. 103
10 a. m. 96 5 p. m. 104
11 a. m. 97 6 p. m. 105
12 noon 98 7 p. m. 106
1 p. m. 99 8 p. m. 107
2 p. m. 100 9 p. m. 108
3 p. m. 101 10 p. m. 109
4 p. m. 102 11 p. m. 110
5 p. m. 103 12 midnight 111
6 p. m. 104 1 a. m. 112
7 p. m. 105 2 a. m. 113
8 p. m. 106 3 a. m. 114
9 p. m. 107 4 a. m. 115
10 p. m. 108 5 a. m. 116
11 p. m. 109 6 a. m. 117
12 midnight 110 7 a. m. 118
1 a. m. 111 8 a. m. 119
2 a. m. 112 9 a. m. 120
3 a. m. 113 10 a. m. 121
4 a. m. 114 11 a. m. 122
5 a. m. 115 12 noon 123
6 a. m. 116 1 p. m. 124
7 a. m. 117 2 p. m. 125
8 a. m. 118 3 p. m. 126
9 a. m. 119 4 p. m. 127
10 a. m. 120 5 p. m. 128
11 a. m. 121 6 p. m. 129
12 noon 122 7 p. m. 130
1 p. m. 123 8 p. m. 131
2 p. m. 124 9 p. m. 132
3 p. m. 125 10 p. m. 133
4 p. m. 126 11 p. m. 134
5 p. m. 127 12 midnight 135
6 p. m. 128 1 a. m. 136
7 p. m. 129 2 a. m. 137
8 p. m. 130 3 a. m. 138
9 p. m. 131 4 a. m. 139
10 p. m. 132 5 a. m. 140
11 p. m. 133 6 a. m. 141
12 midnight 134 7 a. m. 142
1 a. m. 135 8 a. m. 143
2 a. m. 136 9 a. m. 144
3 a. m. 137 10 a. m. 145
4 a. m. 138 11 a. m. 146
5 a. m. 139 12 noon 147
6 a. m. 140 1 p. m. 148
7 a. m. 141 2 p. m. 149
8 a. m. 142 3 p. m. 150
9 a. m. 143 4 p. m. 151
10 a. m. 144 5 p. m. 152
11 a. m. 145 6 p. m. 153
12 noon 146 7 p. m. 154
1 p. m. 147 8 p. m. 155
2 p. m. 148 9 p. m. 156
3 p. m. 149 10 p. m. 157
4 p. m. 150 11 p. m. 158
5 p. m. 151 12 midnight 159
6 p. m. 152 1 a. m. 160
7 p. m. 153 2 a. m. 161
8 p. m. 154 3 a. m. 162
9 p. m. 155 4 a. m. 163
10 p. m. 156 5 a. m. 164
11 p. m. 157 6 a. m. 165
12 midnight 158 7 a. m. 166
1 a. m. 159 8 a. m. 167
2 a. m. 160 9 a. m. 168
3 a. m. 161 10 a. m. 169
4 a. m. 162 11 a. m. 170
5 a. m. 163 12 noon 171
6 a. m. 164 1 p. m. 172
7 a. m. 165 2 p. m. 173
8 a. m. 166 3 p. m. 174
9 a. m. 167 4 p. m. 175
10 a. m. 168 5 p. m. 176
11 a. m. 169 6 p. m. 177
12 noon 170 7 p. m. 178
1 p. m. 171 8 p. m. 179
2 p. m. 172 9 p. m. 180
3 p. m. 173 10 p. m. 181
4 p. m. 174 11 p. m. 182
5 p. m. 175 12 midnight 183
6 p. m. 176 1 a. m. 184
7 p. m. 177 2 a. m. 185
8 p. m. 178 3 a. m. 186
9 p. m. 179 4 a. m. 187
10 p. m. 180 5 a. m. 188
11 p. m. 181 6 a. m. 189
12 midnight 182 7 a. m. 190
1 a. m. 183 8 a. m. 191
2 a. m. 184 9 a. m. 192
3 a. m. 185 10 a. m. 193
4 a. m. 186 11 a. m. 194
5 a. m. 187 12 noon 195
6 a. m. 188 1 p. m. 196
7 a. m. 189 2 p. m. 197
8 a. m. 190 3 p. m. 198
9 a. m. 191 4 p. m. 199
10 a. m. 192 5 p. m. 200
11 a. m. 193 6 p. m. 201
12 noon 194 7 p. m. 202
1 p. m. 195 8 p. m. 203
2 p. m. 196 9 p. m. 204
3 p. m. 197 10 p. m. 205
4 p. m. 198 11 p. m. 206
5 p. m. 199 12 midnight 207
6 p. m. 200 1 a. m. 208
7 p. m. 201 2 a. m. 209
8 p. m. 202 3 a. m. 210
9 p. m. 203 4 a. m. 211
10 p. m. 204 5 a. m. 212
11 p. m. 205 6 a. m. 213
12 midnight 206 7 a. m. 214
1 a. m. 207 8 a. m. 215
2 a. m. 208 9 a. m. 216
3 a. m. 209 10 a. m. 217
4 a. m. 210 11 a. m. 218
5 a. m. 211 12 noon 219
6 a. m. 212 1 p. m. 220
7 a. m. 213 2 p. m. 221
8 a. m. 214 3 p. m. 222
9 a. m. 215 4 p. m. 223
10 a. m. 216 5 p. m. 224
11 a. m. 217 6 p. m. 225
12 noon 218 7 p. m. 226
1 p. m. 219 8 p. m. 227
2 p. m. 220 9 p. m. 228
3 p. m. 221 10 p. m. 229
4 p. m. 222 11 p. m. 230
5 p. m. 223 12 midnight 231
6 p. m. 224 1 a. m. 232
7 p. m. 225 2 a. m. 233
8 p. m. 226 3 a. m. 234
9 p. m. 227 4 a. m. 235
10 p. m. 228 5 a. m. 236
11 p. m. 229 6 a. m. 237
12 midnight 230 7 a. m. 238
1 a. m. 231 8 a. m. 239
2 a. m. 232 9 a. m. 240
3 a. m. 233 10 a. m. 241
4 a. m. 234 11 a. m. 242
5 a. m. 235 12 noon 243
6 a. m. 236 1 p. m. 244
7 a. m. 237 2 p. m. 245
8 a. m. 238 3 p. m. 246
9 a. m. 239 4 p. m. 247
10 a. m. 240 5 p. m. 248
11 a. m. 241 6 p. m. 249
12 noon 242 7 p. m. 250
1 p. m. 243 8 p. m. 251
2 p. m. 244 9 p. m. 252
3 p. m. 245 10 p. m. 253
4 p. m. 246 11 p. m. 254
5 p. m. 247 12 midnight 255
6 p. m. 248 1 a. m. 256
7 p. m. 249 2 a. m. 257
8 p. m. 250 3 a. m. 258
9 p. m. 251 4 a. m. 259
10 p. m. 252 5 a. m. 260
11 p. m. 253 6 a. m. 261
12 midnight 254 7 a. m. 262
1 a. m. 255 8 a. m. 263
2 a. m. 256 9 a. m. 264
3 a. m. 257 10 a. m. 265
4 a. m. 258 11 a. m. 266
5 a. m. 259 12 noon 267
6 a. m. 260 1 p. m. 268
7 a. m. 261 2 p. m. 269
8 a. m. 262 3 p. m. 270
9 a. m. 263 4 p. m. 271
10 a. m. 264 5 p. m. 272
11 a. m. 265 6 p. m. 273
12 noon 266 7 p. m. 274
1 p. m. 267 8 p. m. 275
2 p. m. 268 9 p. m. 276
3 p. m. 269 10 p. m. 277
4 p. m. 270 11 p. m. 278
5 p. m. 271 12 midnight 279
6 p. m. 272 1 a. m. 280
7 p. m. 273 2 a. m. 281
8 p. m. 274 3 a. m. 282
9 p. m. 275 4 a. m. 283
10 p. m. 276 5 a. m. 284
11 p. m. 277 6 a. m. 285
12 midnight 278 7 a. m. 286
1 a. m. 279 8 a. m. 287
2 a. m. 280 9 a. m. 288
3 a. m. 281 10 a. m. 289
4 a. m. 282 11 a. m. 290
5 a. m. 283 12 noon 291
6 a. m. 284 1 p. m. 292
7 a. m. 285 2 p. m. 293
8 a. m. 286 3 p. m. 294
9 a. m. 287 4 p. m. 295
10 a. m. 288 5 p. m. 296
11 a. m. 289 6 p. m. 297
12 noon 290 7 p. m. 298
1 p. m. 291 8 p. m. 299
2 p. m. 292 9 p. m. 300
3 p. m. 293 10 p. m. 301
4 p. m. 294 11 p. m. 302
5 p. m. 295 12 midnight 303
6 p. m. 296 1 a. m. 304
7 p. m. 297 2 a. m. 305
8 p. m. 298 3 a. m. 306
9 p. m. 299 4 a. m. 307
10 p. m. 300 5 a. m. 308
11 p. m. 301 6 a. m. 309
12 midnight 302 7 a. m. 310
1 a. m. 303 8 a. m. 311
2 a. m. 304 9 a. m. 312
3 a. m. 305 10 a. m. 313
4 a. m. 306 11 a. m. 314
5 a. m. 307 12 noon 315
6 a. m. 308 1 p. m. 316
7 a. m. 309 2 p. m. 317
8 a. m. 310 3 p. m. 318
9 a. m. 311 4 p. m. 319
10 a. m. 312 5 p. m. 320
11 a. m. 313 6 p. m. 321
12 noon 314 7 p. m. 322
1 p. m. 315 8 p. m. 323
2 p. m. 316 9 p. m. 324
3 p. m. 317 10 p. m. 325
4 p. m. 318 11 p. m. 326
5 p. m. 319 12 midnight 327
6 p. m. 320 1 a. m. 328
7 p. m. 321 2 a. m. 329
8 p. m. 322 3 a. m. 330
9 p. m. 323 4 a. m. 331
10 p. m. 324 5 a. m. 332
11 p. m. 325 6 a. m. 333
12 midnight 326 7 a. m. 334
1 a. m. 327 8 a. m. 335
2 a. m. 328 9 a. m. 336
3 a. m. 329 10 a. m. 337
4 a. m. 330 11 a. m. 338
5 a. m. 331 12 noon 339
6 a. m. 332 1 p. m. 340
7 a. m. 333 2 p. m. 341
8 a. m. 334 3 p. m. 342
9 a. m. 335 4 p. m. 343
10 a. m. 336 5 p. m. 344
11 a. m. 337 6 p. m. 345
12 noon 338 7 p. m. 346
1 p. m. 339 8 p. m. 347
2 p. m. 340 9 p. m. 348
3 p. m. 341 10 p. m. 349
4 p. m. 342 11 p. m. 350
5 p. m. 343 12 midnight 351
6 p. m. 344 1 a. m. 352
7 p. m. 345 2 a. m. 353
8 p. m. 346 3 a. m. 354
9 p. m. 347 4 a. m. 355
10 p. m. 348 5 a. m. 356
11 p. m. 349 6 a. m. 357
12 midnight 350 7 a. m. 358
1 a. m. 351 8 a. m. 359
2 a. m. 352 9 a. m. 360
3 a. m. 353 10 a. m. 361
4 a. m. 354 11 a. m. 362
5 a. m. 355 12 noon 363
6 a. m. 356 1 p. m. 364
7 a. m. 357 2 p. m. 365
8 a. m. 358 3 p. m. 366
9 a. m. 359 4 p. m. 367
10 a. m. 360 5 p. m. 368
11 a. m. 361 6 p. m. 369
12 noon 362 7 p. m. 370
1 p. m. 363 8 p. m. 371
2 p. m. 364 9 p. m. 372
3 p. m. 365 10 p. m. 373
4 p. m. 366 11 p. m. 374
5 p. m. 367 12 midnight 375
6 p. m. 368 1 a. m. 376
7 p. m. 369 2 a. m. 377
8 p. m. 370 3 a. m. 378
9 p. m. 371 4 a. m. 379
10 p. m. 372 5 a. m. 380
11 p. m. 373 6 a. m. 381
12 midnight 374 7 a. m. 382
1 a. m. 375 8 a. m. 383
2 a. m. 376 9 a. m. 384
3 a. m. 377 10 a. m. 385
4 a. m. 378 11 a. m. 386
5 a. m. 379 12 noon 387
6 a. m. 380 1 p. m. 388
7 a. m. 381 2 p. m. 389
8 a. m. 382 3 p. m. 390
9 a. m. 383 4 p. m. 391
10 a. m. 384 5 p. m. 392
11 a. m. 385 6 p. m. 393
12 noon 386 7 p. m. 394
1 p. m. 387 8 p. m. 395
2 p. m. 388 9 p. m. 396
3 p. m. 389 10 p. m. 397
4 p. m. 390 11 p. m. 398
5 p. m. 391 12 midnight 399
6 p. m. 392 1 a. m. 400
7 p. m. 393 2 a. m. 401
8 p. m. 394 3 a. m. 402
9 p. m. 395 4 a. m. 403
10 p. m. 396 5 a. m. 404
11 p. m. 397 6 a. m. 405
12 midnight 398 7 a. m. 406
1 a. m. 399 8 a. m. 407
2 a. m. 400 9 a. m. 408
3 a. m. 401 10 a. m. 409
4 a. m. 402 11 a. m. 410
5 a. m. 403 12 noon 411
6 a. m. 404 1 p. m. 412
7 a. m. 405 2 p. m. 413
8 a. m. 406 3 p. m. 414
9 a. m. 407 4 p. m. 415
10 a. m. 408 5 p. m. 416
11 a. m. 409 6 p. m. 417
12 noon 410 7 p. m. 418
1 p. m. 411 8 p. m. 419
2 p. m. 412 9 p. m. 420
3 p. m. 413 10 p. m. 421
4 p. m. 414 11 p. m. 422
5 p. m. 415 12 midnight 423
6 p. m. 416 1 a. m. 424
7 p. m. 417 2 a. m. 425
8 p. m. 418 3 a. m. 426
9 p. m. 419 4 a. m. 427
10 p. m. 420 5 a. m. 428
11 p. m. 421 6 a. m. 429
12 midnight 422 7 a. m. 430
1 a. m. 423 8 a. m. 431
2 a. m. 424 9 a. m. 432
3 a. m. 425 10 a. m. 433
4 a. m. 426 11 a. m. 434
5 a. m. 427 12 noon 435
6 a. m. 428 1 p. m. 436
7 a. m. 429 2 p. m. 437
8 a. m. 430 3 p. m. 438
9 a. m. 431 4 p. m. 439
10 a. m. 432 5 p. m. 440
11 a. m. 433 6 p. m. 441
12 noon 434 7 p. m. 442
1 p. m. 435 8 p. m. 443
2 p. m. 436 9 p. m. 444
3 p. m. 437 10 p. m. 445
4 p. m. 438 11 p. m. 446
5 p. m. 439 12 midnight 447
6 p. m. 440 1 a. m. 448
7 p. m. 441 2 a. m. 449
8 p. m. 442 3 a. m. 450
9 p. m. 443 4 a. m. 451
10 p. m. 444 5 a. m. 452
11 p. m. 445 6 a. m. 453
12 midnight 446 7 a. m. 454
1 a. m. 447 8 a. m. 455
2 a. m. 448 9 a. m. 456
3 a. m. 449 10 a. m. 457
4 a. m. 450 11 a. m. 458
5 a. m. 451 12 noon 459
6 a. m. 452 1 p. m. 460
7 a. m. 453 2 p. m. 461
8 a. m. 454 3 p. m. 462
9 a. m. 455 4 p. m. 463
10 a. m. 456 5 p. m. 464
11 a. m. 457 6 p. m. 465
12 noon 458 7 p. m. 466
1 p. m. 459 8 p. m. 467
2 p. m. 460 9 p. m. 468
3 p. m. 461 10 p. m. 469
4 p. m. 462 11 p. m. 470
5 p. m. 463 12 midnight 471
6 p. m. 464 1 a. m. 472
7 p. m. 465 2 a. m. 473
8 p. m. 466 3 a. m. 474
9 p. m. 467 4 a. m. 475
10 p. m. 468 5 a. m. 476
11 p. m. 469 6 a. m. 477
12 midnight 470 7 a. m. 478
1 a. m. 471 8 a. m. 479
2 a. m. 472 9 a. m. 480
3 a. m. 473 10 a. m. 481
4 a. m. 474 11 a. m. 482
5 a. m. 475 12 noon 483
6 a. m. 476 1 p. m. 484
7 a. m. 477 2 p. m. 485
8 a. m. 478 3 p. m. 486
9 a. m. 479 4 p. m. 487
10 a. m. 480 5 p. m. 488
11 a. m. 481 6 p. m. 489
12 noon 482 7 p. m. 490
1 p. m. 483 8 p. m. 491
2 p. m. 484 9 p. m. 492
3 p. m. 485 10 p. m. 493
4 p. m. 486 11 p. m. 494
5 p. m. 487 12 midnight 495
6 p. m. 488 1 a. m. 496
7 p. m. 489 2 a. m. 497
8 p. m. 490 3 a. m. 498
9 p. m. 491 4 a. m. 499
10 p. m. 492 5 a. m. 500
11 p. m. 493 6 a. m. 501
12 midnight 494 7 a. m. 502
1 a. m. 495 8 a. m. 503
2 a. m. 496 9 a. m. 504
3 a. m. 497 10 a. m. 505
4 a. m. 498 11 a. m. 506
5 a. m. 499 12 noon 507
6 a.

CHEMICAL MAKERS JOIN IN OPPOSITION TO RAIL RATE RISE

Increase Would "Seriously Dislocate Industry" and Result in Decreased Tonnage, They Tell I. C. C.

DECENTRALIZATION LIKELY TO FOLLOW

Removal of Plants to Points Nearer Sources of Materials Already Has Been Undertaken.

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Aug. 12.—Chemical makers today told the Interstate Commerce Commission that an increase in railroad freight rates would "seriously dislocate industry" and result in a decrease in the carriers' tonnage.

H. M. Mabey, New York City, testifying as a representative of the Manufacturing Chemists' Association, said a horizontal increase in rates as proposed by the roads would drive tonnage to cheaper forms of transportation.

The chemical industry, Mabey said, already had undertaken decentralization by relocation of plants nearer the sources of materials and was moving toward the pipe line form of transportation. An increase in freight rates, he added, would limit markets, encourage short hauls, and absolutely bar some long hauls. It would directly affect the industry's effort to save its export market, he said.

Mabey presented exhibits to demonstrate that railroad tonnage was controlled absolutely by production in industry and predicted tonnage would increase with improvement in production conditions.

The chemical industry, he said, was a good barometer of business conditions and the consensus in the industry today was that conditions pointed to increased production this fall. Competition and existing low prices, Mabey said, would make it impossible for industry to pass higher rates on to the consumer.

THREE KILLED, FIVE HURT IN EXPLOSION IN GARAGE

Employee Mistakes Alcohol or Gasoline for Water, Pours It Into Steaming Radiator.

By the Associated Press. BATTLE CREEK, Mich., Aug. 12.—Three men were killed and five others were burned, one of them so severely he was expected to die, in an explosion and fire in a garage on the outskirts of this city today.

Two of the dead were identified as Floyd Carby and Robert Fenton, employees of the garage. The third victim was identified tentatively as Clare Higgins of Nashville, Mich. Albert Latta, another employee of the garage was reported near death in a hospital.

The explosion was thought to have started when an employee poured alcohol or gasoline into a steaming automobile radiator, believing it to be water. A back draft caused the roof at the rear to collapse, driving the flames to the front of the building and setting fire to the clothing of several persons.

6 IN PATTERSON CASE INDICTED

Charged With Conspiracy to Defraud Widow.

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—The county grand jury today indicted six persons for conspiracy to defraud Mrs. Ella De Bevoise Patterson, widow of William Patterson, former Curtis publications executive, of \$388,000 of the \$1,000,000 estate he left her. Two more indictments charging two persons with grand larceny in connection with Mrs. Patterson's estate.

The names of those indicted were not announced. Two men, however, are being held under \$50,000 bail each on grand larceny charges, accused specifically of the theft of \$11,821 from one of Mrs. Patterson's trust accounts on July 29, 1929. They are Philip J. Barnes, of Glenridge, N. J., and Ernest Suffer of Montclair, N. J.

CUTS IN GASOLINE PRICE

Standard Regular 10.9 Cents, Shell "400" 9.9 a Gallon.

A 2-cent cut in regular gasoline, down to 10.9 cents a gallon, announced yesterday by Standard Oil of Indiana, was followed today by a 1-cent cut by Shell Petroleum on its regular "400" grade, placing it at 9.9 cents a gallon.

Neither concern reduced prices on ethyl gasoline and Standard did not cut its low-price "competitive" grade. Shell announced that, contrary to reports, it would not introduce a low-price grade.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULITZER Dec. 12, 1878.

TELEPHONE: MAIN 1111

Published Daily by the Pulitzer Publishing Co., Twelfth Building and City.

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND THE ASSOCIATED NEWS.

The Associated Press is a corporation organized for the purpose of disseminating news and information.

Copyright 1931 by the Associated Press. All rights reserved.

Subscription Rates by Mail, in Advance:

Daily and Sunday, one year, \$10.00.

Daily, without Sunday, one year, \$8.00.

Sunday only, one year, \$4.00.

For other rates, apply to the publisher.

Delivered by city carriers or by express.

Printed at the St. Louis Post-Dispatch Plant.

Second-class postage paid at St. Louis, Mo.

Filipinos Parading for Independence



BANNERS printed in English, Spanish and Tagalog were used by a huge crowd of Filipinos which requested independence in the liberty parade in Manila July 12. Flags seen in the foreground were carried by veterans of the Philippine Insurrection and included colors of the veterans. Filipino papers estimated 250,000 took part in the demonstration.

NAUTILUS MAKES 63 MILES IN DAY

Some Delay Caused by Mechanical Trouble—One Engine Running.

By Capt. Sir Hubert Wilkins. (Copyright 1931.)

ABOARD SUBMARINE NAUTILUS, en route to Spitzbergen, Aug. 12.—(By radio.)—Bucking a westerly breeze that drove the crew below for shelter, the Nautilus made a good run today.

By 7 p. m. we had covered 62 more miles of our voyage to Spitzbergen, from where the Nautilus will cruise about in Arctic waters.

We left Skjerve, Norway, at 1 a. m., after making some slight repairs and dropping the pilot, who has been with us since the Nautilus left Bergen. With one engine running, we headed into a clear sea under calm and sunny skies. The day was agreeable and warm.

Several delays to adjust valves, the engine and the air compressors kept our mileage low today. We hope the engine will soon be in order.

Clearing our way through glassy waters, we had time to examine the marine life about us. The sunshine, penetrating to a considerable depth, revealed myriad jellyfish of all shapes and sizes, and a few blackfish. Many auks, gulls and puffins take to wing as we pass.

Our men have not yet donned the thick Arctic clothing they will wear later. As yet we have sighted no floating ice and the seas ahead seem clear.

U. S. BOARD URGES SOUTH TO DESTROY THIRD OF COTTON

Continued From Page One.

whether the board had 3,000,000 bales on hand.

At Jackson, Miss., Gov. Bilbo described the Farm Board's new plan as "an economic waste," adding "it will cost the farmers a million dollars in time and labor to plow up" the cotton.

Bilbo, before the board announced its proposal, had suggested leaving every third row standing in the field. He said to plow up this row would hinder picking of the present crop by throwing stalks against the standing rows.

Commissioner of Agriculture Graham at Raleigh, N. C., asked if it would be fair for farmers of his State to plow under a third of their crop after reducing acreage 28 per cent in the last two years, while Texas and other states had not decreased their acreage.

"Inoperative" or "undesirable" were the terms used by J. W. Pitts, Commissioner of Agriculture in Tennessee, and A. E. Markham of Tiptonville, Tennessee's largest cotton grower, in describing the plan.

From Fresno, Cal., came word that J. W. Guiberson, retiring president of the California Cotton Cooperative Association, said the difficulty would be to get all the farmers to adopt the plan.

Rotterdam Dealers Oppose Sale to Germany on Long Credit.

AMSTERDAM, Holland, Aug. 13.—The Rotterdam Association for Cotton Trade today asked the Minister for Commerce and Industry to consider steps to prevent the sale by the American Farm Board of 800,000 bales of cotton on long-term credit to the German Government.

The association asserted such a sale would ruin Holland's trade with America and with Germany and would have an unfavorable influence on export of Dutch cotton to the Dutch colonies.

Jewelry and Money Taken at Home

Jewelry valued at \$130 and \$25 in cash were taken from a dresser drawer at the home of Mrs. Eva Comstock, 4204 Ellwood avenue, by a man who came to the house, she reported, offering to repair a radio for her. She permitted him to work on the set, and he left a short time later, saying he was going after tools he needed. She discovered her loss an hour later.

Car Union Tells Company How It Could Economize

Continued From Page One.

given, providing greater employment security to those remaining on the payroll.

The 10 per cent reduction, or such other reduction as the board might award, would be applied also to employees not members of the union and in the case of higher salaried executives and employees would be "somewhat greater."

He believed the reduction would be fair and he hoped reductions would follow in other industries in order to level out the wage scale in justice to those workers who already have had to take decreases.

He was not certain the 10 per cent reduction, if approved, would enable the company to solve its financial problems. "That depends on how much the public uses our service," he said.

He explained how part of the money collected for depreciation, as an operating expense, was used to purchase the company's own 4 per cent bonds at a discount, and denied that the company was unsoundly capitalized when it took over the street railway system Dec. 1, 1927.

How Public Would Benefit.

Opening his testimony, Clarke said: "I believe that portion of revenue saved by the reduction in hourly rates of wages could be expended for the benefit of the public by expanding partly in wages and partly for supplies so as to provide better maintenance and service than could be had if present wages continue. The amount available from these employees directly concerned in this case would be increased by a reduction applied to all other employees on the property."

"We have an agreement with the electrical workers to apply to them the result of this arbitration and a general understanding with the balance of our employees that whereas we would not reduce their wages and leave the wages of union employees unchanged, we would determine their wages from the award of this board. As to employees receiving larger salaries we intend that the reduction should be somewhat greater."

"The result will be we will have available a large amount to expend not necessarily for increase of service, but certainly for more service than we could otherwise render. It is to the benefit of the employees that their industry should not disintegrate. The older men have no other means of livelihood. It is to their interest if they can still have jobs and enjoy as good a living as they had two or three years ago."

"No Dividends From Savings."

"Certainly the company would benefit, but I will say that for at least as long as I remain president there will be no payment of dividends to stockholders out of savings made from a wage reduction. Any savings will go into better maintenance of the property."

In replying to questions Clarke carefully avoided promising that any more men would be employed than are now on the payroll, if the wage reduction is approved, but intimated further reductions in service and operating force might follow unless wages are cut.

Zimring asked Clarke what the company paid for the property at the receiver's sale in 1927. The answer was a lengthy discussion of the plan of reorganization and of the decree of Federal Judge Farris approving the terms of settlement of the mill tax due the city of St. Louis, from which Clarke finally reached the conclusion that "on the basis of values ascribed to what was given up by old preferred stockholders and bondholders and to the new common stock, the price was about \$60,000,000."

In this discussion Clarke asserted the new common stock had a value of about \$30 a share. Clarke was asked if the price paid was not \$40,000,000, a figure reached from the calculations made by Judge Farris in his decision on the mill tax settlement. Clarke asserted that was not the price and asserted that all the sale was really "fictitious."

"Benefit to Community."

"Do you think this wage reduction would benefit the community?" Zimring asked Clarke.

"Yes, I do," was the answer. In response to another question, Clarke said he thought it would make workers in other industries who have had reductions feel that they have not been unfairly treated. Then he added that he hoped it might cause some other reductions "so that all might be on an equal plane." He thought there must be a readjustment in all industries on a lower level of prices and wages.

When he was asked if the company would employ more men, if wages were reduced, Clarke said: "More than we otherwise would; when you face a situation where we may have a \$2,000,000 decrease in operating revenue for the year, you cannot guarantee anything."

Clarke then stated that the business of the company was continuing to decline at the rate of about 14 or 15 per cent, as compared with a year ago.

"It Depends on Public."

"Is it your opinion," Zimring asked, "that the wage reduction would establish your company on a sound financial basis that your problems would be solved?"

"No," Clarke answered, "much depends on the public, how much they use our service."

Clarke admitted he knew of no other large city, except Portland, Ore., where the street railway company had proposed a wage reduction. He added that in his opinion the Public Service Co. already had instituted all other possible economies with the exception of installing additional one-man cars which would require capital outlay.

Schneider questioned Clarke about the expenditure in 1929 of \$27,403 for capital additions whereas \$1,521,000 was charged to operating expenses for depreciation.

Clarke said actually about \$1,500,000 worth of property was retired and charged to the depreciation fund. "When this property was retired," he said, "we reached into the depreciation fund and took out \$1,500,000 to repay the owners. But actually we did not give it to them. That would have been liquidation of capital. We said that out of it we would purchase new property to the amount of \$272,000 and the balance was available for other purposes, for instance to repurchase the company's own bonds, as was done. By purchasing these bonds at discount the equity of the owners in the property was increased."

DOCTOR FOUND SHOT BESIDE SLAIN NURSE

Apparent Suicide After Attempted Murder Puzzles New York Police.

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, Aug. 12.—Police were puzzled today by the serious wounding of Dr. Milton Thomashefsky, Brooklyn physician, and the shooting to death last night of Agnes Birdseye, a 26-year-old nurse.

Police found the physician on the floor of his office, a bullet in his spine, and the body of the nurse nearby, shot through the head.

Three shots had been fired. One struck the physician and two struck the young woman. Powder burns about the wound in the nurse's head indicated to the medical examiner the wounds were self-inflicted. Police, however, were concerned as to how the three exploded shells had been ejected from the .38 calibre revolver. They said Miss Birdseye could not have performed this act alone shooting herself.

The shooting took place while Philip Pines, a friend of Dr. Thomashefsky, stood at the door awaiting admittance. He heard one shot, followed by a short silence, then the second report and, soon afterward, the third.

Pines told police that last Monday night Thomashefsky awoke during the night to find he had been chloroformed and slashed with a knife, but not seriously. A note pinned nearby said: "Harry: We have settled our account with you."

Dr. Thomashefsky has a brother named Harry.

Pines said that since the attack he had acted as a bodyguard for Dr. Thomashefsky, who expressed a fear that the attack might be repeated. He said neither he nor the doctor had been able to explain the attack.

Police learned that just before the shooting both the nurse and Dr. Thomashefsky made frantic telephone calls, the nurse calling Miss Birdseye's father, telling him "something wrong," and the physician calling Miss Birdseye's father, telling him "something terrible has happened."

The father, Louis Birdseye, insisted his daughter could not have fired the shots. He thinks a third person was present.

The condition of Dr. Thomashefsky, whose father is a well-known actor of the Yiddish stage, is serious.

Winkler was wanted on a variety of charges, among them four bank robberies. He was served with a warrant today charging him with the robbery of a bank at Yorkville, Ill. He is said to have been an associate of Fred Burke, notorious gang killer under life sentence.

ASSOCIATE OF WINKLER IS TENTATIVELY IDENTIFIED

Warrants From Belleville Charged Concealed Weapons.

The identity of John R. Moran, reputed St. Louis gangster who was arrested at St. Joseph, Mich., in company with Gus Winkler, also of St. Louis, was tentatively established today when he was served with warrants from Belleville, charging him with carrying concealed weapons and impersonating an officer.

Moran was arrested in East St. Louis last March by a Deputy Sheriff who sought to question him. At the time he was carrying a revolver and a Deputy Constable's badge and the warrants against him were based on possession of those articles. He was subsequently released on bond, \$1000 in each case, but failed to appear at a hearing and the bonds were forfeited.

Winkler was wanted on a variety of charges, among them four bank robberies. He was served with a warrant today charging him with the robbery of a bank at Yorkville, Ill. He is said to have been an associate of Fred Burke, notorious gang killer under life sentence.

Winkler was wanted on a variety of charges, among them four bank robberies. He was served with a warrant today charging him with the robbery of a bank at Yorkville, Ill. He is said to have been an associate of Fred Burke, notorious gang killer under life sentence.

Winkler was wanted on a variety of charges, among them four bank robberies. He was served with a warrant today charging him with the robbery of a bank at Yorkville, Ill. He is said to have been an associate of Fred Burke, notorious gang killer under life sentence.

Winkler was wanted on a variety of charges, among them four bank robberies. He was served with a warrant today charging him with the robbery of a bank at Yorkville, Ill. He is said to have been an associate of Fred Burke, notorious gang killer under life sentence.

Winkler was wanted on a variety of charges, among them four bank robberies. He was served with a warrant today charging him with the robbery of a bank at Yorkville, Ill. He is said to have been an associate of Fred Burke, notorious gang killer under life sentence.

Winkler was wanted on a variety of charges, among them four bank robberies. He was served with a warrant today charging him with the robbery of a bank at Yorkville, Ill. He is said to have been an associate of Fred Burke, notorious gang killer under life sentence.

Winkler was wanted on a variety of charges, among them four bank robberies. He was served with a warrant today charging him with the robbery of a bank at Yorkville, Ill. He is said to have been an associate of Fred Burke, notorious gang killer under life sentence.

BORAH CRITICISES FRENCH DEMAND FOR SECURITY

If Carried Beyond That Already Attained It Means Destruction of Germany, Austria and Hungary, He Says.

By the Associated Press. BOISE, Idaho, Aug. 13.—Senator William E. Borah declared in an address today that the French demand for security, if carried beyond the security the Nation already has through treaties and military power, "can mean nothing less than the destruction of Germany, Austria and Hungary."

"And that," he added, "the world will not consent to see brought about."

The Senator spoke before an assemblage of Boise Service Clubs.

"Tested by every practicable rule," he said, "France is in a position of greater security today than any nation has enjoyed in Europe in the last 200 years."

"Her ancient enemy, Germany, is disarmed and dismembered. Austria is disarmed and sheared down to pitiable impotence. Hungary is disarmed and divided into five parts."

"France has an army of 560,000 men, Germany has about 35,000, Austria and Hungary are practically without any military power. France is economically strong and powerful; Germany and Austria and Hungary are pros-

trate. In addition to this, France is protected by every conceivable form of guarantee. She is a member of the League of Nations. So is Germany. There is the Locarno pact, which brings England to her support when she is attacked by Germany. There is the Briand-Kellogg pact, which pledges every nation in the whole world to never seek settlement of international controversies other than through peaceful means.

"The idea of security carried beyond these limits can mean nothing less than the destruction of Germany, Austria and Hungary, and that, the world will not consent to see brought about."

"France is a great nation and a wonderful people, but we have reached the point where human nature and a menace of worldwide breakdown call for policies of tolerance, of justice and reason. The world war ought to have an end some time or other."

TWO DRY AGENTS ACCUSED OF HIRING WOMAN AS DECOY

Woodcock Announces Suspension of Pair Also Charged With Drunkenness.

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Aug. 13.—The suspension of two Buffalo prohibition agents, Arthur C. Fench and Ralph Dell, on charges of drunkenness, was announced today by Prohibition Director Woodcock.

The prohibition director said Dell had been accused also of employing a woman to act as a decoy in arresting violators. Upon further inquiry into the case, he said Fench also had been accused of "being involved with a woman."

The two cases were separate, he explained, but pending complete investigation into both cases the suspensions were ordered on the other charge.

Dell had been charged informally with paying a girl, Ruth Callahan, to purchase liquor and act as an informer.

"This girl was not paid by the Federal Government," he said. "I don't know who paid her."

"We do not believe in the employment of such methods, and will not stand for them anywhere in the prohibition service."

Why deny yourself the satisfaction of dining in an atmosphere of Beauty and Comfort? Why be content with less than the first quality food? How much more you'll enjoy your meals at the beautiful Forum. Yet, on every check you can count real savings.

Friday Noon—a suggested

SHOPPERS' LUNCH 19c

Assorted Cold Plate of Chilled Serranos.

Hard Boiled Egg, Cream Cheese and Potato Salad, specially priced.....15c

Fresh Baked Tea Roll.....5c

Fresh Peach Pie.....15c

Veal Stew and Noodles.....15c

Hamburger Steak, carrot sauce.....15c

Pineapple and Tomato Salad.....15c

Boston Cream Pie.....15c

Friday Evening—a typical Forum-Festive

DINNER • 38c

Fried Pork Cutlet.....12c

Head Lettuce, Thousand Island.....5c

Fried Potatoes and Gravy.....5c

Butterflied Chicken (2).....25c

Food Tea.....5c

Fresh Peach Cobbler.....5c

38c

It's the close-out of our summer suits—rather than carry them over, we offer them to you now at this sensational price

WOLFF'S 7TH & OLIVE

WOLFF'S 7TH & OLIVE

WOLFF'S 7TH & OLIVE

WOLFF'S 7TH & OLIVE

WOLFF'S 7TH & OLIVE

WOLFF'S 7TH & OLIVE

U. S. FLYERS ORDERED TO REMAIN IN TOKIO

Must Leave Word When They Go Out of Hotel, Pending Decision of Case.

By the Associated Press. TOKIO, Aug. 13.—Clyde Pangborn and Hugh Herndon Jr., United States flyers held for questioning because they allegedly took photographs of fortified areas while flying over Japan, were ordered today by Government officials not to leave Tokio, pending decision of their case, under penalty of imprisonment.

The order was issued at the conclusion of a long period of questioning by the Public Prosecutor, who will determine whether court action shall be taken against the aviators, who flew here from Siberia to start a trans-Pacific flight after abandoning an attempt to circle the globe, started in New York.

Pangborn and Herndon also were ordered to leave word at their hotel whenever they left the city.

The Prosecutor did not say what he would give his decision but an assistant told Herndon it probably would be soon.

The flyers were questioned separately today, covering much of the ground previously gone over and bearing especially on how the plane was flying at various points and the object of the flyers in taking photographs. Attorneys apparently took the view that Pangborn and Herndon might be allowed to sell pictures of the fortifications.

Herndon was questioned seven hours and Pangborn for four. He was plentiful of time to eat, said Herndon, "and as much as we can eat, I read during the time I am not being questioned."

It is very thing, this quizzing and at times very aggravating when a questioner dwells on minor points but the officials are always courteous."

The Japanese law against photographing fortified areas provides for confiscation of the equipment involved and imprisonment for as long as three years.

Communications Minister Koki reported the details of the case to the Cabinet. He said the flyers had expressed regret over the incident and that United States Embassy officials had made representations in their behalf, expressing the hope that there would be no repetition of the affair in the future.

Koki added that, although the laws must be upheld, he thought consideration should be given to the question of Japanese-American friendship.

Wanted to See Reindeer

During the day Lindbergh flew about before leaving. He had conferred with the Canadian Government about watching a big reindeer made to the Canadian. Lindbergh said he had to order in their quarters. He Colville River, if possible that the fog prevented the riding the herd on their way to Point Barrow. The next morning Lindbergh will take them over the western tip of St. Lawrence Island to Cape Navarin, on the coast, and then to the coast.

The longest over-water trip was between St. Lawrence Island and Cape Navarin, about 250 miles. The flyers have been advised to watch the weather in the region.

Radio Plans for Flight

Besides operating a radio from under and listening in from the far northern stations on the flight from St. Lawrence Island, Mrs. Lindbergh transmitted messages telling progress.

Instructions to radio staff of officers today said Mr. Lindbergh would transmit every hour on 25.5 meters and half hour on 26.9 meters transmitting period will listen in on those waves receiving messages and doing the position of the plane. The instructions said Mr. Lindbergh probably would send occasional calls on the 60 meters length for any ships nearby and would use the radio for emergencies. The radio operation on the 55 meters length when down.

HOW STRAUS BROS. TRIED REFINANCING MONTICELLO

Continued From Page 1

Finally, with the Frankels' assistance, the Straus Bros. were in effecting the reorganization of the Monticello, which was to be managed by the Straus Bros. and the Frankels.

Mr. Straus said the plan was to reorganize the Monticello, which was to be managed by the Straus Bros. and the Frankels.

LINDBERGH'S HOP OVER BERING SEA DELAYED BY RAIN

It Is Doubtful if They Will Get Away From Nome Today on 1067-Mile Trip to Siberia.

READY TO TAKE OFF ON MOMENT'S NOTICE

Flyers See Kayak Race, Visit Gold Fields and Have Alaskan Dinner of Reindeer Meat.

NOME, Alaska, Aug. 12.—Low clouds and rain today delayed the departure of Col. and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh for the Orient.

Lindbergh said it was "very doubtful" if the takeoff for the Siberian coast could be made as planned. The storm and rain continued throughout the night. The favorable weather yesterday also prevented a photographer's plane from leaving for the East.

In commenting on the change of plans, Lindbergh had announced after arriving here Tuesday afternoon that they "must be in their way" Thursday morning.

They were in no great hurry and could well wait clearer skies for the hazardous 1067-mile flight from Nome to Karaginsk, across the Bering Sea.

Mechanics have gone over the airplane in its berth on the waterfront of Safety Bay, 21 miles to the west, and the gasoline tanks have been filled to capacity, more than 100 gallons. The Lindberghs are ready to start on short notice.

Enjoying Entertainment. Meanwhile, they have "thoroughly enjoyed" the Alaskan entertainment given them by citizens of this remote gold rush town.

Last night they were guests at a Eskimo wolf dance, after having seen a few hours before an Eskimo market-tossing and wrestling exhibition.

This afternoon, on the waterfront, Eskimo kayak racing was seen. In the frail skin boats, several teams put out a half a mile into the bay and raced back to the beach. A prize of \$10 was given to the winner, with awards of \$5 each for second and third places.

The races were certainly interesting. Lindbergh commented, and his wife described them as "unique."

Part of the day, despite the rain, a visit was made to the gold fields, and the huge quantities of gold seen at work. In a brief tour of the community, other points were visited, with Mrs. Grant R. Jackson as their hostess. Territorial Governor and Mrs. Alfred J. Lomen gave the Lindberghs a typical Alaskan dinner of roast reindeer meat in the evening.

Wanted to See Reindeers. During the day Lindbergh discovered that before leaving Ottawa he had conferred with the Canadian Government about visiting and watching a big reindeer drive made to the Canadian Arctic.

Lindbergh said he had told Canadian officials he would visit the reindeer in their quarters east of the Obi River, if possible, but that the fog prevented them from doing so. He said he would visit the reindeer at Point Barrow.

The hop of the Lindberghs was a typical Alaskan one, with the plane being taken to Cape Navarin, on the Siberian coast, and then down the coast.

The longest over-water hop will be between St. Lawrence Island and Cape Navarin, about 250 miles. The flyers have been advised of a "bad" weather in the region of the destination.

Radio Plans for Flight. Besides operating a radio direct to the coast and listening in for signals from the far northern wireless station on the flight from Nome to Karaginsk, Mrs. Lindbergh will broadcast messages telling of their progress.

Instructions to radio stations by the Lindberghs today said Mrs. Lindbergh would transmit every even hour on 35.5 meters and every odd hour on 500 meters. Between transmitting periods she will listen in on those wave lengths, and will use that wave length for emergencies. The plane's radio operates on the 35.5-meter wave length when down. Its call letters are KHAL.

HOW STRAUS BROS. TRIED REFINANCING MONTICELLO APTS. Continued From Page One.

With the Frankels in the hands of the Straus Bros. to the 50 per cent for their services in effecting the reorganization of the property, the Straus Bros. would be paid \$100,000 additional fees would be paid.

When said the plan at first was to let him, but that he opposed it later when his brother, Frankel, had pri-

Movie Figures in \$600,000 Suits



MARLENE DIETRICH, motion picture star; her daughter, MARIA, 4 years old; her husband, RUDOLF SIEBER, and JOSEF VON STEINBERG, Hollywood film director, a short time after Sieber arrived in Hollywood from Europe. Mrs. Sieber is the defendant in \$600,000 suits filed by Mrs. Riza Marks Sternberg, wife of the director, charging alienation of affections.

vately offered to pay \$10,000 for their help in persuading Mrs. Smith to sign a quit-claim deed.

Faced with the prospect of suffering substantial loss through foreclosure of the first mortgage, or accepting Frankel's offer, Craven testified he pretended to fall in line, and stalled for a few days to give his attorney, former Gov. Elliott W. Major, time to prepare a receivership petition, hoping in that way to take control of the property away from the Straus company and the trustees who were affiliated with it. He made no attempt to obtain Mrs. Smith's signature to a quit-claim deed, he said, and warned her against the dangers of that move.

Lehman, Craven testified, had told him the "trust plan," as Frankel's proposal was designated, was to be applied to about 60 buildings financed by the Straus company, and that it was to be expected the Frankel brothers would profit handsomely.

The receivership suit, brought by the Monticello Building Corporation and directed against the Monticello Investment Co., was filed last April 27, but action was delayed until Monday, when Herman Straus, the Chicago trustee, barred by statute from suing in the State courts, went into Federal Court to apply for an injunction restraining appointment of a receiver.

Straus alleged that Lehman, his co-trustee, who would have been qualified to sue in the State courts, and who had opposed the receivership in preliminary court proceedings, had left the State and refused to act. The Federal Court declined to grant Straus' petition.

Pays \$1000 for List. Craven testified that when his efforts to obtain postponement of the payments due July 1 failed, and after he had decided not to accept Frankel's proposal, he sought to obtain from Lehman and from the Chicago office of the Straus company a list of bondholders, so that he might present his proposition directly to them. This list was denied also, Lehman pointing out that the deed of trust specifically provided that such lists were not to be supplied to bondholders or bondholders.

During one of several conferences on this subject Craven said, Lehman referred to pressing personal financial obligations, and he took the opportunity to assure him that the list he sought "would be worth money." Finally, Craven said, Lehman gave him a list of Missouri bondholders, the only list in his possession, in return for \$1000.

Craven and Smith promptly put out a circular letter to bondholders, urging them not to join the bondholders' protective committee, then being formed by the Straus company, and charging that the committee would be dominated by that company and used to further its own ends.

Jacob Chasoff, of counsel for the bondholders' committee, which intervened yesterday as defendants in the receivership suit, testified this letter probably was responsible for the fact that the committee does not represent as large a proportion of bondholders as similar committees the Straus company has formed for other projects it financed. In some, he said, as many as 90 per cent of the bondholders are represented.

Represents About \$90,000. The Monticello bondholders' protective committee claims to represent owners of about \$90,000 of the \$298,000 in mortgage bonds still outstanding. Five of its six members are Chicagoans, who are members also of bondholders' committees for the other buildings in St. Louis promoted by Straus Bros. which have defaulted on their bonds, the Mark Twain Hotel, Fairgrounds Hotel and Park Manor (formerly Huntington Arms) apartments. It should be noted that Straus Bros. Investment Co.

has no connection with S. W. Straus & Co., another Chicago company which sold mortgage bonds on St. Louis buildings, including the Chase, Coronado and Mayfair Hotels.

The Straus Co., Chasoff testified, sponsored organization of the committee, but its members were selected by the Foreman State National Bank and Trust Co. of Chicago, recently taken over by the First National Bank there, to avoid the charge now made by plaintiffs in the receivership suit, that the committee is dominated by the Straus Co.

Julius Baer, chairman of the board of Stix, Baer & Fuller Dry Goods Co., is the only St. Louisan on the committee. Baer owns \$20,000 to \$25,000 of the bonds, and expected to deposit them with the committee, although he has not yet done so, Chasoff said. Besides Baer, members are Barnet L. Rosset, Charles J. Young, A. S. Graven, Earle G. Kummie, Henry G. Zander and Charles B. Lawton. Rosset, an officer of an outlying Chicago bank, is chairman.

Challenges Right to Sue. George C. Willson, associated with Chasoff as attorney for the bondholders' committee, in a motion to have the temporary receiver dismissed, had pointed out that the deed of trust expressly states that individual bondholders have no right to sue, that power being reserved for the trustees, or, in event of their refusal to act, for a committee representing not less than 20 per cent of the bondholders.

H. G. Stein, attorney for the individual bondholders upon whose intervening petition the temporary receiver was appointed, asked Chasoff why the Straus company, if it wished to avoid the charge that it dominates the bondholders' committee, had not made it possible for someone other than itself to communicate with holders of the Monticello bonds so that a committee not sponsored by the Straus company could be formed. Chasoff replied that bondholders interested in forming a committee of their own could reach other bondholders by advertising in newspapers. No reference was made to the wide distribution of the bonds, the owners living in points as distant as California and New York.

The bonds, now quoted at prices far below their face value, were sold by the Straus company with the help of a prospectus in which it was stated that the Monticello property was worth \$610,000, almost twice the amount of the total bond issue.

Out of the \$250,000 bond issue, SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

PINE LAWN HOUSE IS BURNED AFTER TWO ATTEMPTS

Man Is Seen Entering Unfinished Building Just Before Second Blaze Breaks Out.

A small two-story brick house at 2923 Lincoln avenue, Pine Lawn, built 18 months ago but never finished because of financial difficulties, was destroyed by fire yesterday afternoon after neighbors had seen a man enter the place. The damage was estimated at \$5500 to the building and \$1000 to a house at 2921 Lincoln avenue, next door.

Two blazes occurred, one at 4:05 o'clock and the other about an hour later. The Pine Lawn Fire Department was able to extinguish the first fire with a tank of water carried on a fire truck, but the second blaze had gained such headway that it was impossible to save the structure.

The first fire, according to Assistant Fire Chief Ryan of Pine Lawn, was apparently set at the head of a stairway, but the second was general throughout the house and indicated that some chemical had been sprayed on the walls.

Neighbors reported they saw a man enter the house a little after 4 o'clock and within 10 minutes dense clouds of smoke were pouring out. The man was dressed in white overalls and cap similar to those worn by painters. Apparently he left by an entrance opposite to the one he went in.

Both the house at 2923 Lincoln avenue and the one at 2921 Lincoln are owned by Fred J. Honerkamp, a builder of 7160 Woodrow avenue, Pine Lawn. His wife said today that her husband was on his way home from a trip to Canada. She said there were several liens against the property for work done in building the house.

An officer of the real estate company having charge of the property said that \$4500 insurance was carried. The house is more than 2000 feet from the nearest water front, and firemen were forced to use all of their hoses in making a connection yesterday.

The family of R. J. Cull, who live in the house at 2921 Lincoln avenue, about four feet away from the destroyed structure, were away from home. The roof on that house was damaged. The alarm for the second fire was turned in by Mrs. Honerkamp, who had heard of the first blaze and was on her way to the property. A crowd of about 2000 persons, on their way home from work, gathered at the second fire.

Craven says, the Monticello Building Corporation received but \$292,000, the rest, about 17 per cent, being absorbed by the Straus company in expenses and commissions. The building, Craven says, cost \$475,000. The permit under which it was constructed called for a \$300,000 structure, and its assessed valuation is \$240,000. Craven bought the ground, several years before the apartment was built, and at a time when it was zoned for individual residences, for \$15,000. The Straus company prospectus appraised the ground, 100 feet wide and 100 feet deep, at \$70,000. It is assessed at \$30,000.

In December, 1928, Craven sold the property to Mrs. Smith's company, the Monticello Investment Co. Mrs. Smith paid \$75,000 in cash, gave notes for \$202,000 secured by second and third deeds of trust, and assumed the first mortgage, then reduced to about \$213,000.

SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES. Benton College of Law. George L. Corlis, LL.D., Dean. 36th Year Opens September 14th. Classes 8 to 9:30 P. M.

Departments. Collegiate—Four Years—Diploma. Undergraduate Law—Four Years—LL.B. Postgraduate Law—One Year—LL.M. Free Catalogue. Jefferson 4445. 3630 Delmar Boul.

SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES. The world owes you nothing unless by your own achievements you have made it your debtor. —Lyman Abbott

Thorough, Practical Evening Classes for Men and Women. Registration Sept. 1st to 21st. Nine Distinct Schools. Business Training. Dramatic Art. Evening High School Journalism. Radio. Elementary Art. Elementary Grade School. Technical. College of Commerce and Finance. Write for Further Information.

The ST. LOUIS Y. M. C. A. SCHOOLS. Central 1350. P. D. 1-1. 16th & Locust Sts.

WOMAN DIES OF RARE BLOOD DISEASE, ANOTHER ILL OF IT

Case of Agranulocytosis at Grand Rapids Marked by Fever and Delirium.

By the Associated Press. GRAND RAPIDS, Mich., Aug. 12.—Mrs. F. M. Wenner, 59 years old, of Grand Rapids, died last night in St. Mary's Hospital of a rare blood disease, agranulocytosis, and another woman, Mrs. H. Wallace Caldwell of Chicago, lay dangerously ill in another hospital of the same disease. The disease, which destroys the white corpuscles in the blood and is characterized by high fever, has been reported in this city less than 10 times, health authorities said.

Mrs. Wenner had been ill a week. Physicians said fever and delirium marked the beginning of her case and she also suffered a boil on her arm and an ulcerated throat. The inflammation spread to the lymphatic glands of the armpit and caused intense pain at times.

An airplane yesterday brought a serum for treatment of Mrs. Caldwell. The serum was obtained from a Chicago druggist who had only a small quantity on hand, kept in stock since the recent death there of an agranulocytosis victim. The serum was administered to Mrs. Caldwell last night.

RYAN, DISINHERITED, PREFERS LOVE IN COTTAGE TO MILLIONS. Son of Eastern Capitalist Says He Will Fight Efforts to Annul Marriage.

By the Associated Press. SHERIDAN, Wyo., Aug. 12.—Love in a cottage means more to Thomas Fortune Ryan II than the wealth of his father, John Barry Ryan, Eastern capitalist. He said in an interview at the home of his bride, formerly Mrs. Mayne Masters, young widow, that the marriage had caused his disinheritance.

"I would rather have my little wife here than all my father's millions," he declared. They are living with Mrs. Ryan's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Cook, in a four-room house at Monarch, mining village, north of here.

Ryan said he intended to oppose any efforts of his family to have the marriage annulled. Asked what he planned to do for a living, he said he was not "ready to start worrying about that yet."

Ryan is the grandson of the late Thomas Fortune Ryan, New York multimillionaire. He has spent considerable time in this section and married Mrs. Masters six weeks ago in Montana.

EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF FOUR TIMES THOSE OF JULY, 1930. \$40,144 Spent in Month by Provident Association in Aiding the Needy.

St. Louis Provident Association spent \$40,144 for material relief last month, its officers have announced. Relief cost more than four times as much as in July, 1930, when \$2585 was spent, and \$2000 more than in June, 1931.

Families aided last month numbered 3859, compared with 4041 in June and 1808 in July, 1930.

FARMER ENDS HIS LIFE. Had Returned Home After Futility Attempt to Sell Cantaloupes. Fred W. Steines, 28 years old, son of Herman Steines, a farmer living on Wild Horse Creek road near Centaur, St. Louis County, was found dead yesterday afternoon, shot below the heart. Albert Steines heard the shot and found his brother in the second floor bedroom with a shotgun beside the body.

Fred Steines had returned home that morning after an unsuccessful attempt to sell a load of cantaloupes in St. Louis. An inquest will be held.

UNION-MAY-STERN. \$5. Delivers and Installs a LEONARD Electric Refrigerator.

3-Year Guarantee. Convenient Terms. Stores Open Till 9 P. M. UNION-MAY-STERN. 1120-30 OLIVE STREET. Branch Stores—7150 Manchester. 6106 Burtner. 1043 Hadimaster.

5. Delivers and Installs a LEONARD Electric Refrigerator.

3-Year Guarantee. Convenient Terms. Stores Open Till 9 P. M. UNION-MAY-STERN. 1120-30 OLIVE STREET. Branch Stores—7150 Manchester. 6106 Burtner. 1043 Hadimaster.

5. Delivers and Installs a LEONARD Electric Refrigerator.

3-Year Guarantee. Convenient Terms. Stores Open Till 9 P. M. UNION-MAY-STERN. 1120-30 OLIVE STREET. Branch Stores—7150 Manchester. 6106 Burtner. 1043 Hadimaster.

5. Delivers and Installs a LEONARD Electric Refrigerator.

3-Year Guarantee. Convenient Terms. Stores Open Till 9 P. M. UNION-MAY-STERN. 1120-30 OLIVE STREET. Branch Stores—7150 Manchester. 6106 Burtner. 1043 Hadimaster.

5. Delivers and Installs a LEONARD Electric Refrigerator.

E. ST. LOUIS 'VALLEY' CLOSED BY POLICE

Handbook Establishments Also Included in Chief's Campaign on Vice.

"The Valley," East St. Louis' segregated district, was ordered closed last night by James Leahy, Chief of Police of East St. Louis. "He also ordered all handbook establishments throughout the city to cease operation."

His action followed by about 12 hours the order of Sheriff Jerome Munie of St. Clair County to his deputies to close all East Side gambling establishments and to seize all slot machines that were not immediately removed by store proprietors.

A squad of detectives went through the district warning several hundred women that they would have to close their establishments. They also communicated with handbook proprietors and today a single "book" was operating openly in East St. Louis.

Chief's Statement. In making the order public, Chief Leahy issued this statement: "Sheriff Munie talked so much about closing 'The Valley' and didn't do much of a job at it. I'm going to finish it for him. It's closed to stay closed. It won't operate behind blinds or any other way. The women have been ordered to get out and any solicitation will be followed by arrest."

"That goes for the handbooks, too. As far as I have anything to do with it, the order is permanent. Every time Munie gets mad about anything, he talks to the newspapers about shutting off gambling and vice in East St. Louis. He better clean up the county outside East St. Louis where things are running wide open."

Chief Leahy and Sheriff Munie belong to opposing political factions. Immediately after taking office last December, the Sheriff, whose headquarters are at Belleville, started a campaign against the segregated district, which stopped open solicitation and caused a number of women to leave. Later, however, "The Valley" continued behind closed doors.

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

DIES IN EAST

Handbook Establishments Also Included in Chief's Campaign on Vice.

"The Valley," East St. Louis' segregated district, was ordered closed last night by James Leahy, Chief of Police of East St. Louis. "He also ordered all handbook establishments throughout the city to cease operation."

His action followed by about 12 hours the order of Sheriff Jerome Munie of St. Clair County to his deputies to close all East Side gambling establishments and to seize all slot machines that were not immediately removed by store proprietors.

A squad of detectives went through the district warning several hundred women that they would have to close their establishments. They also communicated with handbook proprietors and today a single "book" was operating openly in East St. Louis.

Chief's Statement. In making the order public, Chief Leahy issued this statement: "Sheriff Munie talked so much about closing 'The Valley' and didn't do much of a job at it. I'm going to finish it for him. It's closed to stay closed. It won't operate behind blinds or any other way. The women have been ordered to get out and any solicitation will be followed by arrest."

"That goes for the handbooks, too. As far as I have anything to do with it, the order is permanent. Every time Munie gets mad about anything, he talks to the newspapers about shutting off gambling and vice in East St. Louis. He better clean up the county outside East St. Louis where things are running wide open."

Chief Leahy and Sheriff Munie belong to opposing political factions. Immediately after taking office last December, the Sheriff, whose headquarters are at Belleville, started a campaign against the segregated district, which stopped open solicitation and caused a number of women to leave. Later, however, "The Valley" continued behind closed doors.

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

Leahy has been Chief of Police four years and was Chief of Detectives for four years preceding. In all, he has been on the East St. Louis Police Department 20 years. The order to close is the first executive action he has taken against the segregated district.

Sheriff Appreciative. Sheriff Munie, who had been out of town, said when informed of the East St. Louis police action: "I appreciate the co-operation of Chief Leahy."

MRS. W. K. BIXBY DIES; FUNERAL ON SATURDAY

Succumbs at Bolton, N. Y. Celebrated Golden Wedding 13.

The body of Mrs. Lillian Tuttle Bixby, wife of William K. Bixby, will arrive in St. Louis Saturday morning from Bolton, N. Y., the Bixby summer home, where she died yesterday afternoon of a heart attack, after two hours' illness.

Mrs. Bixby was 74 years old. Her husband, who is in poor health, will remain for the present at the summer home on Lake George, his younger daughter, Mrs. L. A. Stevens, remaining with him. Three of Mrs. Bixby's sons, William H., Harold M. and Donald C. Bixby, will accompany the body here.

The fourth son, Ralph F. Bixby, who received the news here, said, after communicating with his brothers, that the funeral Saturday would be private, and that friends would be requested not to send flowers. Mrs. Bixby's older daughter, Mrs. Albert H. Jordan, lives in Colorado Springs, and it was not known whether she would be here.

Mr. and Mrs. Bixby celebrated their golden wedding last June 13 with a family gathering at their home, 26 Portland place, attended by their four sons and two daughters, with their families. 19 of the 20 grandchildren being present. There are now 19 grandchildren. Ralph F. Bixby Jr. having been drowned in July at a Wisconsin resort.

Mrs. Bixby's early home was near the place where she died, but she lived later in San Antonio, Tex., where she was married to Mr. Bixby in 1881. Both were then 24 years old, and the husband was a railroad employee, about to remove to St. Louis. Here he became associated with William McMillan in the American Car & Foundry Co., and rose to the presidency of the company, directing it until he retired, in

A great public PREFERENCE growing GREATER

**Why buy a
second-choice tire,
when first-choice
costs no more?**

For 16 years the outstanding first-choice tire of the automobile owners in the United States has been Goodyear.

That is an important fact, but an even more important one is that for the last several years this preference has been growing even more rapidly.

Today when values are being scrutinized more carefully than ever before, public preference for Goodyear is stronger than it ever has been.

You are not interested in how tires are made.

You are interested in what service they give.

The proof of tire service is the actual purchasing choice of the millions of automobile owners in America.

HOW CAR OWNERS VOTED ON THE QUESTION "WHAT TIRE IS BEST?"

... Based on a National Tire Survey in 1930 by a Neutral Institution ...

GOODYEAR	30.7%
COMPANY B	13.8
" C	11.3
" D	7.0
" E	6.0
" F	3.7
" G	3.7
" H	2.7
" I	2.4
" J	1.8
" K	1.2
" L	.9
ALL OTHERS	10.4
NO CHOICE	4.4
TOTAL	100%

It will be noted that 30.7% of the car owners of America prefer Goodyear Tires. This preference is more than twice that of any other make of tire.

This tire survey was based on a scientifically mailed questionnaire to car owners in every state in the country and proportioned in turn to cities and rural communities.

Just look at the chart shown here and see how the automobile owners in the United States voted on the question: "What tire is best?"

This vote is based on actual experience and not on engineering claims or advertising assertions.

The NEW

GOODYEAR

CENTRAL
AUTO TIRE & BATTERY CO. Garfield 7204
1003-07 Cass Ave.
GORMAN BROS. Jefferson 1937
1919 Washington
HASTINGS TIRE & BATTERY CO. Garfield 4009
819 Walnut
HENRY & MAGINNIS TIRE CO. Chestnut 4448-4449
1721-29 Morgan St.
SOUARD TIRE & BATTERY CO. Garfield 7521
1700 S. 7th St. (at Souard)
Grand and Cass ST. CYR SERVICE Franklin 6519

NORTH
ALLWEATHER TIRE CO. NEWestend 2217
2856 N. Grand (at Dodier)

2445 North Grand B. & K. TIRE CO. Franklin 9183
ELMENDORF SERVICE STATION Colfax 0169
4107 Natural Bridge (at Fair)
OBERJURGE TIRE & BATTERY CO. Evergreen 9436
8546 Halla Ferry Road
RELIABLE GARAGE Evergreen 9366
West Florissant at Partridge
SCHWARTZ BROS. SERVICE STATION. Tyler 3152
3424-28 North 9th St.

SOUTH
CRAIG AUTO SUPPLY CO. Victor 1037
2809 South Jefferson
DELOIR FILLING & SERVICE STATION. Riverside 1706
3461 Delor (at Louisiana)

218 Lemay Ferry Road Doran Bros. Tire Co. Riverside 4117
GRAVOIS-COMPTON TIRE & BATTERY CO. Prospect 1339
Gravois at Compton
LENTZ TIRE & BATTERY CO. Riverside 0541
Holly Hills Ave. and Michigan
VERSEN TIRE & BATTERY SERVICE Prospect 9796
3737 South Jefferson

WEST
COLBECK TIRE CO. Evergreen 9965
1405 Modiamont (at Walls)
CONTINENTAL AUTO SUPPLY CO. Cabany 1400-1401-9080
(St. Cyr Service)
5835-39 Delmar
CRADER TIRE CO. Franklin 6814
1500 N. Newstead (at Eason)

4517-35 Delmar FRAMPTON SUPER SERVICE Forest 4980
MAYER GARAGE, INC. Cabany 8530-31-32
6669 Delmar
MONARCH GARAGE Forest 6090
2518 North Union

SOUTHWEST
E. J. TIRE & BATTERY SERVICE Hilland 3322
7264 Manchester
GOODYEAR TIRE & REBUILDING CO. Riverside 2690
6646 Gravois (at Kingshighway)
IVANHOE AUTO SUPPLY Hilland 9732
3203 Ivanhoe
MACK'S SERVICE STATION Riverside 3140
7900 Gravois
SOUTHWEST AUTO SUPPLY Laclede 6213
8156 Morganford (at Junata)



When you see the blue and gold Goodyear flag, stop for the Courtesy-Plus Service we have made standard at our stations. It is free to all.

MORE PEOPLE RIDE ON GOODYEAR TIRES THAN ON ANY OTHER KIND

Silk
Crep
Slip



Regularly \$
Now Very Sp
Priced at On

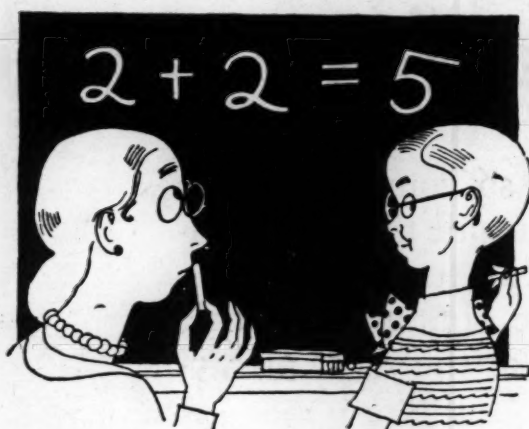
\$2.

Exquisitely
Bias and Prince
Slips of heavy
radium-fini
crepe, in lavish
trimmed and
styles. Come
tea rose and
Sizes 34 to 44.
(Second Fl. and S
Telephone Order

STIX, BAER & FULLER

GRAND-LEADER

Silk Crepe Slips



...not in the book, of course...but this is the new, practical, "buying" arithmetic of 1931.....

FOUR of your 1931 dollars will do the work of five, or six, or seven, or eight of your 1930 dollars, when they are invested in good merchandise at Stix, Baer & Fuller.

Why? No tricks; nothing here, nothing there, nothing up our sleeve. It's simply that market prices are now at the lowest point since 1915, and that Stix, Baer & Fuller is quick to bring you the fullest advantage of these lower prices.

You don't have to be very good at figures to know that this is the time to make your dollars work for you. And even if you aren't urged by a spirit of thrift, these 1931 prices are the grandest excuse you've ever had to buy the things you've always wanted but thought you couldn't afford.

Prices Are Lowest Since 1915

Sale of 2700 Pairs Corinne

SILK NET HOSE

Fine Mesh,
Priced in 1930
at \$1.95...

Needle Point
Mesh, \$2.50
in 1930...

99c \$1.29

Only the unusual market conditions make it possible to offer Hose of this high quality at such phenomenal savings! Fashionable women have shown a decided preference for this Mesh Hose... every pair full fashioned, with picot-edge tops, French heels... silk from top to toe, of course.

Caress
Cyclamen
Tan Blush
Putty Beige

Daytime
Casino
Gunmetal
Promenade

(Aisle 8 and Squares 1 and 21.)

For Telephone Shopping Service—Call CENTRAL 6500.



Sale of Girls' Wash Frocks

... for Fall School Days! \$2.98 Each in 1930 ... Now

3 for \$5.25
or \$1.98 Each

Mothers! Daughters! Be sure to be in the Girls' Store Friday morning to settle the question of a Fall school wardrobe! Frocks of this quality were \$2.98 in 1930... and because of a very special purchase, we can offer hundreds and hundreds of them at this new low price! Every Frock is guaranteed fast color... every one is a new Fall print... distinctly finer in quality... finished with expensive details of hand-stitching, prim white collars, smocking, etc.! Sizes 7 to 16 and 12 to 16. On sale Friday, Saturday and Monday only.

(Third Floor and Square 22, Street Floor.)

New Metal Lamps

200 Pieces, Specially Purchased Through the AMC
Priced Last Year at \$13.75,
Now Priced at Only.....

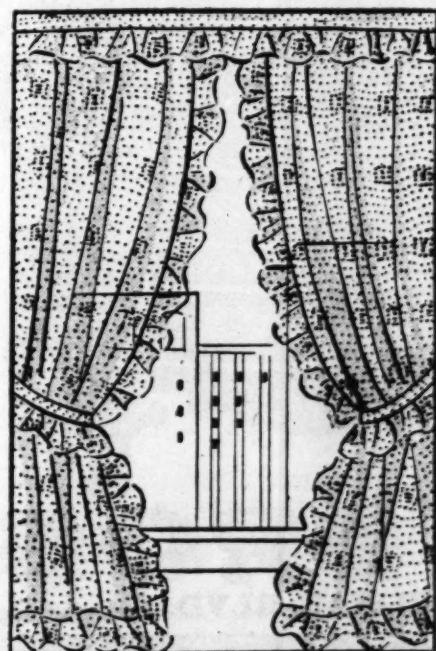
\$9.98



In spite of the prevailing low prices, it is only through a special purchase by the "Associated Merchandising Corporation, our 19-store affiliation, that we can offer these Lamps at this low price! The bases are of heavy metal, bronze plated, and the shades of pleated silk are definitely "New."

Buy on Our Deferred Payment Plan
(Fifth Floor.)

Ruffled Curtains



...of Sheer Dotted or Figured Grenadine With Priscilla Top, Were \$3.98 in 1930, Now

\$2.45

48 Inches Wide and 2 1/2 Yds. Long

Here's a typical example of the new low price levels... Curtains that you paid \$3.98 for last year... at \$2.45. They're so fresh and crisp, made in the tie-back style... and so amazingly low priced! In ecru and ivory.

(Sixth Floor.)
For Telephone Shopping Service—Call CENTRAL 6500.

FRESH COMPLICATION IN THOMASSON CASE

Deeds Filed Purporting to Transfer Property to Wife's Ex-Chauffeur.

Another legal complication in the tangled matrimonial and financial affairs of Hugh W. Thomasson, 73-year-old retired real estate dealer, came yesterday with the recording of two deeds purporting to transfer Thomasson's largest real estate holdings to Conrad E. Frederick, former friend and chauffeur of Thomasson's young wife.

The deeds, dated Feb. 2, 1931, at Marion County, Ill., were part of a deal in which Frederick was a "straw man," according to Marion X. Morris, Mrs. Thomasson's lawyer, who announced he would file suit to cancel them.

They concern property at Euclid and McPherson avenue subject to a deed of trust amounting to \$25,000 and property at the southwest corner of Broadway and Washington avenue, on which a loan of \$125,000 was obtained recently. The properties are valued at about \$750,000.

Recently Thomasson and his young wife, the former Grace Carolyn Mahood, after straightening out their affairs, placed the property in trust, filing with the trust agreement a mortgage for \$125,000 to pay lawyers' fees of about \$100,000 and to provide the Thomassons with money for living expenses. At present they are said to be in Kansas City, Mo.

GOING ON LOYOLA FACULTY

The Rev. Francis J. Gerst, S. J., and the Rev. Paul J. Kennedy, both of St. Louis University, have been appointed to the faculty of Loyola University of Chicago.

Father Gerst, head of the graduate mathematics department here, is to become head of the mathematics department at Loyola, succeeding the Rev. George J. Brunner, S. J., who will take charge of the seismological station at Florissant. Father Kennedy was appointed assistant professor of philosophy in the Chicago Jesuit School.

Youth, 18, Weds a Grandmother, 48
SPRINGFIELD, Mo., Aug. 12.—Leslie J. Johnson, 18 years old, and Mrs. Iva Lightfoot, 48-year-old grandmother with three married children, were married at the Greene County court house here today by County Judge Moore. Johnson has been employed for

some time on Mrs. Lightfoot's farm near Adonis, Polk County. Johnson was accompanied by his parents, who gave their consent to his marriage.



OUTDOOR GIRLS NEED THIS

PROTECTING CREAM

Motoring or playing at summer sports you need the protecting skin care that Plough's Peroxide (Vanishing) Cream gives... and its effective way of making powder cling.

You'll need, too, Plough's Cleansing Cream for preventing skin congestion (dirt-clogged pores) and keeping your skin fresh and clear. And also Plough's Cold Cream for soothing and nourishing your skin into youthful beauty!

Each of Plough's Peroxide Vanishing, Cleansing and Cold Creams comes in 25, 50 and 100 size.

Plough's BEAUTY CREAMS

ALL EXPENSE TOUR NIAGARA FALLS TORONTO

Cleveland and Detroit
LEAVES ST. LOUIS AUGUST 29
Via Big Four Route—
New York Central

5 Days...\$38.00

Personally Conducted by J. Herndon Kirkland

Includes railroad and steamer transportation; all meals; hotel accommodations; complete sight-seeing trips at Cleveland, Niagara Falls, Toronto and Detroit. 110-mile lake trip—dancing—swimming.

\$8.50 and Up Additional for Pullman berth; ticket good 16 days, permitting stopovers en route. For folder and reservations call Kirkland Tours, Big Four City Ticket Office, 320 N. 3rd, phone MAIN 4288.

KIRKLAND TOURS

IF YOU ARE NOT SLENDER

The newest youthful fashions in longer lines—identical with those in the smartest shops elsewhere—are available in your size at Lane Bryant—at lower prices.

Profit by August Sale Savings on

Winter Cloth Coats \$55



FIRST CHOICE—which means BEST CHOICE—that's what you get by choosing now! Selection from advance, authoritative fashions, in a complete selection.

And you save, too—and that considerably! For such costly furs as beaver, badger, Persian lamb, Kolinsky and baby lynx—such superb fabrics as Forstmann's weaves—make these Coats a positively unprecedented value at \$55. They will be much higher in September!

Also at August Sale Savings—Superb Coats at \$85 and \$115

Sizes 18+ to 28+ (Lane Bryant origination) 35 1/2 to 45 1/2 and 38 to 36

SECOND FLOOR

Lane Bryant
SIXTH and LOCUST

BROKER WRITES ADVANCE STORY OF HIS OWN SUICIDE

**Sends Account to New York
Newspaper, Shoots Self
and Plunges 18 Floors at
Brooklyn Hotel.**

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—Lawrence Keyes, 38-year-old broker, calmly typed out a newspaper story of his own suicide not long before he shot himself twice as he stood poised outside the window of his apartment on the twenty-third floor of the Hotel St. George in Brooklyn. His body hurtled 18 stories downward and was found on a terrace beneath his apartment. Keyes, who was a Harvard graduate and a marine aviator during the World War, said he killed himself because he could not raise the money necessary to operate a plan for trading in listed stocks.

His story was contained in a flawlessly typed letter mailed to the New York Herald Tribune. The letter follows:

Gentlemen:

"Merely to make sure that for once in a lifetime perhaps, a newspaper article will be sure not to get its facts or names twisted, with no personal reflection on the Herald, you understand, I am presenting below, for its use as news, if such, the following information as to the suicide of myself, the late Lawrence Keyes. Since it has never been a family tradition to crave newspaper publicity or public interest, I trust that since I am thus giving you the straight facts you will not embellish them unduly or run off on a tangent in reporting them. If you care to verify any details or obtain additional facts, you may do so from my attorney, Mr. Frank T. Warburton, 49 Wall Street, New York City. The news report below is exclusively for the Herald Tribune.

"Quite determined to run no chance of failure in his attempt, Lawrence Keyes, the investment manager and director of Playfair Group, a private personal syndicate for trading in listed stocks under a correlated formula developed by him after extensive experiment and study over a period of years, shot himself through the heart while poised outside the window of his terrace apartment on the twenty-third floor of the Hotel St. George, directly after midnight on Aug. 10. A few moments earlier he had telephoned his death notice to a morning newspaper office, after barricading his apartment against possible interruption of his plans.

"Helmeted and dressed in his old leather flying suit, and with a cordon of broken siphons roped tightly about his body as a further bid for quick death, his body was found on a terrace 18 stories below.

"A written statement and various detailed instructions found afterward, would indicate that his suicide had been meticulously planned ahead during the last few weeks, dependent upon his inability to secure the capital necessary to permit resumption of the operations of his investment group, which was to have been protected by business life insurance.

"Born in New York City in 1893, of old New York and Connecticut stock, Mr. Keyes was the only son of the late Mary Lawrence (Wells) and William E. Keyes, and was unmarried.

"In the war, after graduating from Harvard in 1915, Mr. Keyes joined the First Marine Aviation Force and was attached to the Day Bombing Wing operating from Calais.

"After returning and enjoying life and health in full measure for a number of years, he evolved a correlated trading formula for investment trusts applicable at any period in the economic cycle, of which he was a keen student.

"Mr. Keyes was also much interested in the ultimate possibility of subsea personal exploration at great depths, upon the perfection of alloys and apparatus capable of withstanding the terrific pressures involved. In this connection he had collected many old maps, charts and data showing the known or legendary position all over the world, through all ages, of ships reputed to have sunk with much treasure or bullion. This data will be kept in the family of his aunt, Mrs. F. T. Warburton of Greenwich, Conn. Interest will be private.

"Of course, if the metropolitan newspapers have declared a moratorium on reporting suicides as such, as seems to have been the case in several instances recently, that's quite all right with me. Just report in that case, that Lawrence Keyes, while clad in his leather beach pajamas and sitting on his window sill fanning himself with his trusty revolver, was accidentally shot by a shooting star, causing him to lose his poise and fall out the window.

"Trusting the above, or part thereof, will answer your purpose. "LAWRENCE KEYES."

Keyes, as he intimates in his own story, made the preparations for his death with a methodical calmness. He wrote a lucid, business-like let-

WALKER PRESENTS MEMENTO TO MOTHER OF DEAD FLYER

New York Mayor to Return Tallman Which Von Huenfeldt Gave to Balchen.

By the Associated Press.

BERLIN, Aug. 13.—Mayor Walker of New York was a luncheon guest today of Berlin's tall Lord Mayor, Heinrich Sahn, at Sahn's residence.

In addition to the Mayor's party and a number of Berlin officials, United States Ambassador Sackett attended. After the luncheon Sackett took Walker to the Embassy for an informal chat.

The New York Mayor later visited the mother of the late Baron Ehrenfried Gunther von Huenfeldt, who flew across the North Atlantic with Hermann Koehl and James Fitzmaurice from East to West in April, 1928.

A medal, once the prized possession of the late baron, was presented to the flyer's mother. He had received it from Bernt Balchen who, in turn received it from the baron.

Mayor Walker told the flyer's mother a plaque commemorating von Huenfeldt's achievements would be erected by German American societies at Floyd Bennett Airfield.

"This has been a happy day in my life," said the Baroness, "and I want to thank you for coming and thank the great American people for their kindness to my boy."

Grand Bl. Association Meeting.

The Grand Boulevard Association will meet at 8 o'clock tomorrow night at Mission Inn, Grand boulevard and Magnolia avenue. August G. Walz, an attorney, will speak.

ter to the management of the Hotel

St. George expressing regret over the inconvenience his death would cause the hotel. When detectives arrived at the scene they first thought, as a result of Keyes' apparel, that he had been murdered in an airplane and his body thrown out.

Are You Bothered With Ants?

TERRO Ant Killer Will Rid

Your Place of Ants in

24 Hours

No matter how thick the ants are in your kitchen, pantry, ice box or garden, TERRO Ant Killer will clean them out in 24 hours or less.

That's our positive, money-back guarantee. Get TERRO today.

Ask your dealer for TERRO. If you can't get it, send us 50 cents and dealer's name for a bottle, post-paid.

SENORET CHEMICAL CO.

628 Gratiot St. St. Louis, Mo.

Domino

Largest selling

Cane Sugar

On the air Saturday

nights at 7.30

"Sweeten it with Domino"

MANNE BROS. MANNE BROS. GIGANTIC FACTORY SALE!

THURSDAY
FRIDAY AND
SATURDAY

Open Every
Evening



Custom-Built Suite
Bed-Davenport

and Large
CLUB CHAIR

2 Massive Pieces
\$44

\$4 Delivers

We carry over 250 different styles of

Living-Room Suites—all made in our factory.

Also bedroom, dining room. Everything

for the home from nationally known

makers at drastic reductions.

MANNE BROS.

5615-17-19-21-23 DELMAR BLVD.

The Post-Dispatch offers readers a far larger number of rooms for

rent than are listed in all the other St. Louis newspapers combined.

★ furs of dependable quality ★

this is the time to buy a fur coat

CIRCUMSTANCES have so combined as to make our 1931 august fur sale the most unusual event in fifteen years. Raw fur prices are so low we are able to offer the outstanding style achievements of the season at the most attractive prices.

The styles for the winter of 1931-32 are now ready for your inspection. Every new detail of collar, sleeve and belt, each line of each coat for sports, street or evening wear has been authoritatively planned to give you the very new winter silhouette.

Listed below are but a few of our outstanding values—and remember, each coat or scarf is thoroughly representative of Leppert-Roos quality, smart style and prestige.

coats

silver muskrat coats	\$112	ocelot coats	\$180
silver muskrat coats	152	persian coats	340
beaver collar		pony coats	136
silver muskrat coats	176	raccoon coats	224
fitch collar		natural squirrel coats	224
nutria coats	180		

chokers and scarfs

2 skin hudson bay sable chokers	\$ 52	natural white fox scarf	\$ 56
2 skin stone marten chokers	52	beige dyed white fox scarfs	48
2 skin baum marten chokers	88	blue dyed white fox scarfs	56
2 skin russian sable chokers	120	maple dyed white fox scarfs	52
2 skin king fox chokers	44	pansy dyed white fox scarfs	44

store closed sat. 1 p. m. during August

Leppert-Roos Fur Co.

★ 809 washington avenue ★ saint louis ★

WABASH Round Trip Summer Fares

On sale daily. Final return limit, October 31, 1931, except as shown below:

Michigan	Minnesota	Colorado
Bay View \$31.95 \$38.35	Alexandria \$38.50	Denver \$37.50
Benton Harbor 20.82 22.35	Battle Lake 41.20	Colorado Springs 37.50
Cadillac 27.45 29.95	Bemidji 43.90	Estes Park 40.50
Charlevoix 31.95 34.35	Black Duck 48.40	Pueblo 37.50
Detroit (See Note C below) .. 20.82 22.78	Cass Lake 43.30	
Downsview 29.05 31.55	Deerwood 39.40	
Grand Haven 22.60 27.10	Detroit Lakes 42.15	
Harbor Beach 32.00 35.05	Duluth 39.10	
Holland 21.80 25.85	Excelsior 32.20	
Ludington 27.75 33.30	Fergus Falls 41.20	
Mackinac Island 34.85 41.30	Glenwood 38.10	
Mackinaw City 33.05 39.30	Grand Rapids 43.30	
Muskegon 23.15 27.80	Minneapolis 39.45	
Petoskey 31.95 36.35	St. Paul 39.45	
Port Huron 27.80 31.75	St. Paul 39.45	
St. Joseph 20.82 22.35	Spring Park 32.25	
South Haven 20.82 24.30	Waconia (Clear Lake) 32.95	
Traverse City 29.75 35.70		
Wisconsin	Canada	Washington
Amery \$30.45 \$33.85	Bala, Ont. \$47.01	Portland \$55.00
Eagle River 29.05 35.00	Bell, Ont. 44.45	Seattle \$45.00
Elkhart Lake 25.15	Bigwin Inn, Ont. 51.85	
Green Lake 26.75	Brockville, Ont. 51.07	
Lake Geneva 20.82	Geddis, Ont. 36.82	
Lake Umbagog 29.90 35.90	Halifax, N. S. (Limit Dec. 5) .. 78.20	
Manitowish 31.40 37.70	Kingston, Ont. 48.77	
Minocqua 30.30 36.35	Montreal, Que. 57.52	
Oconomowoc 23.50	Muskoka Wharf, Ont. 46.12	
Rhinelander 29.10 34.90	Ottawa, Ont. 53.02	
Sturgeon Bay 26.15 31.40	Penetang, Ont. 48.52	
Wausau 26.25 31.55	Quebec, Que. 66.02	
Williams Bay 21.15	Royal Muskoka, Ont. 49.22	
	St. John, N. B. 72.50	
	Sharnett Lake, Ont. 49.27	
	Toronto, Ont. 41.19	
	Vancouver, B. C. 85.60	
	Victoria, B. C. 85.60	
	Winnipeg, Man. 52.00	
New England	New York	Montana
Boston, Mass. (See Note A) .. \$77.72	Alexandria Bay \$51.22	Butte \$64.50
Bangor, Me. 62.07	Chautauque Lake 40.23	
Fabryan, N. H. 69.97	New York City (See Note D) .. 73.32	
Marblehead, Mass. 69.97	New York City (See Note B) .. 73.32	
Portland, Me. 73.27	Niagara Falls 40.07	
Rutland, Vt. 62.04	Thousand Isl. Park 51.22	

Note A—This tour to Boston is routed via Detroit, Toronto and Montreal, returning via ocean steamer to New York City, rail to Buffalo, lake steamer or Wabash to Detroit, then Wabash to St. Louis. Limit 60 days. There are many other low excursion fares for trips with combination of railroads, ocean steamers and lake steamers. Ask for particulars.

Note B—This tour to New York City is routed via Detroit, lake steamer or Wabash to Buffalo, railroad to Albany, Hudson River steamer or railroad to New York City. Return via lake steamer to Norfolk, thence via Washington, Cincinnati or Louisville to St. Louis. Limit 60 days. There are many other combinations of railroad, lake steamers and ocean steamers available at low excursion fares. Ask for particulars.

Note C—Round trip excursion tickets to Detroit and Toledo are sold at frequent intervals. Ask for particulars.

Note D—Tickets on sale every Friday and Saturday during June, July, August and September. Limit 30 days.

Round trip fares in addition to date of sale.

Passengers have option of using Wabash service or lake steamer between Detroit and Buffalo in either direction (or both) without extra transportation charge.

Excursion fares Fridays and Saturdays, 10-day return limit. Ask for particulars.

If you are planning a trip anywhere to the North, East or West, we cordially invite you to write, phone or call for travel information and lowest fares. Wabash Ticket Offices, Broadway and Locust, and 6100 Delmar Blvd. Phone Chestnut 4700 or Union Station.

7th & Wash
7th & St. Ch
408 Washing
9th & Olive
9th & Locust

Thursda
Friday a
Saturda
Only!

1
LIFE
SO
5
Limit of 5 to

Freezon
Lucky T
Ex-Lax
Vaseline
Absorbi
Lavoris
Farr's
Flit
Caldwe
Pond's
Neet
Barbas
Woodb
Palmol
Lux Fla
Squibb
Pompei
Mum
Ingram

MEN, TAK
THESE B

Featured Sp
Friday and Satur
Dutch Mast
Cigar
Regular 10c Size, 2 for

POPULAR
La Palina, Dut
El Producto, R

Regular 10c
Size

Regular 2 for 25c
Size

Smoking Tob
In One-Pound

Granger Rough
Tuxedo
Prince Albert
Velvet

JUST RECEIVED
ever offered.

Knowled
Handmade, 10c
packed 20 in

WOLFF-WILSON'S

THE ORIGINAL CUT-RATE DRUGGISTS OF ST. LOUIS FOR 44 YEARS

7th & Washington
7th & St. Charles
408 Washington
9th & Olive
9th & Locust

★ These Prices Also Effective at ★
LIGGETT'S DRUG STORES
6510 Delmar Blvd. Gore & Lockwood Aves.
University City, Mo. Webster Groves, Mo.

Grand & Olive
Grand & Arsenal
De Baliviere & McPherson
Skinker & Pershing
Hamilton & Plymouth

DEEP CUT PRICE SALE

Thursday,
Friday and
Saturday
Only!

Thursday,
Friday and
Saturday
Only!

10c
LIFEBUOY
SOAP
5c
Limit of 5 to Customer

45c
KOTEX
Package of 12
25c
Limit of 2 to Customer

Bayer's
ASPIRIN
TABLETS
Bottle of 100
71c
Limit of 2 to Customer

1.00
LISTERINE
Large Size
62c
Limit of 2 to Customer

We Reserve the Right to Limit Quantities

Freezone	35c Size	21c
Lucky Tiger	Hair Tonic, 1.00 Size	59c
Ex-Lax	25c Size	15c
Vaseline	Hair Tonic, 70c Size	57c
Absorbine, Jr.	1.25 Size	77c
Lavoris	1.00 Size	65c
Farr's	For Gray Hair, 1.35 Size	1.09
Flit	Fly Spray, Pint Size	59c
Caldwell's	Syrup Peppin, 1.20 Size	72c
Pond's	Cold or Vanishing Cream, 65c Size	35c
Neet	Depilatory, 60c Size	33c
Barbasol	65c Size	36c
Woodbury's	Facial Soap, 25c Size	16c
Palmolive	Shaving Cream, 35c Size	20c
Lux Flakes	15c Size 2 for	17c
Squibb's	Dental Cream, 40c Size	28c
Pompeian	Face Powder, 60c Size	31c
Mum	Deodorant, 60c Size	39c
Ingram's	Shaving Cream, 50c Size	28c

50c
IPANA
Tooth Paste
27c
Limit of 2 to Customer

50c
Phillips'
Milk of
Magnesia
29c
2 to Customer

\$1.00
COTY'S
Face Powder
Combination
67c
Limit of 2 to Customer

\$1.20
Sal
Hepatica
Large Size
67c
2 to Customer

10c
LUX
Toilet Soap
5 Bars **30c**
Limit of 5 to Customer

Nujol	1.00 Size	56c
Ovaltine	1.00 Size	69c
Petrolagar	1.50 Size	83c
Feenamint	25c Size	14c
Kruschen Salts	85c Size	59c
Castoria	40c Size	23c
Bromo-Seltzer	60c Size	34c
Unguentine	50c Tube	37c
Agarol	1.50 Size	84c
California	Syrup of Figs, 60c Size	36c
Pompeian	Face Powder, 60c Size	31c
Mavis	Face Powder, 50c Size	34c
Java Rice	Face Powder, 50c Size	32c
Lifebuy	Shaving Cream, 35c Size	23c
Mulsified	Cocoonut Oil Shampoo, 60c Size	35c
Pepsodent	Tooth Paste, 60c Size	30c
Hinds	Honey and Almond Cream, 60c Size	28c
Listerine	Tooth Paste, 25c Size	14c
Williams'	Shaving Cream, 50c Size	29c

DRAM SALE OF PERFUMES

Poured From Original Bottles Into Dram Size Flacons—Friday & Saturday Only. At 7th & Washington & 9th & Olive Stores Only

At 39c a dram	Coty's L'Origan	Coty's Paris
At 50c a dram	Coty's Chypre	Coty's Emeraude
At 57c a dram	Langlois Cara Nome	Houbigant's Ideal
At 75c a dram	R & G, Pavot's D'Argent	Coty's L'Almant
At \$1.50 a dram	Houbigant's Quelques Fleurs	Coty's Styx
VIGNEY'S L'GOLLIWOGG		
CORDAY'S ORCHIDEE BLEUE		
GUERLAIN'S L'HEURE BLEUE		
GUERLAIN'S SHALIMAR		

135 FIRMS SOLICITED TO BID ON SHOALS

Commission Seeks Concern to Lease and Operate the Power Plant.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Aug. 13.—Bids for private leasing and operation of Muscle Shoals were invited yesterday from 135 chemical, farm, industrial and power enterprises by the Muscle Shoals Commission. They are to be submitted by Sept. 1. Among those from which offers were sought were the Ford Motor Co., the Allied Chemical and Dye Co., the General Electric Co., and three farm organizations including the National Grange, the Farmers' Educational and Co-operative Union of America, and the American Farm Bureau Federation. Joseph I. McMullen, one of the three army officers appointed by President Hoover on the commission, said any bid that promised to devote the Muscle Shoals project to agriculture in the most effective way would be the most acceptable. McMullen indicated that if none of the bids were satisfactory an effort would be made by the commission to effect a compromise. He added that any concern from those from which bids were solicited might submit a proposal.

BUSY BEE CANDIES

"These are The Good Old Days"

A Full Pound Box of
ASSORTED CHOCOLATES

Cream and Hard Centers in Milk and Dark Coatings—**25c**
SPECIAL—FRIDAY ONLY

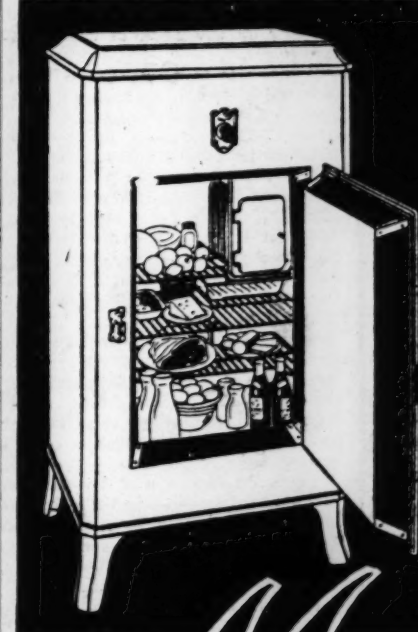
Friday **BAKERY Bargains**

Butterscotch Pecan Layer Cake.....**50c**
Fresh Peach Pocket—Coffee Cake.....**30c**

No Candies Like Busy Bee Candies

Room vacancies listed in the Post-Dispatch bring tenants—and most advertisers in St. Louis know it is not necessary to do any other advertising to keep rooms rented.

BUILT TO Outlive ITS OWNER



Independent
engineers
say it should
run 200 years

Majestic ELECTRIC REFRIGERATOR



Majestic Refrigerator's hermetically sealed unit is unlike anything else in industry...the rotary pump and sealed-in bath of oil are a mechanism that has amazed university and independent testing laboratories. Their opinions have invariably been "it should run a lifetime" or "it can run for 200 years."

Majestic Refrigerator is built as a quality product...hardest known steels have been ground to 1/10,000-inch to form the pump...a welded steel framework supports the food compartment and the steel outer shell...pure silver is used as solder at all refrigerant connections.

Let a Majestic Dealer show you the 30 great features that give you convenience, ease of cleaning and lowest operating cost. Liberal terms make purchase easy.

CRIGSBY-GRUNOW COMPANY, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

with a
3 Year Guarantee

WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTOR
KOERBER-BRENNER CO.

1115-19 Pestalozzi St.

St. Louis, Mo.

SEE DEALERS LISTED BELOW FOR MAJESTIC REFRIGERATORS

DOWNTOWN	Holland Radio & Appliance Co.	Schallom Sales Co.
Barthel-Dusenberry Piano Co.	1633 S. Broadway	3436 Morganford
912 Pine St.	Central 9144	FRospect 9227
Hub Furniture Co.	Wagner Appliance Co.	H. Wagner Furniture Co.
7th and Washington	Successors to Fuchs App. Co. Ret. Div.	1617 S. Jefferson
Central 0314	4139 S. Grand Bl.	Victor 4634
SOUTH	Radio Rite Sales Co.	Deeken Music Co.
Allen Radio & Supply Co.	2337 S. Grand	2017 E. Grand at Water Tower
5007 S. Kingshighway	FRospect 9901	COLfax 0290
Bigalite Electric Co.	Roesch House Furnishing Co.	Gaertner Electric Co.
4647 Gravois	1841 S. Broadway	3521 N. Grand Blvd.
Brooks Music House	Central 8187	COLfax 3900
7206 S. Broadway	Schaab's Stove & Furn. Co.	Square Deal Battery and Radio Co.
Riverside 9483	3524 S. Broadway	4353 Warsaw Ave.
	Victor 0231	COLfax 1686
	FRospect 1414	

Kills Janitor Who Slapped Child.
By the Associated Press.
CHICAGO, Aug. 12. — Felt Mercante, a janitor, who slapped the face of a little girl yesterday, Mrs. James Purcell, to play with her son.

DON'T LET YOUR FAVORITE

fruit go BY...
preserve some



Refined cane sugar has long been the standard of home canners everywhere

WITH

refined cane sugar

Every few days throughout the summer, a different variety of fruit reaches its peak of goodness. Not only is this fruit in the right condition for canning, but its price is low enough to make it profitable to preserve some. And you find the price of sugar extremely low, also.

In your favorite fruits. And as you make your choice, remember that refined cane sugar is the recognized standard of home canners everywhere. It insures ideal results in jellies, preserves, relishes and all kinds of canned products.

Don't let your favorite fruit "go by" this summer. Preserve with refined cane sugar. The Sugar Institute.

Watch your markets so you can take advantage of these bargains

"Flavor and season with Sugar"

SONNENFELD'S
Downstairs Shop

Buy Your New Romantic Felt Hat in Fall's First Hat Sale!



Felts With Ostrich

\$1.88

Felts With Feathers!



DON'T wait another day before you start wearing these dashing, romantic new Empress Eugenie Hats! You'll be flattered by their feminine tilt... by their caressing feathers... by the hundreds of "tricks" to them! Here's an exciting collection at a price that will bring hundreds of value-alert women here early Friday morning.

All Head Sizes. Unusually Complete Selections in LARGER Head Sizes.

Black, Brown, Admiralty Blue, Kilty Green, Riff Red, Fauntone Sand

TRACES DIGHTON STONE TO PORTUGUESE SAILOR

Professor's Findings Bears Out Claim About First European in America.

By the Associated Press.
LISBON, Aug. 12.—Deciphering of an inscription on a rock on the banks of the Taunton River, in Bristol County, Mass., designated as the "Dighton Stone," has revived an old Portuguese claim that the first European to settle in the United States was a Portuguese navigator.

During four centuries this stone bore upon its flange, mysterious hieroglyphs, which were not deciphered until recently, when the American professor, Edmund Burke Delabarre, supplied the key. Engraved in rough characters is the name "Corte Real," a Portuguese navigator, and the date 1511. Also the Latin words, Voluntate dei hic dux inderum, which, roughly translated means: "By the will of God I became here the chief of the Indians."

Capt. Miguel Corte Real set out from Lisbon at the head of an expedition party May 10, 1502. Having reached the coast of Newfoundland, he decided that his three ships should separate and explore the seas in three directions. For some reason, two ships returned to Portugal, while the third, commanded by Corte Real, was never heard from again.

Students feel the dramatic story of Corte Real has at last been disclosed by the deciphering of the inscription on the Dighton stone. The ship, according to authentic reports, since corroborated by two other American professors, was attacked by the Indians in the Assonet region and her master captured by the Indians. But he was said to have won the good will of his captors and to have been proclaimed their chief.

By the Associated Press.
ASSONET, Mass., Aug. 12.—Generations of scholars since 1880 have copied and recopied the vague hieroglyphs carved into the surface of a great greenstone boulder on the bank of the Taunton River.

Some saw in them Norse characteristics found in Iceland and Scandinavia and concluded they were further proof of visits by Vikings to New England's shores. Other students decided the inscription was "an Indian petroglyph."

When Prof. Edmund B. Delabarre of Brown University, Providence, R. I., undertook a study of the rock and its inscription he found it necessary to plough through 600 volumes relating to the subject. For 13 years he devoted a part of his time to systematic research. First, he found "the date 1511 standing out clearly amid the perplexing mass of inscriptions."

Then he began a study of sixteenth century explorers and discovered that early in that period two Portuguese adventurers had sailed presumably for Northeastern America and never returned.

One of these was Miguel Corte Real, who, in 1502, went in search of his brother, Gaspar, who had made one voyage to Labrador and Newfoundland and had vanished on his second trip. This discovery led to the solution.

FOUR DROWNED WHEN AUTO PLUNGES INTO TOLEDO CREEK

Three Women and Man Victims; Survivor Says Driver Had Been Drunk.

TOLEDO, O., Aug. 12.—Trapped in a small sedan when it plunged into Swan Creek here last night, three women and a man were drowned while five young men who witnessed the accident made heroic efforts to save them. A fifth occupant of the car, Mrs. Lucille Tenor, 28 years old, Lakeside, Mich., was saved, but was in a serious condition when taken to a hospital.

The dead were Joseph Keogh, 40, driver of the car; Mrs. Joseph Keogh, 23, and Miss Tillie Schlegel, 25, all of Toledo, and Miss Julia Huber, 27, Lafayette, Ind. Mrs. Tenor recovered consciousness for a short time today and told police Keogh had been drinking and that the women had feared to ride with him.

Keogh had started to drive the women to Lakeside after their return from a steamer excursion on Lake Erie. He apparently became confused in his direction, for he took a dark road along the edge of the creek. The lights of the car had been giving trouble and, when Keogh failed to see a sharp turn, the automobile plunged into the water.

GANG FIGHT IN PENITENTIARY

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 12.—Two prisoners are near death in Eastern penitentiary hospital, as the result of stab wounds received in a fight behind the prison walls last Sunday, first news of which was made public last night by Warden Herbert Smith. The victims of the fight, which threatened to reach riot proportions, are "Chick" Rothman and Lew ("Fat") Barish, the latter serving a life sentence for his part in a bank robbery and murder.

The outbreak, said Warden Smith, occurred in one of the prison exercise yards when members of two rival Philadelphia gangs, all behind the bars on long terms, were exercising together. Five prisoners rushed the group in which Rothman and Barish stood. Armed with prison-made knives, the attackers singled out their two victims and seriously wounded both before a guard entered the fray and rescued the two wounded men at pistol point.

31 EAST SIDE SERVICE CAR DRIVERS CITED FOR CONTEMPT

Charged With Ignoring Injunction Issued at Belleville Forbidding Them to Operate.

Thirty-one East Side service car drivers were cited for contempt of court today in connection with a temporary injunction issued Aug. 1 in Circuit Court at Belleville to prevent their operating between Belleville and East St. Louis, and in the latter city.

The citation, which requires the drivers to be in court next Monday, alleges that the defendants have operated in defiance of the injunction.

The temporary injunction was issued by Judge Miller on the statement of Attorney-General Carlstrom that 202 service car drivers were operating without a writ of convenience and necessity, in competition with street railway companies, which have complied with the State laws.

JAMES T. O'BRIEN, ST. LOUIS, IN SECRETARY OF STATE RACE

Assistant Chief Clerk in Missouri House Files for Democratic Nomination.

By the Associated Press.
JEFFERSON CITY, Aug. 12.—James T. O'Brien, St. Louis, assistant chief clerk in the Missouri House of Representatives this year, yesterday filed his formal declaration in the office of the Secretary of State as a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Secretary of State.

O'Brien, a former State Representative, has made several campaigns for the nomination. He is the first to enter the field in his race. Joseph Kennedy, Marshall, chief clerk in the 1931 House, is also expected to seek the Secretary of State nomination. Dwight F. Brown, former State Senator and now Parole Commissioner, also is a candidate, although he has not formerly filed. Brown was the Democratic nominee in 1928.

A FORTUNATE PURCHASE

of "Celebrated Polar" ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS

Makes This Low Price Possible

ALL PORCELAIN SEAMLESS INTERIOR

\$2 Weekly Pays for It!

\$87

NOTE These Excellent Features:

All-steel cabinet, Butler finished hardware, gleaming snow-white porcelain inside.

Freezes 72 ice cubes. Vacuum sealed air-tight doors. Beautiful, quiet, economical. While they last.

Steamer vs. 9:00 pm • Advance fare 50c

EXCURSION STEAMER

St. PAUL

Music by FATE MARABLE and his New Orleans "COTTON PICKERS"

Where youth and pleasure meet on SATURDAY AND SUNDAY NIGHTS

Open Nights

1109 Olive St.

Kline's

606-08 Washington Ave., Thru to Sixth Street

So You're Going to College!

THEN YOU'RE JUST THE GIRL FOR WHOM WE'VE ORGANIZED

"The College Board"



The "College Board" Passes on Fashions for Kline's College Corner

HERE IS OUR PERSONNEL!

WASHINGTON.....Miriam Duke

MISSOURI.....Helen Quinlan

FONTBONNE.....Peggy Walsh

WELLESLEY...Barbara Jane Messing

WISCONSIN.....Ione Leon

ILLINOIS.....Ruth Ellen Sheldon

LINDENWOOD....Louise Anderson

NORTHWESTERN...Marion Brokaw

WARD-BELMONT...Marjorie Mackey

Come on Down.....and Meet the Member of the College Board From YOUR College!

Find out everything about classes...proms...football games, athletics, campus life and week-ends...and the right clothes for each of these occasions.

For weeks, Kline's stylists have been working with the College Board to assemble exactly the right clothes you'll need for your chosen school. No guess work about this! Real knowledge given first hand by girls who have been there themselves!

Now, the College Corner is all set with Fashion-Right—Value-Right—College-Right clothes...Choose with utter confidence everything you see tagged, "Approved by Kline's College Board."

KLINE'S—Mezzanine

MISS JUNIOR'S COLLEGE CORNER —MEZZANINE—

FALL PROCKS AND GOWNS

PRICED FROM \$10.00 TO \$25.00

KNIT AND CLOTH SUITS

PRICED FROM \$10.00 TO \$25.00

FURRED WINTER COATS

AT \$25.00 AND \$35.00

SPORT COATS

RACCOON TRIMMED AND FURLESS

AT ONLY \$25.00

SIZES 11-12-13-14-15-16-17 EXCLUSIVELY

Q A selling-Advisory Group of Prominent Collegiennes who know the answer to your every clothes problem—and who are in the "College Corner" to answer your queries.

Q They have passed upon every apparel item offered by the "College Corner"...



Q Identify the clothes by this tag.

Wo Pal Mir

Gilt Edge Playing



Never before this low price this week only.

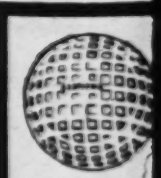
Soap

10c Lifebuoy Soap
10c Palmolive
10c Lux Soap
25c Cuticura
10c Cocoa Almond
10c Super Suds
15c Les Fleurs
30c Resinol Soap
15c Leon Navar

Genuine Alarm
With Radiotelephone
Tek Oriis

Rem

30c Bromo Sel
30c Mentholat
1.25 Padre W
1.25 Absorb
50c J. D. Sunb
50c Cuticura C
60c Zonite
85c Jad Salts
60c Resinol O
Dr. Scholl's P
1.00 Nujol
75c Rubbing
50c Unguent
1.50 Virginia
35c Vick's Sal
25c Success C



Guaranteed ball made
Peau-Do
33c

Save at Walgreen's

Friday and Saturday
At All St. Louis Stores

August Volume Sale

SPECIAL VALUES
in Drugs and Toiletries

Woodbury's Soap 16c
Palmolive 35c Shaving Cream 19c
Mineral Oil Russian 1.00 Pint 49c

25c
Listerine
Tooth Paste
14c

Gilt Edge Peau-Doux
Playing Cards
Twin Decks
Bridge Size
Regular 85c
Value 65c

Never before have we offered this Gilt Edge, Twin deck, bridge set at this low price. Special for 33c this week only. Single deck 33c

Soap Specials

10c Lifebuoy Soap 5c
10c Palmolive 3 for 17c
10c Lux Soap 3 for 19c
25c Cuticura 18c, 2 for 35c
10c Cocoa Almond 3 for 18c
10c Super Suds 3 for 22c
15c Les Fleurs Soap 3 for 25c
30c Resinol Soap 18c
15c Leon Navar Castile, 2 for 25c

Genuine Guaranteed
Ingersoll
Alarm Clocks
Less than 1/2 price
Regular \$2 value. Brand new stock. Fully guaranteed. Nickel finish and colors. The greatest clock value we have ever offered.
With Radiotele Dial and Hands 1.49
Mastercraft Pocket Watch 63c

Tek 50c Tooth Brush Value 1.25
Orlis 10-Oz. Bottle for 49c

Remedies

30c Bromo Seltzer 18c
30c Mentholatum 19c
1.25 Padre Wine Tonic 98c
1.25 Absorbine Jr. 93c
30c J. D. Sunburn Ointment 35c
30c Cuticura Ointment 38c
30c Zonite 36c
35c Jad Salts 51c
60c Resinol Ointment 39c
Dr. Schall's Foot Balm 43c
1.00 Nujol 59c
75c Rubbing Alcohol 27c
30c Unguentine 39c
1.50 Virginia Dare 98c
35c Vick's Salve 23c
25c Success Cold Tablets 19c

Ovaltine 1.00 Size 63c
Forhan's 60c Tooth Paste 34c
Kotex 25c
Pinaud's 1.40 Eau de Quinine 98c
Neet 60c Size 34c
Houbigant's Quelques Fleurs Face Powder 69c
Antacid Tablets 25c Value 23c

Powders—Talc

60c Pompeian Face Powder, 34c
50c All-Purpose Talc 29c
50c La Blache Face Powder 37c
25c Mavis Talc 12c
35c Djer Kiss Talc 16c
1.00 La Peggie Face Powder 59c
75c Amelita Bath Powder 49c
3.00 Lucretia Van'tilt Powder 1.50
1.00 Coty Powd. & Lipstick, 69c

Creams—Lotions

50c Stillman's Freckle Cream 33c
1.00 Amelita Thea. C. Cr. lb. 59c
60c Woodbury's Creams 36c
50c Jergen's Lotion 29c
50c Ingram's Milkweed Cream 34c
50c Perfection Cold Cream 31c
50c Almond Lotion 26c
H. H. Ayers Luxuria Cr. 75c
75c Lady Esther Cream 53c

Hair Needs

50c Vaseline Hair Tonic 31c
50c Wildroot Shampoo 37c
60c Mulsified Shampoo 34c
50c Lemon Castile Champ. 32c
75c Fitch's Shampoo Removes Dandruff 69c
50c Hair Lustre 37c
1.50 Kolor-Bak 98c
50c Glostora 39c

Shaving Needs

65c Barbasol 36c
50c Aqua Velva 31c
50c Auto Strop Blades 34c
50c Mennen's Shav. Cream 29c
1.00 Fragrant Vegetal 63c
35c Gem Blades 23c
50c Witch Hazel, pt. 31c
35c Po-Do Shaving Cream 18c
1.00 Gillette Blades & Razor 77c
Christy Razor, 1 Blade 8c

Laxatives

50c Phillips Milk of Mag. 29c
60c Syrup of Figs 35c
25c Beecham's Pills 18c
85c Kruschen Salts 49c
60c Sal Hepatica 36c
1.25 Psyllium Seed 89c
60c Milk of Magnesia 34c
75c Eno's Fruit Salts 49c
35c Hinkle Pills 19c
50c Nature Remedy 34c

Baby Needs

40c Castoria 23c
60c Dryco 41c
85c Mellin's Food 54c
25c J. and J. Talc 14c
25c Hygienic Baby Talc 14c
25c Zinc Stearate 17c
1.00 Horlick's Malted Milk 68c
1.20 Lactogen 84c
1.25 S. M. A. Powder 83c
75c Walgreen's Malted Milk 59c

Walgreen Ice Cream

Carry-Out Quart

It's a healthy habit—and a happy one as well!—to eat and enjoy Walgreen Ice Cream every day.

VANILLA
33c
Pint 19c



SPECIAL FLAVORS

Strawberry
Real Maple Nut
Chocolate
Fresh Peach

37c Quart
Pint 21c

Old Briar Gate Ginger Ale . . 6 for 75c

Right Reserved to Limit Quantities

'BIG TOM' CUNNINGHAM OF PHILADELPHIA DIES

Held in Contempt by Senate in Vane Campaign Fund Inquiry.

By the Associated Press. PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 12.—Thomas W. Cunningham, Sheriff of Philadelphia, treasurer of the Republican State Committee, and one of the leaders in the Philadelphia Republican organization, died in an Atlantic City hospital today of heart trouble. He was 72 years old. "Big Tom," as he was known among his friends, was in politics more than 35 years. He came into public notice after the senatorial election of 1924, in which William S. Vare was elected to the United States Senate, only to be refused a seat in that body, because of alleged excessive campaign expenses. Cunningham refused to tell the Senate special committee investigating campaign expenses the source of \$50,000 he contributed to Vare's campaign fund. He was held in contempt by the Senate and indicted in the District of Columbia for contempt of the Senate, but fought off trial in Washington by many moves in the courts here and in Washington. At present the case is in the Supreme Court of the United States on appeal. Cunningham was a leader in the Tenth Ward and was a staunch supporter of Boies Penrose when the latter was the dominant political leader of Pennsylvania. After Penrose's death he became identified with the Vare organization. He was a member of Vare's "war board," which had the last say on all political matters within the party in this city.

Recently he was close to a break with Vare because he came out for George H. Biles for Mayor of Philadelphia. Vare was opposed to Biles and supported J. Hampton Moore. Biles finally withdrew his candidacy in the interest of harmony, and Moore became the choice of the leaders for Mayor. The primary is to be held next month. Cunningham was stricken suddenly about 10 days ago. Taken to a hospital at Atlantic City, he showed improvement until yesterday, when he suffered a relapse.

Pinchot to Call Extra Session. By the Associated Press. DETROIT, Aug. 12.—Gov. Gifford Pinchot of Pennsylvania, arriving here this morning confirmed a statement made yesterday by Mrs. Pinchot in Benton, Pa., that he would call an extra session of the Pennsylvania Legislature to discuss utility legislation.

YOUNG WOMAN IS SHOT DEAD

Fatally Wounded as She Enters Auto After Party.

By the Associated Press. CHICAGO, Aug. 12.—Miss Peggy O'Neill, 25 years old, was shot and killed early today as she was entering the automobile of a friend after attending a party.

Police took into custody Howard Thompson, 23, and Miss Betty Carr, 21, whose real name, police said, is Miss Lois Towles of Charleston, Ill. While they were with Miss O'Neill at the time, they were unable to give any information as to who fired the bullet, police said.

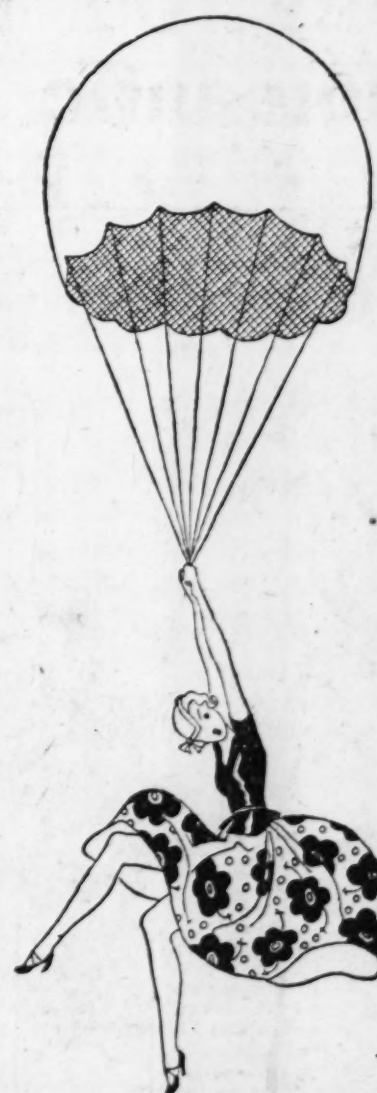
One Dollar Now
COMPLETE With 7 Tubes
LAUER
625 North Sixth St. Furniture Co.
Just South of Franklin

PERMANENT WAVES
For Limited Time Only
\$1.95
Regular \$3.00 Value
All the curls you need. Any style you wish or we will advise the style most becoming.
Licensed Operators
Finger Wave without drying 35c
FAMOUS PARIS VIF WAVE \$4.00
MARIE WAVE \$5.95
A deep, lasting wave, the naturalness of which is unexcelled.
Warner Wave \$10.00
NEW YORK PERMANENT WAVE SHOP
211 N. Seventh St. 5th Floor Holland Bldg. (Garfield 5642-4345)
Open Evenings and Till Noon Sunday

The Most Nourishment
For the Least Money
SHREDDED WHEAT

hosiery
prices
'Chuting Down!

values
Shooting Up!



KAYSER HOSIERY AT TEMPTING REDUCTIONS!

Exquisite, all-silk, dull chiffon stockings . . . Value \$1.25
Now \$1.00
Samsheen*—Sheer, dull, long-wearing . . . Value \$1.50
Now \$1.35
Samsheen* De Luxe. Dull, mistily sheer. A bargain in luxury.
Value \$1.95 . . . Now \$1.65
Important reductions on our service weights, too. You'll find Kayser hosiery at all the better shops.

KAYSER

*TRADEMARK REG. LICENSE UNDER PAT. NO. 1,111,000

5c Cigars

Cremo, Fifty-Fifty, San Felice, Rocky Ford, John Ruskin

5 for 19c

Box of 50 1.88

Pound Tobaccos

Edgeworth 1.29 Velvet 32c
Granger 74c George W. 72c
Prince Albert 98c

Scruggs Vandervoort Barney

SUMMER STORE HOURS: 9 A. M. TO 5 P. M.

Vacation In Clothes That Will Start a Smart Fall Wardrobe!

That's the nice thing about a vacation in August, if you shop at Vandervoort's—you can take new clothes that definitely look to Fall. Here's the forecast—sheer woollens, the thinner the smarter... for "dressy afternoons" and informal dining, Canton crepe with the bias detail... to wear on train or in motor car, travel prints (they don't wrinkle).

Third Floor.



\$16.75

Fagoting in the Vionnet manner distinguishes this Canton crepe; Spanish tile, black, green or brown. Sizes 36 to 42. Women's Budget Shop.



\$16.75

The light-toned sheer wool in red and beige, black and green, brown and gold, green and beige. 14 to 20. Sports Shop.



\$16.75

Fagoted collar and cuffs of white crepe are used effectively on this travel print. Sizes 16½ to 24½. Special Size Shop.



\$16.75

The vogue for black-and-white followed in sheer black wool with white collar and black and white buttons. Sizes 14 to 20. Misses' Budget Shop.

THE SUMMER CLOTHES YOU'LL NEED ... Are at Vandervoort's, Too — at Low August Prices!



\$4.95

One of a smart group of Modette Frocks, formerly \$10. Vacation styles you'll like! Broken sizes 14 to 20. Modette Dress Shop—Third Floor.



\$3.98

—buys an attractive silk or woolen skirt, formerly \$5.98; pull-overs and cardigans, formerly \$7.98 to \$10, \$5.98. Skirt Shop—Third Floor.



\$5.98

An attractive Bathing Suit that exploits color contrast, and was \$7.98. Broken sizes. Beach Shop—Second Floor.



\$6.95

This was \$10.95... and still is exactly the sort of Silk Frocks vacations demand! One of group in broken sizes 14 to 50. Sports Shop—Third Floor.

AUGUST SALE OF Fall Footwear

Introduces Advance Fashions

\$8.45

In Time for the Late Vacation

Vandervoort's August Sale of Fall Shoes was planned to meet vacation needs! Genuine ostrich in rich brown... black or brown kid... and black or brown suede trimmed with patent or kid... in pumps, straps and ties!

Sizes 3½ to 8½ AAAA to B Shoe Salon—Second Floor.



NUGENTS BARGAIN BASEMENT

The Value Store of St. Louis—Come and See for Yourself

An Opportunity for Housewives, Hotel Owners, Boarding Houses, Summer Resorts, Etc.

WHAT A SALE!

None Sold to Dealers

Amazing! A Sale of Two-Year Sheets

(Fully Guaranteed for 2 Years' Service)

81x90 Inches

79¢

6 for \$4.50

81x99 Sheets of Same Quality at 89¢

Never before a sale like this—and only through a nation-wide purchase is it possible now. Fine quality Sheets—actually guaranteed for two full years' wear—laundry tested to withstand more than 52 washings. Made of clean, round threads—free from sizing or filling—bleached snowy white—torn to size before hemming. See them, feel them, examine them. You'll want a dozen at least—for the more you buy the more you save.

See These Sheets Laundered in the Store

These Sheets will actually be washed and ironed right in the store—in our Basement Linen Department! See for yourself how beautifully they launder!

B. Nugent & Bro. D. G. Co.
St. Louis, Mo.
Please send me
..... of your Two-Year Sheets 81x90 inches at 79¢ each or 6 for \$4.50.
..... Sheets 81x99 inches at 89¢.
..... Pillowcases at 25¢ each or 6 for \$1.25.

Name Charge
Address
..... Cash
Nugents Bargain Basement

Phone
Orders Filled—
Call GARfield 4500

This Label on Every Sheet Is Your Absolute Guarantee

2 Year Sheets
These sheets have been laundry tested to withstand more than 52 washings and are guaranteed to give satisfactory wear for 2 years.
Made of clean round threads free from sizing or filling

GUARANTEED BY
B. NUGENT & BRO.
TORN SIZE BEFORE HEMMING

Pillow Cases
25¢
6 for \$1.25

Fine Pillowcases in 42x36-inch size, to match these sheets!

Read the Guarantee

Procter & Gamble Recommend for the Washing of These Sheets and Other Fine Washing

P & G SOAP

The World's Largest Selling Soap

16 Large Bars 49¢

No Mail, Phone or C. O. D. Orders

Sale! 261 Fine Bedspreads

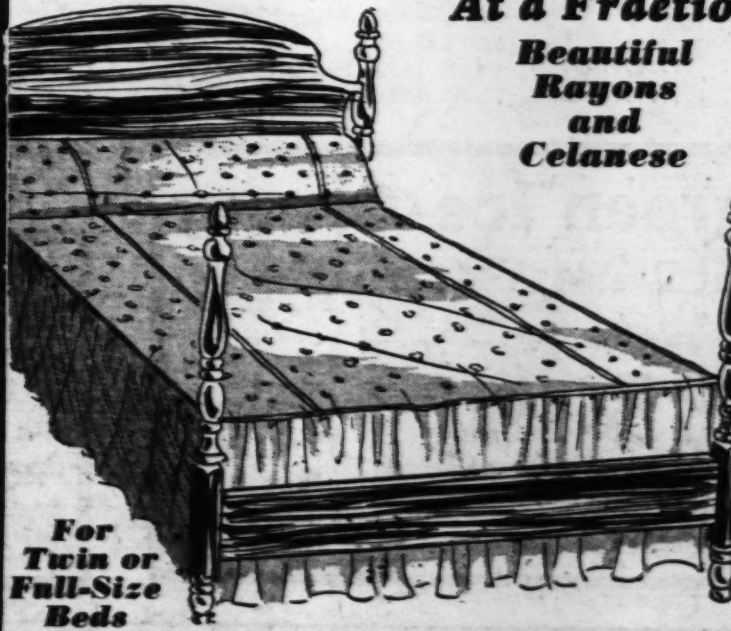
At a Fraction of Their Actual Worth

Beautiful Rayons and Celanese

\$2.98 to \$5.97 Bedspreads
Shimmering rayon twill satin and beautiful brocaded spreads! Two rows of shirring. Colors of rose, blue, green, orchid or gold. A very few are slight seconds, but most are first quality.
\$2.58

\$5.98 to \$10 Bedspreads
Celanese and rayon in beautiful Jacquard and embossed patterns. Some are tailored. Some have two rows of shirring. Lovely bedroom colors. A few very slight seconds.
\$4.98

\$15 to \$25 Bedspreads
Handsome tailored spreads of Celanese and silk satin. Gorgeous embroidered centers. Lovely bedroom shades of rose, green, blue, orchid or gold. Some are slight seconds but the majority are absolutely perfect.
\$9.98



For Twin or Full-Size Beds

Nugents Bargain Basement

Banks Bid for State Fund
By Associated Press.
JEFFERSON CITY, Aug.
Notice has been given to
banks by State Treasurer

Violin, Mandolin,
Banjo, Mandolin
INS

Call at
EVERSDE
2303 S. Grand Blvd.
SURE

Name
Address

NU
Broadway and Wash

THE VA

St. Louis

A

FU

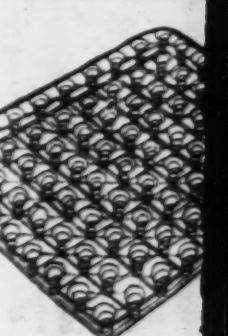


Pay \$3 Do

Furniture
Dept.
Open
Friday
Until 9 P.

So that you and
family may see
gether.

Free parking
Nugents prop
on 4th Street.
Use Center Wash
Avenue Entrance
5 P. M.



Simmo
Coil Spr

Regularly \$6
\$9.75

90-coil Spring
ical-tied top. Of
wire; angle iron
enameled finish
twin size.

\$34.9

Covered in
brown check
ner-spring mat
box spring. Ex
cluded.

SUMMER ST

Banks Bid for State Funds.
JEFFERSON CITY, Aug. 13.—
Notice has been given to Missouri
banks by State Treasurer Brunk

that the State would receive bids
next Tuesday for depositing of
about \$3,000,000 of State funds.
The letting is for fifteen-eightieths
of the State funds which are now
available. Contracts will run from
Sept. 1 this year until March 15,
1932. Bids may be for one or more
of the fifteen-eightieths.

Violin, Mandolin, Hawaiian Guitar, Ukulele, Banjo, Mandolin Banjo, Ukulele Banjo



INSTRUMENT FREE!
Instruction in Piano—All Wind and String Instru-
ments—Drums and Taps—Voice, Theory, Etc.—
Authorized School for "Christensen Method"—
Learn to Play in 20 Lessons.

50c PER LESSON
Special Summer Rates

SPECIAL Ukulele and Complete Short Course. Payable as You Learn **\$15.00**

Call at Conservatory . . . Telephone or Mail Coupon

EVERSDEN CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

2303 S. Grand Blvd. Corner Shenandoah Phone PRospect 8366

SURE! I am interested in your 50c per lesson and Free Instrument Offer. Send particulars.

Name Age
Address Instrument

NUGENTS

Broadway and Washington Easton and Hodiamont Olive and Vandeventer

THE VALUE STORE OF ST. LOUIS

St. Louis' Outstanding Values in Nugents

August Sale of FURNITURE

Lounge Chairs

We Have Not Seen a Chair Sim-
ilar to This for Less Than \$39.50



\$29.90

A large size Chair for the living room with lots of comfort in its construction . . . and a copy of a very expensive Chair that sold for \$85.00! Covered all over in durable homespun tapestry in four shades. Pillow tied backs . . . reversible spring cushion seat.

Pay \$3 Down

And the Balance Over Several Months

Furniture Dept. Open Friday Until 9 P. M.

So that you and your family may shop together.

Free parking on Nugents' property on 4th Street.

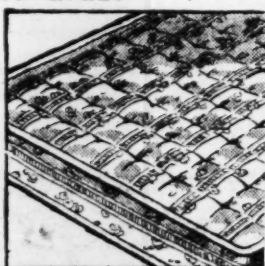
Use Center Washington Avenue Entrance After 5 P. M.

Layer-Felt Mattresses

The Regular \$13.95 Grade

\$8.95

50-lb. layer-felt covered in cotton sateen ticking. Roll edge with extra rows side stitching. Deeply tufted; all sizes.



Folding Cots

Regularly \$2.95
\$3.95

All steel with sagless fabric spring. Helical ends. 2-ft. 6-in. size; folds flat. Art Tick Pad to Fit, \$2.19



Simmons Steel Bed

\$7.88

Brown enameled Windsor style metal Bed. Nine fillers in head and foot ends. Full or twin size.

Simmons Coil Spring

Regularly \$6.95
\$9.75

90-coil Spring with helical-tied top. Of premier wire; angle iron frame; enameled finish; full or twin size.

Day-Bed Pad

\$6.49

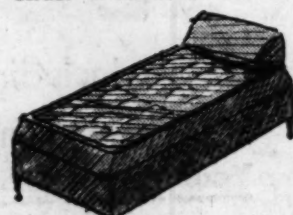
Heavy cretonne covering with deep flounce. All-cotton filled. Roll edge; 30-lb. weight; three attractive patterns.



\$34.95 Studio Beds

Covered in heavy green or brown check denim. With inner-spring mattress built on a box spring. Extra pillow included.

\$24.75



Nugents, Fourth Floor—Also Wellston Store

SUMMER STORE HOURS: 9 A. M. TO 5 P. M., INCLUDING SATURDAY

PLEA FOR CUT IN RENT AT UNION MARKET

Assistant Comptroller Opposes
Request of 41 Dealers for
40 Pct. Reduction.

Proprietors of the 41 meat, fish, fruit and vegetable stalls in Union Market have joined in a letter to Comptroller Nolte, asking that the rents charged them by the city be reduced 40 per cent because of hard times.

They said merchants in the neighborhood, having lower rents, were selling goods more cheaply than was possible in the market. About half of the stalls in the market are vacant, the communication said, but if rents were lowered, more tenants might be attracted, bringing a greater volume of customers into the building.

Assistant Comptroller Cunningham, who has charge of rentals, announced he would not recommend the reduction. He asserted that the merchants in the market had been lax in efforts to attract customers and had failed to cooperate when a joint advertising campaign was attempted. Most of the tenants pay \$42.50 a month for their stalls, but some using central refrigeration pay \$80, and a few with larger stands pay \$90 to \$300 a month. The total annual rental of the market floor now is \$76,495, including about \$6000 for a bus terminal in one corner.

Cunningham said there had been some talk among city officials

of converting the whole market floor into a bus station or a garage, but no decision has been reached. The city operates a public garage on the upper three floors now.

Banker, Son Face Prison Terms.
CHICAGO, Aug. 13.—William Norvell Reynolds, 71 years old, banker, and his son, C. Doyle Reynolds, face sentences of one to five years and fines of \$2000 each after being found guilty of conspiracy. The Reynolds, who came here five years ago from Quincy, Ill., were accused of defrauding investors of \$375,000 through manipulation of the defunct Hill State Bond and Mortgage Company. Judge Peter M. Schwab found them guilty without a jury and stayed sentence pending hearing for a new trial on September 24.

\$1 DELIVERS
Full screen, genuine dynamic speaker, powerful, clear tone. It's the super mildred.
COMPLETE
The Lincoln
HOME FURNITURE
1109 OLIVE
(COMPLETE WITH TUBES, \$24.95)

\$23.00 to NEW YORK

INDIANAPOLIS . . . \$5.00
PITTSBURGH . . . \$12.00
CLEVELAND 111 — Washington 120
'HALF THE FARE' MOST ANYWHERE
You will find Great Eastern the most scenic, most enjoyable way to go. The drivers are the best paid, the most careful and courteous. The buses are all brand new.

UNION BUS TERMINAL
Sixth & Walnut Streets
Phone Carford 6225 or write today.

GREAT EASTERN
The Short Line

This All-Electric "1931"

R. C. A. Licensed

RADIO

\$24.95



MAYRAKOS Candies

4953 DELMAR BLVD. LOCUST AT EIGHTH OLIVE AT BRDWT. GRAND & WASH'N.

A "SURE-TO-PLEASE" VARIETY

Assortment of Chocolates;
Pecan Pralines; French
Bonbons; Nut Caramels;
Pecan Jumbles; Cream
Fudges; and other de-
licious Mavrakos' creations
—the pound

75c

BURNT ALMONDS

Jordan Almonds in their most delicious form. Coated with crisp burnt cane sugar. A real treat.

5 Stores in St. Louis

Half Pound **25c**

FRI. & SAT. SPECIAL

Assortment of Coconut Marshmallow Squares; Turkish Delight; Haystacks Fruit Milk Chocolate Creams; Nougats and Caramels.

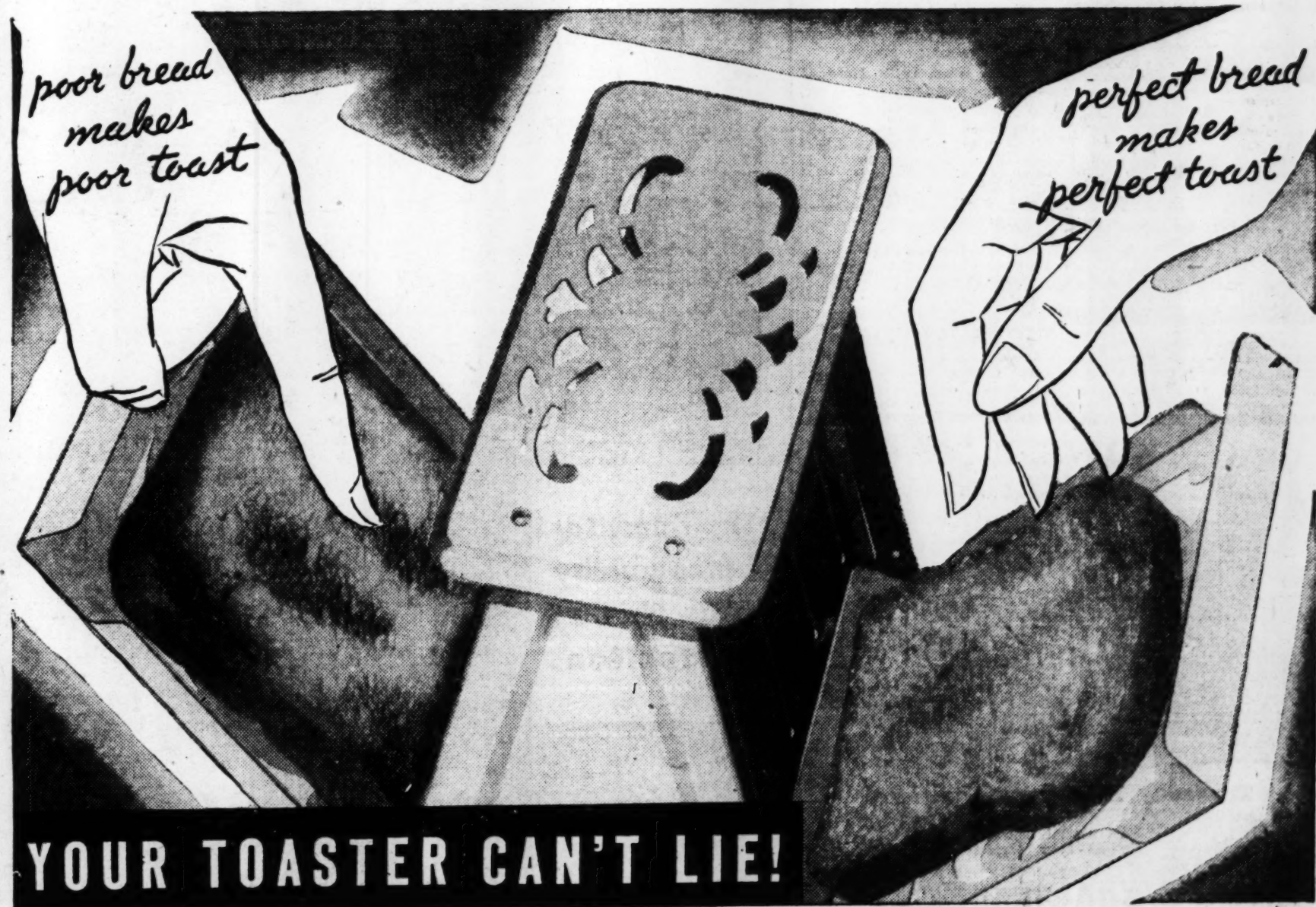
The Pound **50c**

Our Peanut Candy 20c lb. Fri. & Sat. Only
Manufacturing and Sales, 4709-17 Delmar Blvd.

WE SHIP AND DELIVER SAFELY ANYWHERE

Post-Dispatch Classified advertisements rent rooms. The Post-Dispatch is read in far more homes in St. Louis than can be reached through any other newspaper.

BREAD THAT CHEATS never fooled a toaster



NOTHING but the truth! That's the story your toaster tells. Give it a chance to test bread quality. Let it show you—right before your eyes—which bread is best for you and for your family. Bread made of cheap ingredients, bread slapped together hurriedly, bread made to be sold at a price **CAN'T GET BY YOUR TOASTER.**

Make the test yourself. Take a slice of Wonder-Cut Bread—a slice of any

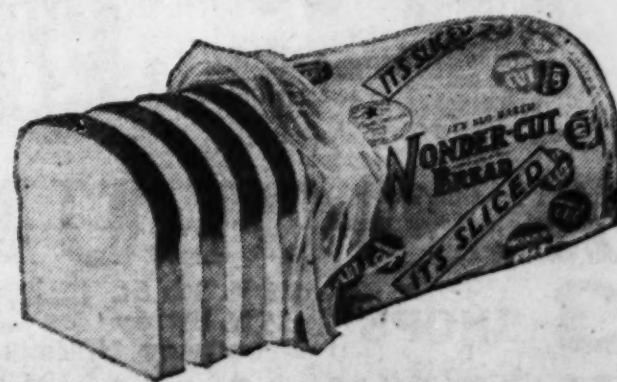
other bread. Toast both the same length of time. Note the amazing difference. Only perfect bread makes perfect toast—and Slo-Baked Wonder-Cut Bread is perfect.

You owe it to your family to know the truth about their daily bread—to know the truth about Wonder-Cut Bread. Forget the Good Housekeeping seal of approval. Forget everything we say about

pre-tested ingredients, careful blending, slo-baking. We rest our case solely on what your toaster tells you. For your toaster *always* tells the truth!

The Happy Wonder Bakers

Bakers also of Wonder Pan Rolls and Hostess Cake



Wonder-Cut BREAD
IT'S SLO-BAKED AND SLICED

CORNS Come Right Off



**Pain Stops Instantly
This Way—Out Comes Corn**
No matter how painful that corn... just use SAFE FREEZONE and relief comes in a second. PAIN STOPS before you know it. Then corn gets so loose you can lift it right off. Easily, painlessly. SAFE FREEZONE keeps millions of men and women happy, free from pain, free from hard and soft corns, calluses and warts. Best way known. Buy a bottle.



Golf—Fore!

Enjoy the exhilaration of the fascinating game, but by all means protect your delicate skin follicles immediately after with

BEAUTIOLA, the Instant and Constant Beautifier, \$1.00 the jar.

Cleansing Cream, \$1.00
Face Powder, \$1.50
Cosmetics, .75
Lipstick, \$1.00

Discovered and founded by Ella H. Berry. If not at your drugstore—write us direct. Beautiola Company, Saint Louis.

Soft Water in your HOME with ABSO CRYSTALS

The New St. Louis Cleaning Wonder
With ABSO SOFTENED WATER you can safely wash the floor and more delicate fabrics and there is less danger of fading. Fine to water for washing clothes, cleaning porcelain, marble floors, refrigerators, etc., etc.

TWO for ONE
To give EVERYBODY a chance to try ABSO at our expense, we will continue for a little while longer to sell 2 Packages for 16¢ through your neighborhood stores. Better hurry—time may be called soon.

ONE for ABSO
IT MAKES DIRT GO.

SAVE time in SELECTING the HELP you NEED by stating your REQUIREMENTS CLEARLY through POST-DISPATCH WANTS.



**LOWEST
PRICES
EVER
OFFERED!**

**2
GREAT
SPECIALS**

3 DAYS ONLY

Thursday, Friday and Saturday

**\$2.50
WHITE
OAK OR
PANC
FULL SOLES**
\$1.69
HEELS INCLUDED

This special below is for 24-hour service only.
**GOODYEAR
WINGFOOT
RUBBER HEELS**
and Best
WHITE OAK
HALF SOLES
... MEN'S
or LADIES'
65c
FREE
10-Shine Coupon
Book with every
purchase

**\$1.25
BEST
WHITE OAK
OR PANC
HALF SOLES**
59c
GOOD-
YEAR OR
SEIBERLING
RUBBER
HEELS
21c

A. GOLUB
3 SHOPS
BRING THIS AD WITH YOU
411 N. 8th St. Opp. Mercantile-Commerce Bank
415 N. B'way Opp. N. B. C. Bank
Broadway & Market

RAINS OVER MISSOURI TOO LATE TO AID CORN

Cotton and Tomatoes Injured by Heavy Downpours That Totaled 2.41 Inches.

By the Associated Press.
COLUMBIA, Mo., Aug. 13.—Copious rains over the week-end greatly aided growing crops but came rather late to benefit corn, which in Southern, Central, Western and Eastern counties was past reviving, the weekly weather and crop bulletin of the United States Weather Bureau here said today.

The moisture, however, aided in reviving pastures, alfalfa and other forage crops and what corn had not been too much injured by scorching sun and lack of rain, the report continued.

"Domestic and stock water where scarcity has been sorely felt has been fully replenished and the ground has been put in good condition for plowing for fall seeding. Much of this has been started this week in some localities," the report added.

"The cotton field in the Southeast are getting foul from too much rain and the Ozark tomato crop will likely average one-half yield."

Rainfall for the State was 2.41 inches last week, three times the normal and the heaviest weekly total in 11 months. Most counties, St. Louis and adjacent counties and Clark County being exceptions, received large amounts. From four to more than six inches fell in Boone, Cass, Laclede, Wright, Greene, Benton and Pemiscot counties, causing some damage by erosion on rolling grounds. The seasonal rainfall is brought up to 15.19 inches, 90 per cent of the normal.

The heaviest fall of rain was reported at Springfield, with 6.32 inches, while St. Louis, with but .32 inches, had the lightest. Chillicothe reported the maximum temperature for the week at 108 degrees, a minimum of 54 being recorded at Maryville and Unionville.

Illinois Starts Fall Plowing; Downstate Corn Improves.

By the Associated Press.
SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Aug. 13.—Fall plowing has started in Illinois, the Weather Bureau weekly crop bulletin said.

"Rather warm until Monday," the bulletin said. "There were several shower periods in the South and rain in the North near the week's close; weekly totals mostly light to moderate, but heavy at scattered points in the State. Corn improved some in the South and held up well over the North though reported firing locally in light soils."

"Pastures are greening up in the Southern counties, but are in poor condition generally. Threshing continues. Cotton plants reported becoming somewhat rank in the extreme South. Peaches, apples, cantaloupes and watermelons are being marketed in the Southern counties. Fall plowing has begun at a few points."

Natural Gas Deposit Near Chicago.
By the Associated Press.
CHICAGO, Aug. 13.—The Chicago Tribune said today that natural gas deposits had been found in Markham, a small community southwest of the city. Drilling for gas will be started Aug. 25.

Caulfield to Visit Guardsmen.
NEVADA, Mo., Aug. 13.—Gov. Caulfield will spend two days instead of the customary one with the Missouri National Guard at Camp Clark near here, headquarters has been informed. He is expected to be in camp Aug. 21 and 22.

Falls Off Seat Laughing at Clowns.
By the Associated Press.
CHICAGO, Aug. 13.—Andrew Kuslow, 7 years old, laughed so hard at the clowns at a circus last night that he fell between the seats, dropping 15 feet to the ground. His skull was fractured.

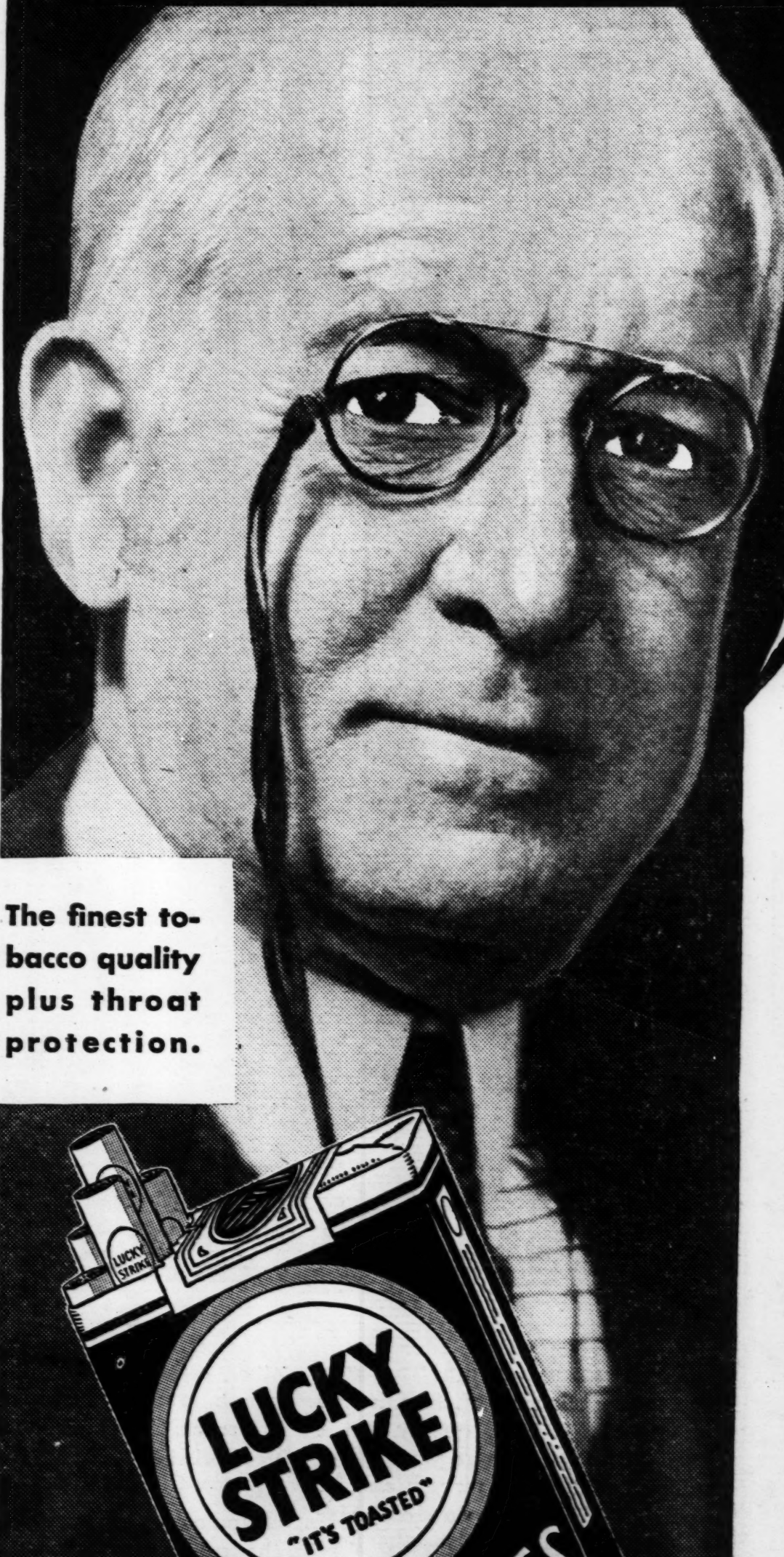
Missouri U. Teachers Wed.
By the Associated Press.
KANSAS CITY, Mo., Aug. 13.—Miss Eleanor Minton, physical education teacher, and Donovan Rhynsbarger, assistant professor of English at the University of Missouri, were married here yesterday.

Closed Bank Asks for Moratorium.
By the Associated Press.
BUCHAREST, Rumania, Aug. 13.—The Berkowitz Bank, which failed to open its doors Tuesday, has asked for a moratorium of three years, offering to pay its 600 and liabilities at \$45,000,000.

engagements in full at the end of that time with four per cent interest. It offered to undertake to guarantee all its engagements with the personal property of its administrators. The assets were estimated at approximately \$10,000,000.

"TOASTING" expels SHEEP-DIP BASE *naturally* present in every tobacco leaf

(Black, biting, harsh irritant chemicals)



**"They're out—
so they can't
be in!"**

The finest tobacco quality plus throat protection.



Every LUCKY STRIKE is made of the finest tobacco leaves the world can offer—the finest from Turkey—the finest from Kentucky, Tennessee, Virginia, Georgia and the Carolinas—the Cream of many Crops throughout the world. But all tobacco leaves, regardless of price and kind, as nature produces them, contain harsh irritants. LUCKY STRIKE'S exclusive "TOASTING" Process—a process that mellows, that purifies, that includes the use of the modern Ultra Violet Ray—expels certain harsh irritants naturally present in every tobacco leaf. We sell these expelled irritants to manufacturers of chemical compounds, who use them as a base in making sheep-dip*, as well as a powerful spraying solution for fruits, flowers and shrubs—enough to permit the daily dipping of over 50,000 sheep or the daily spraying of many thousands of trees. Thus, you are sure these irritants, naturally present in all tobacco leaves, are not in your LUCKY STRIKE. "They're out—so they can't be in!" No wonder LUCKIES are always kind to your throat.

*U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Bureau of Animal Industry, Order No. 210

"It's toasted"

Including the use of Ultra Violet Rays
Sunshine Mellows—Heat Purifies
Your Throat Protection—against irritation—against cough

Summer St
FAR
BAS
We Give



Row

Ordinary
Priced \$

81x99-inch seamless with tape edges and 1/2" free from dress

49c Table Damask, Yd. 29c

58-inch, full bleached, creased Damask in v or with colored border

69c Table Cloth 50c

44x44-inch size. Pure crash Tablecloths, bleached.

10c—39-in. Unbleached 19c—36-in. wide 39c—32-in. Feather 15c—Hope Muslin 19c—36-in. Pajama 29c to 39c Printed

Sale



Summer Store Hours: 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. Daily, Including Saturday!

FAMOUS-BARR CO.'S BASEMENT ECONOMY STORE

We Give and Redeem Eagle Stamps

Operated by The May Dept. Stores Co.

Unusual Sale Women's SHOES

Begins Friday! Affording an Opportunity
to Save on Summer and Fall Footwear!

\$3 to \$8 Values!

Kid! Cal!
Reptilian
Print
Leathers!
Patent
Leather!

\$2

Pumps!
Straps!
Attractive
Ties!
Sports
Oxfords!

Women and misses will be enthusiastic when they see these smart Shoes that they may choose for immediate or Fall wear at this surprisingly low price! Every pair a well-known brand . . . that ordinarily sells for much more! Sizes 3 to 8. Widths AAAA to C in this interesting group!

Basement Economy Store

Rowan Sheets

Ordinarily
Priced \$1.19! **87c**

61x99-inch seamless, full bleached Sheets. Made with tape edges and deep hems. Serviceable quality, free from dressing.

49c Table
Damask, Yd.
29c

58-inch, full bleached mercerized Damask in white or with colored borders.

15c Cannon
Bath Towels
4 for 45c

Fully bleached Towels with pastel colored borders. Absorbent quality.

69c Table Cloths
50c

44x44-inch size. Pure linen crash Tablecloths. Full bleached.

19c Crepe, Yd.
10c

Cotton Plisse Underwear Crepe in pastel colors. 2 to 6 yard mill lengths.

10c—39-in. Unbleached Muslin, yd., 6 1/2 c
19c—36-in. wide colorfast Prints, yd., 10c
39c—32-in. Featherweight Ticking, yd., 19c
15c—Hope Muslin, 2-8 yd. lengths, yd., 10c
19c—36-in. Pajama Checks, white, pink, 10c
29c to 39c Printed Wash Goods, yd., 18c

Basement Economy Balcony

\$2 Ruffled Curtains

\$1.19 Set

Beautifully woven Curtains in colorful designs. Neatly made with wide ruffles in the Priscilla style. A timely opportunity to save on future needs.

30c Cretonnes

Heavy quality Crash Cretonnes. In novelty and floral patterns. Yard 16c

Curtain Panels

Manufacturer's odd lots of woven lace Curtains. Each, \$1.59

30c Marquisette Curtaining, yard 19c
35c to 50c Woven Curtain Nets 29c

Basement Economy Balcony

Screen-Grid Radios

Originally \$119!
\$47.95

Eight-tube radios licensed under RCA patents and made by Bakelite Jensen dynamic speakers. In hi-boy cabinets.

Small Cash Payment—Balance Monthly
Basement Economy Balcony



VIOLATION OF MILK ORDINANCE ALLEGED

Several Hundred Dairymen
Present Complaint to
Health Bureau.

Several hundred Missouri and Illinois dairy farmers gathered at Municipal Courts Building today to complain to the Health Department of violations of a milk ordinance provision which, officers of the Sanitary Milk Producers declared, had cost them about \$900,000 to comply with.

The farmers filled three large rooms in the basement offices of the department, a corridor and a courtyard opposite the doors. They made known their errand and, upon suggestion of Acting Commissioner Max Kaufman, selected a committee to which he gave a public hearing.

As E. W. Tiedeman, president, outlined their position, dairy farmers around St. Louis were roused by the fact that a St. Louis dealer, not one of the three larger concerns, was buying the surplus of a condenser at Greenville, Ill., which was under no constraint to buy milk from inspected farms. The condenser, he said, had even posted prices for milk for St. Louis separate from its prices for condensing milk.

In consequence, he said, some farmers who last spring were shipped off from the St. Louis market for delay in erecting milk houses costing \$60 to \$100 each, now saw farmers "right across the road," without milk houses, selling milk for St. Louis consumption. The Health Department last May began to enforce a requirement, adopted three years ago, that all milk sold to the bottle trade come from farms equipped with milk houses for cool and sanitary storage pending shipment, and about 400 to 500 farmers who failed to build them were excluded from the market.

Kaufman said he knew of the cited violation, but that inspectors had reported the last shipment of milk from the condenser to that retail dairy was made Aug. 7. Some members of the committee replied that they knew of later shipments, and reported that the shipments would be continued.

"Our inspectors will be asked to investigate those reports," said Kaufman. "Notice has been served on the retailer that if the irregular practice is continued, he will be prosecuted by the Health Department and the Board of Public Service will be asked to revoke his license."

"We did not object to enforcement of the provision, although it is costing us a lot of money in a hard year, but our farmers are at the point of revolt because of what they consider discrimination in enforcement," said Tiedeman. "We're not trying to stir them up. We're trying to quiet them down."

"It's certainly not the policy of Dr. Starkloff to discriminate," said Kaufman. "I can pay for the Commissioner, that the department, allowing, of course, a reasonable time for compliance, will proceed against anyone bringing in milk contrary to the regulation."

At Tiedeman's suggestion, he repeated the statement to farmers gathered in adjoining rooms, the hall and courtyard, each time evoking applause.

INTERNATIONAL ALUMINUM

CARTEL TO BE DISSOLVED

Present Agreement Expires Dec. 31; Price Cutting Leads to Difficulties.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Aug. 13. — A report to the Commerce Department today by Consul William E. Beitz, Berlin, indicated dissolution of the International Aluminum Cartel at the expiration of the present agreement next Dec. 31.

Important aluminum producers of Germany, France and England, together with one each from Switzerland, Austria and Norway, form the cartel. The report said the greatest difficulty presented to the prolongation of the trust was the fact that members of the combine "have taken to price cutting in order to keep their plants occupied to normal capacity."

Difficulties also have arisen, the report continued, in connection with reaching an agreement as to the contingents on the European market.

In 1926, world production of aluminum totaled 135,400 metric tons, of which 111,800 were accredited to the European producers. Of the 272,490 metric tons produced in 1930 not more than 50 per cent came from European plants owing to the expansion of American interests.

F. H. Beattie Dies on Liner.
NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—F. H. Beattie, general manager of the Cluett-Peabody Co., died on board the steamer Homeric yesterday of pneumonia. He was 43 years old. He contracted a cold which developed into pneumonia during the voyage from Europe. His widow is the former Fay Lee of St. Joseph, Mo. Mr. Beattie is survived by his mother and father, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Beattie of St. Joseph; his widow and a daughter.

FEET HURT?
GET INSTANT RELIEF
Don't suffer foot pain when on quickly relieved with the application of WIZARD
Our expert foot specialist will examine your stockinged foot and make suggestions without cost to you. Visit our store today.
A. S. ALCO CO. 1819 25 OLIVE ST.

NEW CALIFORNIA SPEED LIMIT

Motorists May Drive 45 Miles an Hour on Highways.

By the Associated Press.

SACRAMENTO, Cal., Aug. 13.—California motorists may roll along the open highways tomorrow at 45 miles an hour without fear of being arrested for speeding. The 1931 state motor vehicle act, increasing the speed limit five miles an hour, goes into effect then. This is one of 1218 measures which become law at midnight.

Portuguese Paper Mill Closed Down

By the Associated Press.

LOUISA, Portugal, Aug. 13.—The Companhia do Papel Pradon, one of the largest paper mills in Portugal, has closed down because of the industrial depression, throwing a thousand men out of work.

TREAT that corn sensibly

Why risk a serious infection to get rid of a corn? Blue-Jay is a safe, gentle treatment for banishing corns, made by one of the world's greatest producers of surgical dressings. No cutting—no guess work—no danger. Relieves pain and pressure at once—destroys the corn's structure for easy removal. Used by millions. At all druggists, 25c.

BLUE-JAY
CORN PLASTERS
BAUER & BLACK

Herz CANDIES

Friday's Specials

Milk Chocolates

To Please Everyone . . . this unusually attractive assortment includes a large variety of choice pieces: Fruit Creams . . . Caramels . . . Nougats . . . Peanut Crumbles . . . Jellies.

25c
POUND BOX

Maple Black Walnut Layer Cake

A perfectly baked three-layer, fine-grained white cake . . . generously filled and iced with chopped black walnuts and maple butter fudge.

50c

English Walnut Stollen, 20c | Fresh Peach Pie, 30c

CANDIES MAILED ANYWHERE

Let Us Make a Quaint Jacket of Your Old Fur Coat, \$25

SONNENFELD'S

610 to 618 WASHINGTON AVE.



Fitch...the Fur of Sparkling Beauty

Gorgeous Paradise Fitch makes the great Patou collar and cuffs. Sleeves feature the deep armhole **\$125**

Velour de Noir With bell cuffs and Johnny collar of lovely German Fitch **\$78**

Squared Paquin Collar. The three button closing and wide melon sleeves are so very smart **\$98**

Flattering to Any Complexion! We Feature a Collection Styled in the Grand Manner of the Second Empire

You'll want a really beautiful Coat this Fall . . . to wear with the romantic frocks of 1931! Gorgeous fitch that shades from snowy white to deepest tones of rust and brown, extravagantly used, will richly complement your silks and velvets . . . to make you feel like a true Grande Dame of the Second Empire!

Other Fitch Trimmed Coats Priced \$48 to \$195

(Coats—Third Floor)

Sale of Felt-Base Rugs

Starts Friday! Offering 9x12 and 9x10.6 Ft. Rugs
Made by the Congoleum Mills!

Slight Seconds of \$7.95 and \$8.95 Grades!

New 1932 Patterns
in a Variety of
Brilliant Colors!

\$4.98

Heavy, Baked Enamel
Finish, Making Them
Waterproof & Sanitary!

7.6x9 ft. size—Seconds of \$6.95 grade, **\$3.98**
6x9-ft. size—Seconds of \$4.95 grade, **\$2.98**

Basement Economy Store



PROTEST AGAINST DRY TACTICS ON EAST SIDE

Congressman Karch Tells
Woodcock Especially of
Seizure of \$97 in Raid.

The seizure of \$97 in a raid by prohibition agents operating under W. F. Carroll, prohibition administrator of East St. Louis, is made the basis of a protest by Congressman Charles A. Karch of East St. Louis.

In a telegram sent to A. A. Woodcock, United States prohibition administrator, Karch complains that the seizure was "unconstitutional" and that Carroll refuses to return the money "upon proper request." The message continues: "This is one of many complaints that are brought to my attention under Carroll's administration, principally searching private dwellings without warrants and in some instances with warrants improperly secured. I am quite sure your department does not countenance such practice and feel it my duty as an officer of the Government to call your attention thereto."

Karch was elected on a wet platform.

Carroll said the money was taken Friday night in a raid at 1705 Mississippi avenue, where agents found a stock of liquor and arrested Edward Werner, in charge of the place. Warrants charging possession, manufacture and sale were issued against Mr. and Mrs. Fenton J. Rawley, who Carroll says are owners of the place, and Werner. The Rawleys were not at home at the time of the raid.

Carroll said he offered the money to Werner, who refused to take it, saying it was not his. Carroll added he was only holding the money for safe keeping until ownership was proved.

R. B. Hendricks, attorney for the Rawleys, said he presented a letter to Carroll giving him power of attorney and requesting that Carroll surrender the money.

Carroll refused, stating he would turn the money over to the Rawleys if they admitted ownership to him, otherwise he would wait to be advised by Woodcock. Hendricks stated he would not agree to take his clients before Carroll "so that he can grill them."

"That is the price Carroll is putting on their heads for the return of property which he had no right to seize," said the attorney.

MAIL FRAUD CHARGE AGAINST REALTY DEALER DISMISSED

David Simon Makes Restitution to Man Who Filed the Complaint.

A charge of using the mails to defraud against David Simon, a real estate dealer, was dismissed by Assistant United States Attorney Howard Williams yesterday when the case was called for preliminary hearing before United States Commissioner Burke.

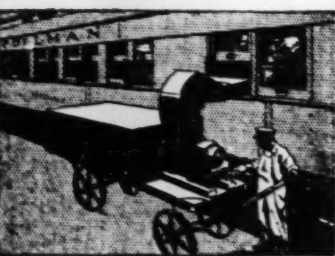
Burke, however, said he would retain the case on his docket until Aug. 31 to enable the Marshal to make a return on Morry Schreiber, charged jointly with Simon. William Schreiber, brother of Morry, announced that Morry was in Chicago and was not identified with the Simon Real Estate Co. William Schreiber said that he and Simon operated the company.

Postoffice Inspector Noah said Simon had made satisfactory restitution to George J. Book, 4925 A St. Louis avenue, on whose complaint the warrant against Simon and Morry Schreiber was issued. Simon and Schreiber are not members of the Real Estate Exchange.

70° ON THE HOTTEST NIGHTS

The
BALTIMORE & OHIO

First and only railroad to inaugurate pre-cooling of sleeping cars out of St. Louis



Pre-Cooled Sleepers on the

Metropolitan Special
leaving 9:58 p. m. for Louisville, Cincinnati, Washington and New York. In stifling weather, it's cool when you retire on the Metropolitan Special. Before you board this train, the sleepers are given a special cooling process that sweeps out all the hot, stuffy air and replaces it with air that's fresh and cool. You retire on the hottest night in a temperature of 70°.

Sleepers open for occupancy at 9:00 p. m.

The National Limited
leaving St. Louis 12:40 p. m. for Louisville, Cincinnati, Washington and New York is pre-cooled throughout.

418 Locust St., Baltimore's Bank Bldg.
Phone Main 3329
Union Depot, Phone Garfield 6000
Gen. F. Schenck, Asst. Gen'l Pass. Agent

BALTIMORE & OHIO

We Give and Redeem Eagle Stamps

Summer Store Hours: 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. Daily, Including Saturday.

Operated By The May Dept. Stores Co.

Famous-Barr Co's August Sales

The PENDULUM IS SWINGING BACK



Your dollars stretch or shrink in buying power in almost direct ratio to the prices of raw materials. The latter, business leaders agree, have struck bottom... and in many fields already are on the rebound. It's wise to buy during our value-giving August Sales... before the price pendulum swings back!

Look for
the 30
"Spotlight"
Specials

... In Our 4
Blocks of
Windows!

Seasonable, desirable Fall merchandise... items typical of the super-values that await you throughout the store.

Every Authentic Style... Every Wanted Fur in

Our \$58 Coat Sale



Sizes Range
From Misses
12 to Larger
Women's 49½

Samples and Other Special Purchases
Worth Far More Than

\$58

Scores and scores of styles, colors for every individual preference, fabrics and furs too numerous to list. In fact, St. Louis' largest assortment of stunning Coats from which to choose at \$58! Always outstanding... this year this event affords values unheard of for 15 years!

\$10 CASH

... will hold any Coat until Oct. 1, when balance is payable. Coats will be held in our Cold Storage vaults. Arrangements may be made to charge your coat on September statements, payable October 10th. Fourth Floor



Zipper Suits

3-Piece Outfits
\$5.95 Value

\$2.88

An August Sale Feature that mothers of tots 2 to 7 will want to profit by! Jacket, helmet and leggings of suede fabric. Fifth Floor

"Blue Top" Ingrain Silk Hose

1800 Pairs Made to Sell
at \$1.95 to \$2.95

In the August Sales

\$1.44

Sheer 48 and 51 Gauge Hose of
Finely Woven Ingrain Silk.
Sizes 8½ to 10 in

Rose Dijon	Gun Metal
Cruivye	Mink Beige
Blush	Peter Pan
Nude	Beige
Sable	New Dust

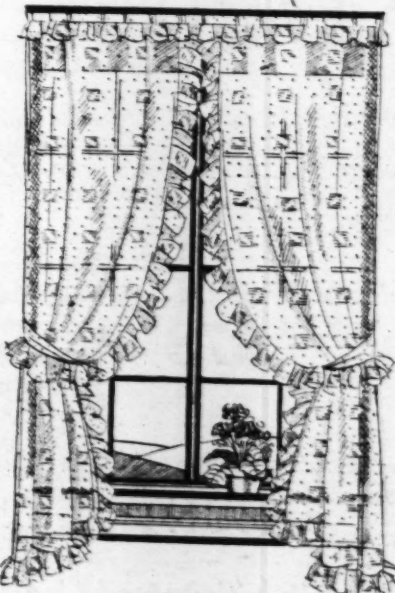
When Ordering By Mail
Give Second Choice of Color!

Main Floor

Friday... Outstanding August Offering of RUFFLED CURTAINS

EXTRA WIDE! \$2.98 Value

\$1.98
Pair



Such beauty and such value that thrifty women will buy enthusiastically when they see these dainty Curtains! Crisp, excellent quality grenadine in ivory with woven figure and pin dots in pretty colors or self-color figure in ivory or ecru... also plain dots on ivory or ecru.

52 Inches Wide... 2½ Yards Long!

See Them... Feel Their Quality...
Examine Their Tailoring. You'll
Want Many Pairs at This Saving!

Sixth Floor

All Right, Men... We've Made it Worth
Your While to Buy Now! Beginning Friday

OUR SUPER-VALUE-GIVING
AUGUST SALE OF

Two-Trouser SUITS

New Fall Styles Specially
Purchased From Three
Noted Makers

EXTREME VALUES

\$28

Here's an annual event that is keenly welcomed by hundreds of St. Louis men. These foresighted fellows know they will need new Fall Suits shortly... and seize this pre-season opportunity to effect substantial savings.

Long-wearing Worsted that will amaze you! Better tailoring is evident, too, for not in many years have your dollars bought so much quality at this low price!

NEW SHADES

You will be interested in the new shades of brown, gray blue, grays, Oxfords, fancy blues.

ALL SIZES

Single-breasted and double-breasted Suits for men of all builds. Sizes 34 to 50.

Young men soon heading for the college campus, business men, professional men, young executives—plan to be here early for widest selection!

Second Floor



SALE...and What a Sale...

of Men's Sweaters and Sweater Sets

\$3.95, \$5, \$6, \$7.50 and \$10 Kinds

A Super-Value-
Giving Feature of
the August Sales

\$2.95



Not too early to think of crisp Fall days and the Sweaters you'll need... when you can save like this by choosing now! Think of it! Sleeveless Pull-overs! Sleeved Pull-overs! Sports Coats! Imported Coats! Sets of Sweaters and golf hose! And most of them are 100% pure wool!

Choose Yours
in Fadeproof

Navy	Royal
Lavender	Green
Beige	Wine
Canary	Buff &
Black and White	

Marvelous Variety!
Exceptional Value!

For Golf... Hiking... Driving... Choose Now and Save!

Second Floor

PAGES 1-4B

BROW TOM JENKIN BATTING F BLAEHOLD HITS HON

By James M. Goul

SPORTSMAN'S PARK. The Browns won from the Red Sox this afternoon in the game of a series of four, the Browns' first victory series.

The score was 9 to 6. Not more than 1000 watched the game.

First Inning — Boston's Van Camp flied to Schulte, doubled to right. Miller singled over second. Rhyme struck out. Webb struck out. Rhyme singled off Blaeholder. Van Camp stopping at second forced Rhyme, Levey to third. Melillo flied to We

Second — Boston's Schulte flied to We. Melillo flied to We. Schulte to third. Kress was the bases were filled. F into a double play, Rhyme

Second — Boston's Schulte flied to We. Melillo flied to We. Schulte to third. Kress was the bases were filled. F into a double play, Rhyme

Third — Boston's Schulte flied to We. Melillo flied to We. Schulte to third. Kress was the bases were filled. F into a double play, Rhyme

Fourth — Boston's Schulte flied to We. Melillo flied to We. Schulte to third. Kress was the bases were filled. F into a double play, Rhyme

Fifth — Boston's Schulte flied to We. Melillo flied to We. Schulte to third. Kress was the bases were filled. F into a double play, Rhyme

Sixth — Boston's Schulte flied to We. Melillo flied to We. Schulte to third. Kress was the bases were filled. F into a double play, Rhyme

Seventh — Boston's Schulte flied to We. Melillo flied to We. Schulte to third. Kress was the bases were filled. F into a double play, Rhyme

Eighth — Boston's Schulte flied to We. Melillo flied to We. Schulte to third. Kress was the bases were filled. F into a double play, Rhyme

Ninth — Boston's Schulte flied to We. Melillo flied to We. Schulte to third. Kress was the bases were filled. F into a double play, Rhyme

Tenth — Boston's Schulte flied to We. Melillo flied to We. Schulte to third. Kress was the bases were filled. F into a double play, Rhyme

RACI

**YATES ADVANCES
IN CANADIAN
GOLF TOURNEY**

By the Associated Press.
MONTREAL, Aug. 13.—A French

(Ducky) Yates of Rochester, N. Y. today won his way to the semi-

of the Canadian amateur
championship, with a 5 and 3 vic-
tory over young Phil Farley of To-
ronto, in their quarterfinal match.

BIDDING AT SARATOGA

**YEARLING SALES IS
LIGHTER THAN USUAL**

By the Associated Press.

SARATOGA, N. Y., Aug. 12.—Bidding again was light at the second session of the yearling sale held at the Saratoga sales paddock last night, although another capacity crowd jammed the auction ring.

Forty-seven head were sold for \$41,500, an average of \$869.

Two budding racers shared the distinction of attracting the high price, each selling for \$4100.

The sales were featured by 11 head composing a group consignment from J. D. Carr estate, T. B. Carr, T. C. Platt, Thomas Platt and associates, which sold for a total of \$34,700, an average of \$1016.

In the other catalogue were 11 head offered by the Belair Stud (Collington, Md.), which brought \$7100 to average \$473.

ments so they wouldn't block traffic.

"Seven St. Louisans in 4th Bar Parole Hearing."

How are their adenoids and tonsils?

The grouse shooting industry in Scotland has been hit by the depression. Always something a grouse about.

Due to recent financial frays that hit the State banks, Chicago has a \$80,000,000 pool of frozen assets.

Upon thin ice they'll have to skate till frozen assets liquidate.

"Snake Cause Short Circuit."

Must have been one of those hoop snakes.

See in the papers where "Legs" Diamond gets a four-year term. That is, it has been offered him but "Legs" hasn't as yet decided whether he'll accept it or not.

BY CEDAR HILL

I TOOK MY UMBRELLA!?



3

WHEN HE WAS
IN THE HALL
LAST NIGHT I
HEARD HIM SAY,
"I GUESS

Hill MALT

akes millionaires,
ng to quality.

INDEPENDENT GROCERS

Like to Fix
CLIPS

URES
?

Goodrich
Air Containers seal
punctures on the
wheel automatically.
See the amazing nail
driving demon-
stration

♦ ♦ ♦ and sold by
Overtown Inc.
Service. CHest. 9300
Louis Ave., Phone EAst 429
D., Sherrandoub, Just East of Grand
et 1160



[Illegible text]

[illegible]

COOK WHO FELL OUT OF AUTOMOBILE DIES

Ben Ehler, 27, Struck Head on Pavement After Door Flew Open.

Ben Ehler, 27 years old, a cook, died at City Hospital last night of a fractured skull suffered Tuesday night when he fell out of an automobile.

Ehler, who lived at 3836 Texas avenue, was riding with Monroe Johnson, a sheet metal worker, 2113 South Broadway. At Jefferson avenue and Chipewa street a door of the machine opened accidentally and Ehler tumbled out, striking his head on the pavement.

This fatality brings the number of deaths from motor vehicle accidents in the city since Jan. 1 to 110, compared with 91 on the corresponding date last year.

Boy, 6, Injured by Auto When Crossing Street.

Henry Overturf, 6, 5632 Easton avenue, suffered possible fractures of the skull and spine last night when hit by an automobile while crossing Blackstone avenue, near Easton.

Mrs. Mary Kuhlman, 61, 5255 Lotus avenue, and Mrs. Katherine Peltz, 50, Perryville, Mo., were cut and bruised last night when struck by an automobile at Union boulevard and Natural Bridge avenue. Peter Johnson, 42, was taken to City Hospital early today after he was found unconscious on United States Highway No. 61, near Imperial, Mo. Johnson, who gave a Market street address, said he was hiking to Memphis, Tenn., and believes he was struck by an automobile, although he cannot recall what occurred. He has a fractured skull.

OFFICERS TO BE ELECTED BY RETAILERS TOMORROW

Closing Action of Convention to Follow Programs of Style Pageants and Addresses.

The American Retailers' Association will close its semi-annual convention at Hotel Jefferson with the election of officers tomorrow. The program tonight will consist of the final presentation of the fall style pageant under auspices of Associated Garment Industries and the Associated Millinery Industries of St. Louis. It was given first at the opening of the convention Monday night.

Branch Rickey, vice president of the St. Louis National League Baseball Team, spoke last night on "Knocking Home Runs in Business." Rickey said practical work rather than theories is necessary to success in business.

INHERITANCE TAX OF \$12,847 Assessed Against Estate of George S. Mephram

The estate of George S. Mephram, 74 years old, retired paint manufacturer, who died last Dec. 24, has been assessed \$12,847 under the State inheritance tax in a report filed today by an appraiser. The gross value was found to be \$722,536, but the tax was levied on the net value, placed at \$689,896.

Mr. Mephram named his widow, Mrs. Lizzie L. Mephram, 4457 Westminster place, as sole beneficiary.

SUMMER COLDS

Drink and bathe in Belcher's Natural Sulphur Water. Harmless, efficient. Dept. for Ladies. Free Booklets.

BELCHER HOTEL
FOURTH & LUCAS

SHARPEN YOUR BLADES



BARBER HONES HIS RAZOR...

EVERY barber knows that a flat hone is the best way to sharpen a single-edged blade. But a double-edged safety razor blade must have positive, even friction on the bevel at each edge and this requires a curved surface.

We have molded just such a surface right into a bottle. This surface has been chemically treated and it is offered to you as a perfect razor sharpener guaranteed to make your oldest, dulled blade as sharp as the day it was bought.

And best of all, you pay nothing for the sharpener itself, which is easily worth \$1.00. The razor sharpener bottle contains 50c worth of Fitch's Mentho-Pep, a new, refreshing, germicidal after-shaving lotion. A 25c tube of Fitch's Sterilized Shaving Cream completes the combination and your total cost for this \$1.75 value is only 68c!

Fitch's Sterilized Shaving Cream is an alkali-free, lubricating cream that provides a smooth surface for the razor to glide over.

Here's the shaving combination every man has been looking for. Get yours today. If your dealer can't supply you, write F. W. Fitch Co., Des Moines, Iowa.



RAZOR SHARPENER SHAVING COMBINATION

WOMAN PERSUADED CARNEGIE TO ESTABLISH LIBRARIES

Dr. Bostwick Tells How Mrs. R. J. Cross Obtained First \$5,000,000 Donation.

A woman deserves credit for Andrew Carnegie's donations of libraries in the United States. Dr. Arthur E. Bostwick, public librarian here, told the Scottish Rite Club at luncheon at the Annex Hotel yesterday. This woman, Mrs. Richard James Cross, and Carnegie were fellow members of the board of the New York Free Circulating Library, where Dr. Bostwick was employed.

Mrs. Cross, the doctor related,

often asked Carnegie to contribute to the library, but Carnegie said when he gave money he wanted to do something really big. When, through a consolidation, the New York Public Library was formed, Mrs. Cross told Carnegie that was his chance, and the steel millionaire gave \$5,000,000. Later, Carnegie provided funds for many other libraries. Dr. Bostwick related that he had charge of most of the work of locating and erecting 40 branch libraries in New York after Carnegie's gift was made.

Once, while with the New York Free Circulating Library, Dr. Bostwick rejected a book by George Bernard Shaw, as unsuitable for

the shelves. The newspapers told about this and Shaw sent the doctor sarcastic telegrams.

Grocer Morris Files Demurrer. By the Associated Press.

LINCOLN, Neb., Aug. 13.—George W. Norris, former Broken Bow, Neb., grocer, today filed a demurrer in Federal Court to a perjury indictment returned against him as a result of his testimony before the Senate Campaign Funds Investigating Committee last summer. He challenged the authority of the Senate committee to investigate the Nebraska senatorial primary campaign of 1920, in which he sought to file as a candidate against Senator George W. Norris.

REGRETS ON CONSULATE BOMB

Castle Sends Message to Italian Envoy on Pittsburgh Affair. WASHINGTON, Aug. 13.—Without awaiting a formal report on the bombing of the Italian Vice Consulate at Pittsburgh yesterday, Acting Secretary Castle of the State

Department today expressed his regrets over the incident to Ambassador De Martino of Italy. After a conference with Castle, the Ambassador said no formal apology would be asked and indicated the expression of the American Government's "regrets" would be satisfactory.

WALK-WELL FOOT REMEDIES

Made by Edward Gerlach Chem. Co., in Germany. Medicated This Remedy for Pruritus, Itching, Stomach and Bowel Disorders, For Men, Children, and Women. Contains no poisons. Take promptly any time. PAIR 10c. M. A. HEIMANN Importing Co., 1209 Ridge St., St. Louis, Mo. We pay postage & deliver. Cont. 6875

TRAVEL AND RESORTS. Reserve Now! Labor Day TABLE ROCK LODGE ON THE CASCADES! What a time you'll have here! Fun and recreation galore! Fishing, boating, swimming, etc. Write or phone for prospectus. MRS. L. S. SHAFFNER No. 2—DIXON, MO.

ROOMS Every One With Private Bath and Electric Fan. **FOR ONE OR TWO \$10-50** PER WEEK. **NEW PLAZA HOTEL** Free Parking Day or Night 3370 Olive at Levee at corner

Loans on Diamonds You can borrow at your own convenience. Orders sent to bank safe deposit vaults. Our office affords complete protection. Express Diamonds from outside of St. Louis. Largest Exclusive Diamond Loan Office in St. Louis. **Holland Loan Co.** 301 Holland Bldg. Phone Chestnut 7344

ALLSTATE

SAVES YOU UP TO 25%

COMPARE These PRICES

Automobile manufacturers do not use the Second Line Tires as original equipment. Why should you take the risk when you can save money by buying genuine, FIRST QUALITY ALLSTATE TIRES, backed by a responsible guarantee and with a saving of 25%? Even if the tire size for your car is not listed, we have it—and we will save you up to 25%.

MAKE OF CAR	Tire Size	Sears ALLSTATE Tires, Each	Other Make "First Quality" Tires	Sears COMPANION Tires, Each	Other Make "Second Quality" Tires
Ford	30x4.50-21	\$5.69	\$7.85	\$4.35	\$5.69
Chevrolet	29x4.40-21	4.98	7.05	4.35	4.98
Buick	29x4.50-20	5.60	7.45	4.78	5.60
Essex	31x5.25-21	6.65	8.55	5.68	6.65
Pontiac	29x5.50-19	8.90	11.40	7.37	8.90
Whippet and Durant	29x4.75-20	6.98	9.40	6.10	7.10
Dodge	29x5.00-19	6.75	9.15	5.99	6.98
Chrysler	28x4.75-19	6.98	8.90	5.75	6.98
Nash	29x5.00-19	6.98	9.15	5.99	6.98
Oldsmobile	28x5.50-18	8.75	11.50	6.35	8.75
Studebaker	30x6.00-18	11.20	10.35	7.45	11.20
Plymouth	31x6.00-19	11.45	11.15	7.25	11.40
Graham	31x6.20-19	12.33	10.35	7.65	11.40
Hudson	29x5.50-19	8.90	12.00	6.85	7.90
Hupmobile	29x4.75-19	6.75	8.90	5.75	6.75
Packard	29x5.25-19	8.15	8.55	5.68	6.65
De Soto	31x6.00-19	11.45	10.80	7.65	11.40
Willys-Knight	29x5.50-19	8.90	12.00	6.85	7.90
Oakland	29x5.00-19	8.90	12.00	6.85	7.90
Cadillac	29x5.50-18	8.90	12.00	6.85	7.90
La Salle	32x6.75-20	15.35	11.50	7.45	8.75
Reo	31x6.20-19	11.47	11.00	7.45	8.75
Lincoln	32x6.50-20	12.93	12.00	7.45	8.75

Selling From Manufacturer to You Through Our Stores Makes Possible the World's Greatest Tire Value

Saving money is the next thing to making money. Every thrifty buyer likes to save money—to know that he is getting the biggest value possible. Just ask yourself this question: "If Sears, Roebuck and Co., the World's Largest Store, can't give me the biggest tire value, WHO CAN?"

We wanted to make ALLSTATE America's supreme tire value. We did so. We are putting millions of dollars into the pockets of car owners because we are saving them 25% on their tire purchases.

If you, too, are interested in saving one dollar in every four on your tire purchases, join now with the millions who have changed over to ALLSTATE.

Tire Service Till 9 P. M. Every Week Night at All Stores

Use Our Convenient Auto Parks

SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.

Kingshighway Between Page and Easton || Grand Blvd. South of Gravois

Also Sold at Our

MAPLEWOOD STORE, 7236 Manchester

WEBSTER GROVES STORE, 216 West Lookwood

UNIVERSITY CITY STORE, 6640 Delmar

FLORISSANT STORE, 4118 W. Florissant

EAST ST. LOUIS STORE, 301 Collinsville Ave.

Store Hours: Daily 9 A. M. to 5:30 P. M. Thursday and Saturday 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

Drama—Movies—Society

PART THREE.

INSURGENT B...
CONCENTRAT...
49 PLACES IN

This Is Announced
ernment, Which
It Is Able to Re-
Order.

DEFEAT OF 200
REBELS REP

Dispatches From
Say Uprising Is
—Reported Seven
Leaders Would

By the Associated Press.
HAVANA, Aug. 13.—
tionary challenge to the
of President Machado
ing over a great part of
on the basis of dispa
the provinces.

The Government rep
rebel forces were con
49 places in the six pr
thickest in Santa Clara
del Rio. The number
ments unofficially was
between 80 and 90.

President Machado
to Clara in the interior
shortly before noon
had left his palace in
with 40 soldiers, offi
inspection of Federal
Provinces. Reports fr
other than the Palas
said several important
ers were expected to
the President when he
Clara.

Report of Peace.
At 6 o'clock this
President boarded his
here with a number of
ary officials at the
him off. It took five
to Santa Clara, his
province, where revol
tivity has been most
Reports he would
surrender of some o
leaders named Carlos
and Roberto Mendez
those likely to turn in
Former President
sal and Miguel Mar
former Mayor of
were mentioned as po
sitors for peace.

Another report said
dent had gone out to
charge of operations
Clara province, in vi
that the command the
vering.

From Santiago it
by telephone that
had routed a rebel
during the night, kil
and wounding two.

Fourteen more ins
Loyalist guardsman
a list at Casas del
night, the palace
troops commanded by
captain Aral were
taken 24 prisoners
of arms and to have
force of 200.

Gen. Mario G. Men
President and suppo
the revolt, is reported
in Pinar del Rio with
of seven men. Govern
are seeking him.

Telegram from
and military authori
and quiet reigned in
tries, except for mil
for the Government
ed rebel detachmen
sources said, however
volt spirit was grow
provinces of Pinar
Matanzas with con
sents of men in othe
Secretary of the
parrela said the Gov
complies with secret
which are taking pl
It has rejected the vi
organize militia agai
since the national as
are enough to re-est
order in the republic.

A battle which has
eight hours was rep
progress in the en
forges but there wa
the casualties.

Three Federal
wounded in a clash
the outskirts of San
Eight.

The cruiser Bairo
arrive here, is still
All buildings in
searched and person
arms sent to Caban
was announced after
conferred with Dr.
sarceta, Interior Sec
Eight students w
by soldiers; near
rebels lost 26 prison
Attorney General

of Cuban Ins
WASHINGTON.
former Secretary of
State Department
partment of Justic
seizing and invest
United States were
Neutrality laws.

Castle had asked
General for details
of Cubans suspected
hoisted with the
Movement.

The Attorney G

One With Private
and Electric Fan
\$10.50
HOTEL
at Locust
Holland Bldg.
Chestnut 7564

Drama—Music
Movies—Society

EDITORIAL

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

SECTION

MARKETS

ST. LOUIS, THURSDAY, AUGUST 13, 1931.

PAGES 1-10C

INSURGENT BANDS CONCENTRATED AT 49 PLACES IN CUBA

This Is Announced by Gov-
ernment, Which Asserts
It Is Able to Re-Establish
Order.

DEFEAT OF 200 REBELS REPORTED

Dispatches From Provinces
Say Uprising Is Growing
—Reported Several Rebel
Leaders Would Surrender

By the Associated Press.
HAVANA, Aug. 13.—The revolu-
tionary challenge to the authority
of President Machado was spread-
ing over a great part of Cuba today
on the basis of dispatches from
the provinces.

The government reported that
rebel forces were concentrated in
49 places in the six provinces, but
thick in Santa Clara and Pinar
del Rio. The number of detach-
ments unofficially was estimated at
between 40 and 50.

President Machado reached San-
ta Clara in the interior of the island
shortly before noon today. He
had left his palace in the night
with 40 soldiers, officially for an
inspection of Federal forces in the
province. Reports from sources
other than the Palace, however,
said several important rebel lead-
ers were expected to surrender to
the President when he got to Santa
Clara.

Report of Peace Offer.
At 6 o'clock this morning the
President boarded his special train
here with a number of high mili-
tary officials at the station to see
him off. It took five hours to get
to Santa Clara, his own native
province, where revolutionary ac-
tivity has been most spirited.

Reports he would receive the
surrender of some of the rebel
battalions named by the military
and Roberto Mendez Penate as
likely to turn in their arms.
Former President Mario G. Meno-
cal and Miguel Mariano Gomez,
former Mayor of Havana, also
were mentioned as possible nego-
tiators for peace.

Another report said the Presi-
dent had come out to take active
charge of operations in Santa
Clara province, in view of reports
that the command there was wa-
vering.

From Santiago it was reported
by telephone that Federal troops
had routed a rebel detachment
during the night, killing one man
and wounding two.

Fourteen more insurgents and a
loyalist guardman were killed in a
fight at Cajas del Negro last
night, the palace said. Federal
troops commanded by Lieutenant-
Colonel Arce were said to have
killed 25 prisoners and a quantity
of arms and to have routed a rebel
force of 200.

Gen. Mario G. Menocal, former
President and supposed leader of
the revolt, is reported to be hiding
in Pinar del Rio with a bodyguard
of seven men. Government soldiers
are seeking him.

Telegrams from 21 provincial
and military authorities said peace
and quiet reigned in their dis-
tricts except for minor victories
for the government and surrender
of rebel detachments. Other
sources said, however, that the re-
volt spirit was growing in the
provinces of Pinar del Rio and
Matanzas with continual ar-
rests of men in other districts.

Secretary of the Interior Zubi-
zarreta said the government "con-
tinues with serenity the events
which are taking place in Cuba."
He has reported the various offers to
surrender militia against the rebels,
since the national army and navy
are enough to re-establish quickly
order in the republic.

A battle which had continued for
four hours was reported to be in
progress in the environs of Cien-
fuegos but there was no news of
the casualties.

Three Federal soldiers were
killed in a clash with rebels on
the outskirts of Santiago at mid-
night.

The cruiser Baire, scheduled to
arrive here, is still unreported.
All buildings in Havana will be
searched and persons found with
arms sent to Cabana fortress. It
was announced after police chiefs
conferred with Dr. Octavio Zubi-
zarreta, Interior Secretary.

Eight students were ambushed
by soldiers near Artemisa. The
rebels lost 26 prisoners.

Attorney General Defends Arrest
of Cuban Insurgents.
WASHINGTON, Aug. 13.—At-
torney General Mitchell advised
the Senate today that De-
partment today that De-
partment of Justice activities in
Cuba were not interfering with
Cuban insurgents in the
United States were legal under the
Castillo laws.

Castillo had asked the Attorney
General for details of the arrest
of Cuban suspects of being con-
nected with the revolutionary
movement.

The Attorney General said his

MANAGERS OF INDUSTRY "HELPLESS IN MIDST OF DISTRESS," LABOR CHARGES

Federation Council Says They Present Neither
Leadership Nor Plans—Urges
5-Day Week, 6-Hour Day.

By the Associated Press.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Aug. 13.—
The executive council of the
American Federation of Labor in a
statement of unemployment yes-
terday accused the managers and
owners of industry of "standing
idle and helpless in the midst
of all the existing distress."
Expressing the opinion that the
President of the United States
should assemble a national con-
ference of representatives of la-
bor and industry, the council, in
a statement, said the conference
could deal with the subject in a
direct way.

"An irresistible demand for
work," the statement said, "had
been created by the cry of dis-
tress."
The council recommended a five-
day week, a six-hour day with
maintenance of the present wage
scale, and immediate federal and
municipal construction programs to
alleviate unemployment. The coun-
cil said no concrete plan had been
provided by Government or indus-
try and cited unemployment relief
legislation as the alternative to im-
mediate action.

"In the midst of all the existing
human distress, the owners and
managers of industry stand im-
potent and helpless," the statement
said. "They present neither lead-
ership, plans nor policies. They
lack initiative and they present no
remedy."

Labor's Concrete Plan.

"In contrast with the attitude of
industry and the leaders of indus-
try the American Federation of
Labor offers a concrete plan which
in its judgment would, if applied,
serve as a remedy for unemploy-
ment. In order to create work op-
portunities we propose that the
five-day week be immediately in-
troduced and accepted in private
and Government employment. We
recommend further that the hours
worked per day be reduced to six
if necessary in order to supply
work for all and that, so far as
possible, work security shall be ac-
cording to working men and women."
"We propose that the standard
rate of pay be maintained so that
the purchasing power of the mass
of the people may fairly balance
with their productive capacity."
"We urge that the Federal, State

department was acting under laws
providing that the American Gov-
ernment might interfere with any
armed expedition going to a coun-
try with which friendly relations
were maintained.

Cuban Insurgent Junta Headed by
Former Vice President.
By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—The per-
sonnel and plans of the revolution-
ary junta in Cuba were made pub-
lic here yesterday, following organ-
ization of a New York delegation
of the junta to be known as the
"Republican Delegation of Cuba."
Dr. Domingo Mendez Capote, who
was named president and general
delegate, issued a statement saying
the delegation "has absolute power
to represent" the junta wherever
convenient.

Capote explained that he was
merely general delegate in the
United States of the Revolutionary
Junta of Cuba.

"I am not the head of the future
Provisional Government," he as-
serted. "When the revolution has
succeeded, it will designate a pro-
visional government and regular
elections will follow."

The revolutionary junta, accord-
ing to the statement, consists of
Col. Carlos Mendez, Dr. Roberto
Mendez Penate and Col. Aurelio Re-
via as leaders of the Nationalist par-
ty; Gen. Mario G. Menocal, former
President of Cuba, as leader of the
"Conservative party"; Dr. Miguel M.
Gomez, former Mayor of Havana,
as leader of the Liberal party, and
the directorate of the professors of
the University of Havana.

CONFEREES COMPLETE SURVEY OF BRITISH FINANCIAL STATUS

MacDonald and Others to Resume
Discussions Monday of
Threatened Crisis.

By the Associated Press.

LONDON, Aug. 13.—Prime Min-
ister MacDonald and the members
of his cabinet who form the "econ-
omy committee" today completed a
survey of the nation's financial po-
sition in connection with the threat-
ened budget crisis, but they will
resume their discussions Monday.

The committee adjourned at
noon and almost immediately Mac-
donald called in Stanley Baldwin,
the Conservative leader, and Ne-
ville Chamberlain, his chief lieuten-
ant, who had interrupted their
vacations as did the Prime Minister
when he hurried down from Scot-
land for the conferences.

Sir Herbert Samuel, leading the
Liberals while David Lloyd George
is ill, also has returned to London
and will confer with MacDonald
later. With both the opposition
parties co-operating with the Gov-
ernment it is determined to effect
the savings recommended in the
recent report of the Government
Economic Commission.

and municipal governments in-
augurate and introduce a Govern-
ment building and construction
program minus red tape which in
operation will enlarge and increase
the opportunities for the unem-
ployed to secure work. The build-
ing and construction plans of all
these departments of Government
should be sufficiently compre-
hensive to take up the slack of unem-
ployment so that working people
may become wage earners, supply-
ing their families with food and
clothing out of their earnings
rather than to be the recipients
of charity.

"We further propose that a plan
of stabilization of industry, of eco-
nomic needs and of the actual ad-
justment in working time required
in order to supply all with an op-
portunity to work, be formulated
and put into effect."

For National Conference.

"For the purpose of dealing with
the unemployment situation and its
serious consequences in a construc-
tive and practical way, the execu-
tive council expresses the opinion
that the President of the United
States should assemble a national
conference of representatives of la-
bor and industry. Such a confer-
ence would stimulate buy-
ing power, restore confidence, over-
come in a very large degree the
psychological condition which
seems to have frozen the purchas-
ing power of millions of people. A
conference of this kind would pro-
duce a most widespread effect for
good."

"It is the opinion of the execu-
tive council that industry and the
Government must face this issue by
providing work for the unemployed
or have imposed upon them
through legislation, plans for un-
employment relief and human sus-
tenance."

"Some individual employers have
met the situation by adjusting and
readjusting the working time so
that all employees have been ac-
cording an equal share of work
available and as a result none have
been discharged. Industry collec-
tively ought to be able to do what
individual managers and owners of
industry have found it possible to
do. This is their obligation."

FEARS DOLE IF INDUSTRY FAILS TO PROVIDE FOR WORKERS

J. W. Hook of Hoover Committee
Urges Unemployment Reserve
on Manufacturers.

SILVER BAY, N. Y., Aug. 13.—
James W. Hook, a member of
President Hoover's emergency com-
mittee on unemployment, warned
American industry today that un-
less it took care of its own work-
ers, a Government dole was im-
minent. Hook, who is also chairman
of the Connecticut State Emergency
Committee on Unemployment, ad-
dressed representatives of the na-
tion's smaller industries gathered
here in conference.

Hook urged each industry to set
up its own unemployment reserve.
"This," he said, "is the direct
and pressing obligation of indus-
tries to the problem of mitigating
the scourge of unemployment. In
addition, of course, it must bear its
part of the general burden of relief
for those who do not come within
the definition of stable workers. It
must contribute its share to charity
and it must bear its rightful pro-
portion of taxation to finance for-
wardly planned works."

"It will be said that there is
not a beggar's chance of industry's
doing this thing voluntarily. That
may be true, but I hope it is not.
If it is true then this country is
headed directly for some sort of
so-called compulsory unemployment
insurance that forces upon indus-
try a disproportionate amount
of the load."

Ex-King Alfonso Visits Danzig.
DANZIG, Aug. 13.—Former King
Alfonso of Spain arrived this morn-
ing for a few days' visit.

Robert J. Ambruster
Funeral Directors

A mortuary with the quiet
reverence of a refined home;
the Robert J. Ambruster
Mortuary.

The Robert J. Ambruster
Mortuary is on Clayton
Road at Concordia Lane

Remove, inspect clutch disc and fac-
ings, inspect pressure plates and
springs, inspect throw-out bearing,
inspect clutch pilot bearing, replace.

Electrical System Check Up

Check and tighten Battery Cables, start-
ing motor connections, light connections,
all connections on Instrument Panel; clean
generator commutator, adjust charging
rate, oil and adjust horn, check battery
and fill with water.

St. Louis Chevrolet Dealers
Ask about the new CHEVROLET SERVICE AGREEMENT
You Save 35%

RETAIL TRADE IN U. S. PLACED AT \$50,000,000,000

Census Estimate Based on Survey
of 13 States; More Spent for
Autos Than Food.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Aug. 13.—Retail
trade of the United States
amounts to approximately \$50-
000,000,000 a year on the basis of
a fragmentary report by the Census
Bureau covering thirteen states.

Sales in these states, which in-
clude Alabama, Arizona, California,
Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Idaho,
Indiana, Kentucky, Maine, Missis-
souri, Rhode Island and Washing-
ton, amount to \$19,489,294,362. If
the percentage for these states is
applied to the country, the bureau
pointed out, the total would be
\$50,023,850,792.

Of the nine commodity groups
in the survey, automobiles ac-
counted for 21.47 cents of the pub-
lic's retail dollar, followed closely
by the food group, which took 21.8
cents. General merchandise ac-
counted for 14.93 per cent of total
sales, and wearing apparel, 8.91
per cent. Other groups follow:
Furniture and household, 4.48 per
cent; restaurants and eating es-
tablishments, 4.24; lumber and
building, 6.72; other retail stores,
19.36, and second hand stores, 4.1.

BALTIMORE'S CITY JOB PLAN 400 to Be Given Employment by Layoff Idea.

By the Associated Press.
BALTIMORE, Aug. 13.—Between
400 and 500 unemployed will be
given city jobs by a plan involving
a one-day a month layoff by
present employers, approved by the
Board of Estimates.

The proposal was advanced yes-
terday by Mayor Howard W. Jack-
son, and will be placed in effect
as soon as rules are adjusted and
clerical arrangements made, it was
announced. From 29 to 25 days
work will be provided for the new
employees. Those to get jobs will
be taken from the eligible list of
the City Service Commission. Ap-
proximately 11,800 present municipal
employees will be affected. A
number of construction enterprises
are to be advanced to provide other
jobs.

The bill gives the State Rail-
road Commission authority to pre-
vent all foreign railroads from
oil and gas production and calls
for a stringent procedure for opera-
tors violating the commission's or-
ders.

The first definite sign of suc-
cess in the fight of Gov. Murray of
Oklahoma for a dollar a barrel for
oil came yesterday. A refinery
company said it was in need of
crude and would pay \$1 a barrel to
obtain it from the closed wells.

Ref. H. Wingo, general manager
of the Cushing Refinery and Gas-
oline Co., made the offer at Okla-
homa City. Murray told Wingo he
was leaving for Texas today and
asked the oil man to return to his
office Monday.

Independent operators of Kan-
sas, Oklahoma and Texas, agitating
a production "strike" for higher
prices, have in many instances vol-
untarily closed their wells.

The Magnolia Petroleum Co. to-
day increased its price for crude
oil in East Texas from 29 cents to
25 cents a barrel at the well. The
price is a flat rate on all grades of
oil.

Acting Interior Secretary Optimis-
tic Over Texas Legislation.
By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13.—Pass-
age by the Texas Legislature of
oil conservation legislation is de-
scribed by Acting Secretary Dixon
of the Interior Department as her-
alding a "new dawn in the oil sit-
uation."

Dixon, who recently attributed
most of the petroleum industry's
troubles to the rich East Texas
pool, said he was "delighted to
hear the news" of the action at
Austin.

The conservation movement, he
said, probably would mean removal
of "one overwhelming danger" in
the present debacle in the oil
world.

"It means a real new dawn in
the oil situation," he added. "If the
bill goes far enough to permit real
control as in California and Okla-
homa."

Drunkness Grows in England.
LONDON, Aug. 13.—The num-
ber of convictions for drunkenness
in England and Wales during 1930
showed an increase over the pre-
vious year for the first time since
1924. Home Office statistics dis-
closed arrests numbered 53,080 as
compared with 51,996 in 1929. Lon-
don County, with 18,897 convictions,
had a proportion of 42.76 in
10,000.

Oil Conservation
BILL PASSED BY
TEXAS ASSEMBLY

Governor, Who Had Im-
plied He Would Enforce
Shutdown With Troops,
Signs Measure.

LAW AIMS TO STOP
WASTE OF FUEL

Refinery Company Notifies
Oklahoma Governor It
Will Pay Dollar a Barrel
for Crude.

By the Associated Press.
AUSTIN, Tex., Aug. 13.—An
oil conservation bill was passed by
the Texas Legislature and signed
by Gov. Sterling last night, a few
hours before the adjournment of a
20-day special session called to en-
act oil legislation.

The Governor had implied he
would use the national guard to
enforce a shutdown of wells if the
legislators took no action.

The new law is especially aimed
at the young, big, East
Texas field. Overproduction there
is generally held by oil men to
have resulted in unprofitable low
prices for crude oil.

The bill, which becomes effective
at once, was a compromise.
Oil men said it would tend to
thwart efforts of Oklahoma refin-
ers to obtain Texas crude with-
out raising prices as demanded by
Gov. Murray of Oklahoma.

The bill gives the State Rail-
road Commission authority to pre-
vent all foreign railroads from
oil and gas production and calls
for a stringent procedure for opera-
tors violating the commission's or-
ders.

The first definite sign of suc-
cess in the fight of Gov. Murray of
Oklahoma for a dollar a barrel for
oil came yesterday. A refinery
company said it was in need of
crude and would pay \$1 a barrel to
obtain it from the closed wells.

Ref. H. Wingo, general manager
of the Cushing Refinery and Gas-
oline Co., made the offer at Okla-
homa City. Murray told Wingo he
was leaving for Texas today and
asked the oil man to return to his
office Monday.

Independent operators of Kan-
sas, Oklahoma and Texas, agitating
a production "strike" for higher
prices, have in many instances vol-
untarily closed their wells.

The Magnolia Petroleum Co. to-
day increased its price for crude
oil in East Texas from 29 cents to
25 cents a barrel at the well. The
price is a flat rate on all grades of
oil.

OIL CONSERVATION BILL PASSED BY TEXAS ASSEMBLY

Governor, Who Had Im-
plied He Would Enforce
Shutdown With Troops,
Signs Measure.

LAW AIMS TO STOP
WASTE OF FUEL

Refinery Company Notifies
Oklahoma Governor It
Will Pay Dollar a Barrel
for Crude.

By the Associated Press.
AUSTIN, Tex., Aug. 13.—An
oil conservation bill was passed by
the Texas Legislature and signed
by Gov. Sterling last night, a few
hours before the adjournment of a
20-day special session called to en-
act oil legislation.

The Governor had implied he
would use the national guard to
enforce a shutdown of wells if the
legislators took no action.

The new law is especially aimed
at the young, big, East
Texas field. Overproduction there
is generally held by oil men to
have resulted in unprofitable low
prices for crude oil.

The bill, which becomes effective
at once, was a compromise.
Oil men said it would tend to
thwart efforts of Oklahoma refin-
ers to obtain Texas crude with-
out raising prices as demanded by
Gov. Murray of Oklahoma.

The bill gives the State Rail-
road Commission authority to pre-
vent all foreign railroads from
oil and gas production and calls
for a stringent procedure for opera-
tors violating the commission's or-
ders.

The first definite sign of suc-
cess in the fight of Gov. Murray of
Oklahoma for a dollar a barrel for
oil came yesterday. A refinery
company said it was in need of
crude and would pay \$1 a barrel to
obtain it from the closed wells.

Ref. H. Wingo, general manager
of the Cushing Refinery and Gas-
oline Co., made the offer at Okla-
homa City. Murray told Wingo he
was leaving for Texas today and
asked the oil man to return to his
office Monday.

Independent operators of Kan-
sas, Oklahoma and Texas, agitating
a production "strike" for higher
prices, have in many instances vol-
untarily closed their wells.

The Magnolia Petroleum Co. to-
day increased its price for crude
oil in East Texas from 29 cents to
25 cents a barrel at the well. The
price is a flat rate on all grades of
oil.

Acting Interior Secretary Optimis-
tic Over Texas Legislation.
By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13.—Pass-
age by the Texas Legislature of
oil conservation legislation is de-
scribed by Acting Secretary Dixon
of the Interior Department as her-
alding a "new dawn in the oil sit-
uation."

Dixon, who recently attributed
most of the petroleum industry's
troubles to the rich East Texas
pool, said he was "delighted to
hear the news" of the action at
Austin.

The conservation movement, he
said, probably would mean removal
of "one overwhelming danger" in
the present debacle in the oil
world.

"It means a real new dawn in
the oil situation," he added. "If the
bill goes far enough to permit real
control as in California and Okla-
homa."

Drunkness Grows in England.
LONDON, Aug. 13.—The num-
ber of convictions for drunkenness
in England and Wales during 1930
showed an increase over the pre-
vious year for the first time since
1924. Home Office statistics dis-
closed arrests numbered 53,080 as
compared with 51,996 in 1929. Lon-
don County, with 18,897 convictions,
had a proportion of 42.76 in
10,000.

Oil Conservation
BILL PASSED BY
TEXAS ASSEMBLY

Governor, Who Had Im-
plied He Would Enforce
Shutdown With Troops,
Signs Measure.

LAW AIMS TO STOP
WASTE OF FUEL

Refinery Company Notifies
Oklahoma Governor It
Will Pay Dollar a Barrel
for Crude.

By the Associated Press.
AUSTIN, Tex., Aug. 13.—An
oil conservation bill was passed by
the Texas Legislature and signed
by Gov. Sterling last night, a few
hours before the adjournment of a
20-day special session called to en-
act oil legislation.

The Governor had implied he
would use the national guard to
enforce a shutdown of wells if the
legislators took no action.

The new law is especially aimed
at the young, big, East
Texas field. Overproduction there
is generally held by oil men to
have resulted in unprofitable low
prices for crude oil.

The bill, which becomes effective
at once, was a compromise.
Oil men said it would tend to
thwart efforts of Oklahoma refin-
ers to obtain Texas crude with-
out raising prices as demanded by
Gov. Murray of Oklahoma.

The bill gives the State Rail-
road Commission authority to pre-
vent all foreign railroads from
oil and gas production and calls
for a stringent procedure for opera-
tors violating the commission's or-
ders.

The first definite sign of suc-
cess in the fight of Gov. Murray of
Oklahoma for a dollar a barrel for
oil came yesterday. A refinery
company said it was in need of
crude and would pay \$1 a barrel to
obtain it from the closed wells.

Ref. H. Wingo, general manager
of the Cushing Refinery and Gas-
oline Co., made the offer at Okla-
homa City. Murray told Wingo he
was leaving for Texas today and
asked the oil man to return to his
office Monday.

Independent operators of Kan-
sas, Oklahoma and Texas, agitating
a production "strike" for higher
prices, have in many instances vol-
untarily closed their wells.

The Magnolia Petroleum Co. to-
day increased its price for crude
oil in East Texas from 29 cents to
25 cents a barrel at the well. The
price is a flat rate on all grades of
oil.

British Premier Leaving Berlin by Air



PREMIER RAMSAY MACDONALD (right) saying good-by to CHAN-
CELLOR HEINRICH BRUNING as the Prime Minister was about to
hop off in a British military plane at the Tempelhof Airdrome in Berlin
for home.

\$500,000 ARCHITECTURAL DISPLAY FOR NEW MART

Permanent Exhibition Will Have
Chapel, Bungalows and
Schoolroom.

Plans for a \$500,000 permanent
display sponsored by the St. Louis
Chapter, American Institute of
Architects, on the first floor of the
20-story St. Louis Mart, under con-

struction at Twelfth boulevard and
Spruce street, were announced yes-
terday.

Exhibits will range from a door
knocker to a completely furnished
model bungalow, and will include
a chapel and a model schoolroom.
E. S. Porter of the Mart staff will
be in charge. Traveling exhibitions
and other special features of in-
terest to architects, builders and
the public are to be arranged.

Continued on Page 4, Column 2.

PINCHOT DECLARES FOR GOVERNMENT AID OF JOBLESS

If We Can Grant Moratori-
um We Can Afford Fed-
eral Loan to Needy, He
Says in Detroit Speech.

NATIONAL PLANNING
URGED AS REMEDY

More Taxes Better Than
Letting People Starve to
Death, He Asserts—De-
nies Presidential Bid.

By the Associated Press.
DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 13.—Gif-
ford Pinchot, Governor of Penn-
sylvania, strongly advocated Gov-
ernment financial assistance for
the unemployed during the coming
winter in an address today before
members of Mayor Frank Mur-
phy's unemployment committee.

"If we can declare a mora-
torium to help Germany, if we can
recommend a loan of \$1,500,000,
000 for Germany, what is there
wrong in a Federal loan to feed the

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULITZER

December 12, 1878

The Pulitzer Publishing Company
Twelfth Boulevard and Olive Street

THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles; that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always fight demagogues of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privilege and class and public plunder, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare, never be satisfied with merely printing news; always be drastically independent; never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy, or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULITZER,

April 10, 1907.

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

A Defense of Outboard Motors.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
In your issue of July 26 there appeared an editorial headed, "Muffling the Outboard Motor." While I fully agree that the noise created by racing motors is irritating, I wish to take exception to the inference that outboard motors are responsible for killing fish and ruining spawning beds. It may interest you to know that tests conducted by members of the Isaak Walton League, with the co-operation of conservation officers of the State of Michigan, showed conclusively that outboard motors do not ruin spawning beds. The same tests show that an outboard motor in a rowboat did far more harm to spawning beds than did an outboard motor, whose propeller cleared fish eggs by less than two inches. The reason for this is that an outboard motor creates more disturbance in the water than will an outboard propeller. It is also a fact that the wake from a big inboard powered motor boat will do considerable harm.

Cal Johnson, editor of Outdoor America, the official organ of the Isaak Walton League, states that pike spawn so close to the shore line that outboard motors could not possibly affect the spawning beds. He further states that pike and fish of the same type spawn in extremely shallow water and in rushes where it would be impossible to operate an outboard motor; also, that bass spawn in water from two to four feet deep, where motors are not likely to operate, and the spawn of the bass cannot be disturbed or hurt, because the eggs are adhesive and are firmly attached to rocks. Mr. Johnson is also authority for the statement that a heavy windermotor can do much more harm to spawning beds than can outboard motors.

Now that power boating is on the increase, it is natural that many persons will blame the outboards for all manner of harm. The noise question is well on its way to being solved. It is only the racing motors which are not well muffled today, and I feel confident that, within a very short time, outboard motors will be almost as noiseless as automobiles.

JAMES W. MULROY,
Executive Secretary National Outboard Association, Chicago.

Mr. Hoover's Conception of America.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
In very olden times, when one H. Hoover was a foreign engineer and evidently not very familiar with America, I find from his pen this expression:

"My conception of America is a land where men and women may live in ordered freedom in the independent conduct of their occupations, where they may enjoy the advantages of wealth, not concentrated in the hands of a few, but distributed among all, where they may build and safeguard their homes, and give to their children the fullest advantages and opportunities of American life, where a contented and happy people, free of their liberties, free from poverty and fear, shall have the leisure and impulse to seek a fuller life."

About the only part of Mr. Hoover's conception of America that is now true is that the people have plenty of leisure—enforced leisure—but no pay.

Imagine Mr. Hoover's utter astonishment when he came to this country and became President, to find the wealth concentrated in the hands of the few and, after he held the reins of government for a few years, to find the men who built their homes selling them at the court house door, the people stricken with poverty and fear, and, necessarily, discontented and unhappy.

Verily, foreign engineers who have ambitions to become Presidents of the United States should learn not to express their conceptions of America before they get acquainted with the country.

ALBERT S. ENNIS.

The Policeman and the Peddler.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
The Wickersham Commission surely knew its oats when it classified the St. Louis police force as one of the finest in the country. Our police are very efficient. They do not let anything pass their eagle eyes. Just this past Sunday I had the opportunity of observing "Custodian of Law and Order No. 31" arrest a poor ice cream peddler in Fairground Park for going about his business. This was indeed a pleasing sight to one who appreciates the finer points of police activities.

The arrest of the culprit while in the act of attempting (notice I am attempting) to earn an honest living whetted my curiosity, and I inquired about the "financial rating" of the man, who now has his name in the police records. To my dismay, I learned more than I expected to find. The man has a sick wife and three children. He has been out of work for some time and now, in order to keep from living on charity, sells ice cream bars seven days a week—starting early in the morning and continuing until 10 or 11 o'clock in the evening.

Due to the action of one of Wickersham's wonderful men, a poor soul lost a half day of Sunday's business and a half day on Monday because, like all rogues, he had to be taken to court. As I sit and write this, I wonder what the accomplishments of a lower ranking police force are.

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT.

"OFFICIAL LAWLESSNESS."

The Post-Dispatch coined a phrase to designate violation of law and invasion of constitutional rights by the police. We called it "official lawlessness," and asked pertinently how citizens could be expected to obey the laws when officials sworn to enforce them violated the laws.

The Wickersham Commission, in its report discussing the third degree and other police abuses in handling accused persons, calls the practice "lawlessness in law enforcement." The report covers the whole range of the lawless and arbitrary conduct of police in dealing with persons accused of crime. Not only does it expose and denounce the brutalities of the third degree, such as beating with fists and rubber hose, prolonged questioning, mental tortures inflicted by preventing sleep or rest, but illegal detentions, holding persons incommunicado, denying them the benefit of counsel or any communication with friends. The commission quotes a remark of Judge Lehman of the New York Court of Appeals that "in a court of law no argument based on expediency can ever justify a lawless invasion of a legal right."

These practices, as the Post-Dispatch has often done, the commission denounces as wholly subversive of constitutional rights, laws and legal methods of handling accused persons. They are reversions to barbarism and the torture chamber of the Dark Ages, utterly intolerable in a constitutional free government and in a nation governed by law. We need not recall the campaign the Post-Dispatch has waged against not only these lawless practices, but against others, such as arrests and raids on anonymous or telephoned information. The campaigns have been in large measure successful because none of these lawless practices can continue under the light of publicity. The commission calls attention to the value of publicity by referring to exceptional conditions in Boston and conditions in St. Louis, which are far better than in other cities. The whole report emphasizes the maxim that "eternal vigilance is the price of liberty," the price of justice and the fair administration of the laws.

The practices are intolerable, not only from the standpoint of human rights and lawful, orderly government, but from the standpoint of law enforcement. The commission's report points out that they are a clog on the prosecution of criminals; that they defeat the ends of justice. We have had experience here in St. Louis which demonstrates the truth of this statement. Persons practically convicted of crime have been freed by juries upon evidence that confessions were obtained by brutal treatment. More than this, such practices promote lawlessness and inefficiency on the part of the police. They rely upon torture instead of their own active efforts to find evidence. That they are not only obstructive but unnecessary is proved by the experience of England and of cities which have not resorted to them.

Falling down miserably in its general conclusions with regard to prohibition, the Wickersham Commission has performed invaluable service in bringing to light the abuses and inadequacies of our procedure in the enforcement of laws and the prosecution of criminals. It has exposed the "curse of politics," the influence of politicians in obstructing the processes of justice. It has revealed the technicalities and the methods prescribed by law for the prosecution of persons accused of crime which offer loopholes for the evasion of punishment by criminals. It has called attention to the low character and law-defeating devices of some lawyers who are engaged in criminal practice. In short, it has laid bare the large field, both in legislation and in enforcement of law, which calls for drastic action.

Efforts have been made through activities of both the bench and bar and of the people to amend the laws governing procedure in criminal cases, but results have been meager so far. The opposition of politicians and lawyers in league with criminals has proved too strong to accomplish thorough reform.

The commission, of course, suggests remedies. It suggests the revision of procedure codes, the creation of the office of Commissioner of Justice, who will direct the methods of handling of prisoners and the prosecution of criminals; it urges the activity of bar associations to root out illegal practices of the bar, and the establishing of higher standards in the practice of law. It finds, however, that the responsibility rests ultimately upon the people. "Statutes," it declares, "cannot cope with the third degree, nor can police regulation." Without the will to enforce them, they become words upon a printed page, and it adds:

"The real remedy lies in the will of the community. If the community insists upon higher standards in police, prosecutors and judges, the third degree will cease to be a systematic practice."

But, before the community can act intelligently to support a lawful and efficient standard of activity on the part of police and prosecutors, the people must have knowledge of the actual conduct of those officials. There must be records touching everything that is done by prosecutors and police in dealing with accused persons. How can the public be kept informed of the conduct of officials? There is only one way. The commission points it out in one sentence: "The press can accomplish much by constant publicity."

The press, with the support of the people, can accomplish everything to safeguard law and order and constitutional rights. With a vigilant, active press to inform public opinion, the people can be aroused to action which will put a stop to official lawlessness and insure the orderly and efficient enforcement of the law.

TALKING THROUGH A HAT, LIKE GUEDELLA.

The red leaves, drifting down, carpeted the aisles of Fontainebleau, and peasants gathered the white grapes on a drowsy hillside while obscure students from the Latin Quarter were vainly trying then, as their kindred of yesterday and tomorrow, to transfer some fragment of the forest's glory to stammering canvases. In the palace, where a republic was dying, the pale, featureless man of destiny moved with almost a sprightly step, his professional melancholy brightened by unwonted flashes of vivacity. And the corners buzzed with the secret, and present courtiers were already practicing their ingratiating arts on the Spanish girl who had captured the heart of the Prince-Splendor of the Second Empire. A bonnie maid, come by the adjective honestly as the granddaughter of a Scotch soldier, and inheriting, too, the thrifty purpose of that level-headed adventurer. On a snowy morning in October, the Third Napoleon proposed, and Paris toasted the Emperor and his fiancée in glittering avowals. In the deep Pomeranian woods the younger son of a landed family had turned finally from wastrelry to the path that was to lead to power,

but the last Corsican had never heard the name of Bismarck and Sedan was almost 20 years away, and his beloved was beautiful. And, after all the tears and treasors of the years, fashion revives the hat Eugene wore so rakishly in the golden autumn at Fontainebleau.

IS THIS CUBA'S ZERO HOUR?

The present uprising in Cuba may well be the "big push" for which Nationalist juntas have been preparing three years or more. There are many reasons for supposing that the opposition to President Machado would not launch a concerted movement until it was reasonably sure of success. The present outbreak, from glimpses obtained through the veil of censorship, is no series of sporadic bombings and riots, such as Cuba has had for many months, but an organized rebellion. Several shiploads of filibusters, armed in this country, are said to have eluded the naval patrol and reached Cuba. The rebels are inspired by a manifesto, allegedly issued by ex-President Menocal. For his cautious temperament, Menocal might be called the Cuban Calvin Coolidge. His breach with Machado is recent history, and a manifesto of revolt from his pen would be a matter of high import.

Revolution is apparently the only way for Cuba to rid herself of the dictator before his term expires in 1935. Among his tyrannies, he has suppressed all opposition parties, and they have had no voice in the Government. But a revolt must be swiftly successful, lest the United States interfere. Under the Platt amendment, this country has the right to land troops, and in past has done so, when anarchy exists in Cuba. This does not abrogate the right of revolution, however. Our State Department stated last October that it would not intervene to preserve the Machado regime. This country rightly takes no sides in Cuba's partisan affairs, but reserves the right to act as guardian in preserving that nation's peace.

Cuba's turmoil is not a manifestation of the delight in revolution as a favorite sport which popular opinion ascribes to Latin American nations. Cuba has very real grievances, and has suffered from the prolonged repressions of a ruthless dictatorship. Machado has set aside the Constitution and civil rights on numerous occasions, including the present; he has closed schools and suppressed newspapers; his favorites have fattened on graft and his enemies have been exiled or have mysteriously disappeared. Only the support of the army has kept him in power since his reelection in 1928, which followed his pledge not to seek a second term. If the recent statement of a Nationalist leader, that only 10 per cent of the army remains loyal, proves true, and if the present rebellion is as widespread as it appears, Machado's downfall may be near.

A MODERN MIRACLE.

Now that the whoopla over the war debt holiday has subsided, it appears that Germany is expected to repay the suspended reparations in 10 equal annuities from July 1, 1933, to July 1, 1943, together with interest at 3 per cent. During all the negotiations for the holiday, the matter of repayment was kept in the background. This gave rise to the belief in some quarters that payments during the holiday were to be stricken from the books.

No one could be guilty of such naivete, however, who kept in mind the grasping and implacable qualities of Germany's chief creditor, France. France delayed the negotiations so long as to deprive the holiday of some of its good psychological influence, interjecting so many qualifications that for a time Mr. Hoover's proposal seemed doomed to failure. And now France, on paper at least, is assured that it will receive the delayed payments with interest in a comparatively short time.

So once more we have before us the politicians in Paris engaged in the performance of a modern miracle, namely, squeezing blood from the turnip that is Germany.

JUSTICE FOR HEBER NATIONS.

Heber Nations has been tried three times in the Federal District Court on the charge of conspiring to violate the Volstead Act, and in each trial the jury has found him guilty. On each occasion he has appealed to the United States Circuit Court, which has reversed the verdict. On the third reversal, a few days ago, there was considerable speculation as to whether the Government would drop the prosecution of this case. A report from Washington says that the Government will defer its decision until Assistant Attorney-General Youngquist, in charge of prohibition cases, returns from his vacation.

The Government's duty, it seems to us, is clear. It should prosecute this case to an unequivocal conclusion. It should do so, in our opinion, as a matter of public policy and, more important, in justice to the defendant.

It is an article of American faith, as well as one of our most cherished traditions, that a citizen is entitled to a fair trial. The United States Circuit Court of Appeals holds that Mr. Nations has not had a fair trial. Its reason for the first reversal was that the trial judge should have disqualified himself on the pleading of the defendant. Prejudicial remarks by the prosecutor within the hearing of the jury was the reason for the second reversal. Omission of an item of evidence was the reason for the third.

As regards the guilt or innocence of Mr. Nations, the appellate court has not spoken. Yet that, obviously, is the point at issue. Legally Mr. Nations has not been convicted. Morally he has not been acquitted. It is a shadowy equilibrium in which he is balanced, unfair to him, unfair to society.

It would be an unwholesome surrender on the part of the Government to abandon prosecution of this case. It would be tantamount to a confession that it is impossible for this defendant to get a fair trial in the Federal District Court of this city. Such a position would be an unfortunate precedent. Heber Nations is either guilty or innocent, and the Government's obligation to determine his guilt or innocence is one which the Government cannot honorably shirk, regardless of cost, time or any consideration.

HE IS WITH US AGAIN.

Like that curiosity of the garden, the night-blooming cereus, Jacob Coxey of Massillon, O., shines in periods of depression. During the hard times of 1893-94, Coxey acquired nation-wide fame by marching 122 unemployed men from Massillon, O., to Washington, earning the title of "General." He went into eclipse until the money panic of 1907 and again until 1921. In 1931, at the age of 76, he has won the nomination for Mayor of Massillon over five opponents. The chap is a veritable omen and, as such, we trust he is soundly beaten in the election.



THE CHEERFUL GIVER.

A Doctor's Reply to Socialized Medicine

Physician disputes social workers' view that medical service should be given to middle class on semi-charitable basis now used with poor; on analysis, he finds difficulty in charging for each visit rather than for case as a whole; would treat chronic diseases by complete, not piecemeal, system; how plan has worked in one clinic.

Dr. Milton B. Cohen of Cleveland in American Medical Association Bulletin.

IT HAS been said that "the one great outstanding problem before the medical profession today is delivery of scientific medical service to all the people, rich and poor, at a cost which can be reasonably met by them in their respective stations of life."

The poor have always been adequate service, either by the charity of physicians individually, or in an organized way in the wards and dispensaries of hospitals. The problems of the social readjustments of this group have become so large that a vast organization of social service has been developed to organize, supervise and co-ordinate all the activities of which the medical aid is only a part. More and more demands are being made on the medical profession to contribute time and knowledge to the community.

Many leaders of our profession have doubted the wisdom of these contributions on the part of the physician. The doctor is doing more than his part in community aid to the poor. But many social agencies are advocating an extension of his services, under their direction, for patients in the great financial middle class, to which he himself belongs, the so-called white-collar class. They argue that these persons cannot afford to pay for health, and that the best way to supply it to them is via some social service or paternalistic route. When the doctors protest, they are told that they have no organization to care for these people in private practice, and therefore they must expect to give this care under the guidance of experts in social service who have established their leadership by active and continuous salesmanship.

A consideration of these points of view led me to study the problems arising in the care of patients with chronic diseases, with a view to the promulgation of some principles that would be philosophically correct, and that could be applied in the private practice of medicine.

Patients with chronic diseases comprise a large part of most doctors' practices, but neither the doctor nor the patient approaches their treatment with a correct philosophy. Both are accustomed to think of medical service as something to be purchased or sold on an a la carte rather than a table d'hôte basis. The patient, when he consults his doctor, is interested in knowing what is the matter and in obtaining the speediest possible relief. But he expects to pay for this service on the basis of visits, with extra charges for extra work, and he has been educated by the doctor to expect to pay for it in this way.

A moment's thought is all that is necessary to convince one of the fallacy of this method. Let us take, for example, a patient with diabetes. He consults his physician, who takes his history, examines him, does a urinalysis, tells him he has diabetes, and asks him to return the following morning or sends him to a laboratory for a blood sugar examination. The patient pays, let us say, \$5 for the office visit and \$5 for the blood return, is given a diet and is told to return again in a few days. Each time he comes he is charged an additional fee for that visit

and usually some extra charge for laboratory work.

When the diet has been adjusted properly and the diabetes is under control, it is important that the patient see the doctor at intervals for a check-up. But since he is feeling well, he hesitates to do so because of the fee, and often when he does come to the office, he tries to have the doctor omit some part of the service so as to save its cost. Soon he ceases to see the doctor, since he has either spent as much as he can afford, or suspects that he is being exploited. Thus the physician is deprived of his opportunity to render the proper service, and the patient has not had sufficient education in the nature of his disease and its management. Accordingly, the next time he is seen by a physician may be when he is in a state of coma, and needs hospitalization. Even if he recovers, he does not co-operate well, since the reasons for lack of co-operation have not been removed.

On analysis, the fallacies brought out by this example fall under three headings: (1) adjustment of the proper fee; (2) education of the patient as to the nature of his disease and the principles to be followed in its treatment; (3) securing the co-operation of the patient for sufficient time to obtain the proper result. No patient should be charged separately for a visit or any particular part of the service, but for all of it, no matter what it comprises. Since chronic diseases need continuous supervision of the patient by the doctor, this principle requires that chronic diseases be treated for an inclusive fee to cover complete medical service for a definite period of time. This fee should be assessed on a sliding scale, in accordance with the patient's financial circumstances, with a minimum just above the charity level and a maximum comparable to the fees now paid by the wealthy. This fee should bear no relation to the number of visits or the type of service rendered.

When the patient realizes that the doctor is giving him the highest type of service at a price within his means, he is always willing to co-operate. The foregoing principles are illustrated in the following information derived from services rendered in a private clinic limited to the care of allergic diseases (hypersensitivity causing such ailments as asthma, hay fever and hives).

In this clinic, the financial and professional work are separated completely. At the time of the first visit, the financial officer arranges with the patient a fee for a year's service and the terms for its payment, and explains to him the philosophy of the organization. While the clinic has been in operation a comparatively short time, some observations can already be made that serve to illustrate some of these points. During 1929, 7324 visits were made by patients. In the first eight months of 1930, there were 7494 visits. Only 6 per cent of the patients who applied for treatment failed to complete the entire year of treatment, and of those requiring a second year of care, 80 per cent remain under treatment.

The facts indicate that the fees charged are within the means of the group applying for treatment. This is borne out by the fol-

Doherty's Mustard Plaster

From the Emporia (Kan.) Gazette.

HENRY L. DOHERTY, with a stroke of the pen in the lower right-hand corner of a check, has entered the newspaper game by becoming chief financial backer of the Kansas City Journal-Post. Mr. Doherty's interests so far have been in real estate with a natty sideline of electric utilities.

Now Mr. Doherty is in a fair way to learn a few fundamental facts about the newspaper business. He will discover, for instance, that a newspaper run for the purpose of airing a private grudge is a heavy financial liability, as contrasted with one whose function is only to print an unbiased account of the news.

He will find out that public confidence goes to that paper which prints facts as facts, whose owners have no chips in the game, and that this public confidence is a better circulation getter than a bale of expensive sex features delivered with the Sunday edition. He will discover that the function of a newspaper is to find and to print the facts as such, and that it is an expensive form of medical treatment to use a newspaper as a mustard plaster for a private belly-ache.

These are just a few of the things that Mr. Doherty will discover. He is the modern edition of Columbus, 1931. In entering the field of private and personal journalism, he is trimming his sails and bending his tiller into uncharted seas.

JOBS IN NATIONAL HOUSECLEANING.

Prof. Albert Einstein's Current History.

PRESIDENT HOOVER is very much against any system of labor relief that may involve continuance of relief after general conditions improve. Nevertheless, there are public and private jobs that involve employing labor on self-respecting terms. Jobs neglected in prosperity are neglected in depression.

The United States with all its wealth is a dirty country, measured by the standards of most European countries. Slums in most of our great cities include lodging houses which, principally because of a failure to enforce the law, are foci of misery, suffering, disease and death. Here is an opportunity to employ labor on a large scale, much of it unskilled, simply in a physical housecleaning of our cities. Americans are an intensely untidy people, as witness our tinycornered, our back alleys and the foul and poisonous lodging houses. All those exist contrary to law, and could be altered by a moderate expenditure of labor which passionately desires employment.

lowing quotation from the first report: "The annual charges varied from \$13 to \$500 and were assessed as follows: 15 per cent of patients paid from \$25 to \$50; 14 per cent of patients paid from \$50 to \$75; 25 per cent of patients paid from \$75 to \$100; 23 per cent of patients paid from \$100 to \$150; 63 per cent of patients paid from \$150 to \$500. 25 per cent of patients paid from \$500 to \$1000."

Another interesting observation is found in a comparison of the cost of caring for patients in this private clinic with the cost in dispensary practice. To quote further from this report: "The patient visit cost, namely, the total operating expense, including depreciation and professional fees paid to consultants, divided by the total number of patient visits, is 64 cents."

Recently the director of a large dispensary informed me that the cost of a visit per patient in that organization was \$1, and that this figure was really too low, since some items that were included in the foregoing report were not included in the report from the dispensary.

WILLIAM F. GEPHART JR.

MRS. AGNES HART

Vice President of First Bank and Trust Co. of St. Louis

in Canada.

William F. Gephart, a Vice President of the First National Bank and Trust Co. of St. Louis, and Mrs. Agnes Hart Gephart, were married today at St. John's Episcopal Church, The Rt. Rev. L. Duckworth officiating.

Mr. and Mrs. Gephart were married on a honeymoon trip to Europe and will return about the end of September.

Gephart, living at the Hotel, is a former dean of Washington University School of Commerce and Finance.

Mrs. Gephart, 43 years old, his wife 45, is a divorcee on charge of her first husband, Theo Marjorie Gephart, who resided in St. Louis, out their married life.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

Miss Gephart was Food Administrator.

ST. LOUIS
POST-DISPATCH 7C

POULTRY
 and was
 Black
 Leghorns
 or
 stand.
 No. 1
 cases,
 a 15c
 not in
 lb and
 per lb;
 caisses,
 c
 fowls
 (horns);
 p. 23c;
 24c;
 rns, or
 chucks;
 a, 25c;
 (old)
 (small)
 c
 rruinean,
 medium,
 c;
 c;
 e and
 waited
 actions;
 per lb;
 \$74c;
 100 per
 cent
 a quote
 country
 based on
 cent at
 mltury—
 frozen
 20,438
 closely
 first,
 firsts,
 henney;
 ed, ex-
 ed, ex-
 23c;
 and
 Coast
 y and
 gins to
 wwn ex-
 21 1/4 c
 13,811;
 refriger-
 14c.
 August
 venber
 October
 r close
 close
 receipts
 (250);
 cci); ex-
 23c;
 seconds
 ds (92
 prices
 r. 13.—
 prices;
 ed cob-
 bers 85c
 entered
 is 82c
 100 per
 rrs, 65c
 100 per
 doz-
 bu box
 at 100
 \$2.50;
 \$2.35;
 New York
 s. home-
 wn. 15
 25c per
 81.
 crates,
 crates,
 0@40c;
 pick-
 40c per
 a. 85¢
 0@35c;
 2@10c
 hamper,
 crates,
 Idaho
 n bell,
 40c
 baskets
 r; trays
 c.
 \$5.75@
 lb car-
 wn. 15
 75c;
 \$1.50;
 c and
 7@8c;
 1.40,
 South
 .75 per
 mixed
 th Min-
 55¢ per
 55¢-75c,
 onions.
 c per
 crates,
 5@15c
 \$1.50,
 c; Colo-
 c per
 r. 10¢
 crates,
 bhasketa,
 bu box,
 white,
 case. 25c
 c; Ten-
 c per
 c@25c.
 r. 13.—
 boxes,
 a well-
 duchea,
 25c
 dozen;
 1.3 bu
 and in
 a. 3 1/2
 3er ball,
 3 1/2
 standard
 per bu
 Home-
 \$2.25.
 California
 melons,
 a. 15c;
 net and
 \$2.25
 er box
 0, and
 Domini-
 boxes,
 \$7.50
 \$3.50
 3
 u bas-
 3 Ar-
 Missouri
 baskets,
 Tennessee
 baskets,
 new man,
 sock base-
 14 pms,
 calsons,
 s; Thur-
 FER
 pounds
 packed at
 10¢;
 10¢;
 Lead
 10¢;
 Louis,
 Simons,
 copper—
 electro-
 Th—
 a. 1c
 10¢-10¢.

A close-up photograph of a metal hinge or latch mechanism, showing a cylindrical component and a metal plate.

OLDS START UP TURN THAT EXTENDS TO BROAD LIST

New Texas Conservation Law, Which Is Expected to Cut Crude Oil Production in East Texas, Encourages Rally in Petroleum Shares.

By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—The stock market scored moderate recovery today, finishing with general advances of about 20 per cent, started an advance which spread through most of the list, affecting the merchandise, food and miscellaneous issues notably. Rally also recovered regular dividend, following order of the advance followed by Union Pacific. The advance followed and finally during the afternoon, and prices were generally somewhat higher than the day's best. The closing tone was firm, however, and sales were around 1,500,000 shares. Issues finishing a point or two higher included U. S. Steel, American Telephone, General Electric, General Motors, Standard Oil of New Jersey and California, Texas Corporation, Shell Union Petroleum, National Biscuit, International Telephone, Bohn Aluminum, Montgomery Ward and Sears-Roebuck. Gains of 10 to 20 per cent were seen in Union Pacific, Santa Fe, Eastman, Case and General Railway Signal. Katy preferred, however, dropped 4 points to a new low, and Erie Marquette preferred, which had appeared 13 points lower, was more cheerful feeling over international financial affairs. Wall Street did not appear greatly concerned over the revolutionary flare up in Cuba, despite the American investments there, for there had been rumors of impending revolution for a year or more, and investments there have already been serious impact of the depression in sugar. Wall Street more interested in the success of the chadbourne sugar plan than a possible change of Government in Cuba.

Big Blocks of Radio.
The market stiffened considerably in the last few minutes, when more than 100,000 shares of radio stocks were sold, particularly in the oil and miscellaneous medium priced issues. Two blocks of radio stock, one of 50,000 shares, were taken in the final dealings. The stock closed more than a point higher.

In foreign exchanges, there was a notable rally in the Brazilian milreis, which ruled at 665 cents for cables, 4 or 5 cent higher. Argentine exchange was again lower, with sterling cables 1-15 lower at \$15.55.

Foreign News Developments.
The London market rallied rather briskly as speedily three party action in England to deal with the financial situation was indicated as heads of the Liberal and Conservative parties sped to London to confer with Premier MacDonald. The weekly statement of the Bank of England showed only a moderate loss of gold, despite the gyrations of sterling. The shrinkage of circulation, so that the reserve position was unimpaired from the previous week, was reported by German credits, Wall Street bankers are now awaiting plans in the Wages Committee meeting in Basel.

Individual shares were considerably influenced by dividend actions and prospects. The regular payment by Union Pacific had been expected in well informed quarters, although considerable uneasiness has developed over railroad dividends generally. Underwood dividend rate was cut from \$5 to \$4. General Railway Signal, which has recently had a sharp decline rallied smartly in response to a statement by the president saying that he would recommend the regular dividend at the directors meeting.

Although the Texas conservation measure gives the State real power to enforce curtailment of crude oil production at last, it was somewhat less drastic than had been hoped for in some quarters. Nevertheless, it is expected to result in a stemming of about 20 per cent of the flow. Magnolia Petroleum posted a price of 25 cents a barrel, the recent prices in East Texas. This price is far below the objective of Gov. Murray of Oklahoma, however.

LONDON MARKET ACTIVE LATE ON IMPORT DUTY RUMOR.
LONDON, Aug. 13.—The stock exchange, which passed the bulk of the day quietly, burst into sudden activity during the closing hours as the result of rumors of important developments—among them a 10 per cent duty on all imports.

This report was denied at No. 10.

TODAY'S NEW YORK STOCK MARKET (COMPLETE) SPECIAL ASSOCIATED PRESS WIRE

NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—Total sales today on the New York Stock Exchange amounted to 1,375,180 shares, compared with 1,245,780 yesterday; 920,764 a week ago and 1,525,480 a year ago. Total sales from Jan. 1 to date were 375,217,571 shares, compared with 558,406,250 a year ago and 672,930,480 two years ago.

Following is a complete list of stocks traded in, giving sales, high, low, close and net changes:

100	10	17 1/2	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1
-----	----	--------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	---

RAIL BONDS DOWN IN IRREGULAR MARKET

NEW YORK, Aug. 13.—The bond market continued to fluctuate irregularly today.

Railroad loans were the most active of the domestic corporate issues and most of them reached lower levels. A number of issues, including Nickel Plate 4½s of 1978, Northern Pacific 4s of 1977 and Baltimore & Ohio 4½s of 1980, reached new lows. Atchafalaya General 4s

use of generally recognized gilt edged bonds, dropped to 58.5% of the loans made in months and Pennsylvania generated 1977 equaled their old position at 90. Both of these bonds were at 90.

Public Utility loans were more active than the industrial and merchant marine. Industrial obligations were quiet with changes with the exception of active trading.

Foreign bonds advanced irregularly. Government bonds and much of the activity at most of them gained.

Loans of the United States Government are quiet and easy.

Stock Market.

NEW YORK, AUG. 13.—Steel output

CURB SALES CONTINUED

SECURITY. (Slight High, Low, Close)

FOREIGN BONDS				
Foreign Gas & Oil	51	60	59	58
Foreign Steel	58	58	57	57
Foreign Gas & Oil	23	25	24	23
Foreign Steel	23	25	24	23
Foreign Gas & Oil	23	25	24	23
Foreign Steel	23	25	24	23

Light Corporation
UTILITY SYSTEM

Compact Groups

Company operation of public utilities
earnings of this System, which serves
1000 customers in more than 1000
states, Canada and Great Britain.

" STOCK

Stock Exchange

Annual cash dividend of
the holder 10% in stock, payable
possibilities due to its participating
share were declared during 1930.

on request

LEDE
Company
Gas Building
1 5970

and Home has
members. It has
olds 10 millions
e offered of the
tegrity of this

to make money
today make up
the prosperous
Home maximum
conservative first
or 30 years this
fully presented

HOME
OCIATION
ESTABLISHED 1898

S:
Elmar Blvd.
any 1608

LACLEDE
Securities Company
505 Laclede Gas Building
Central 5970

**BOY OF NURSE WHO LEAPED
FROM FREE BRIDGE FOUND**

It is discovered by fisherman floating in river near Ste. Genevieve, Mo.

The body of Mrs. Rose Gordon, 24 years old, who leaped from the Free Bridge into the Mississippi River Tuesday evening was discovered floating in the river two miles north of Ste. Genevieve by Joseph Jacob, a fisherman, at 6:30 o'clock this morning. An inquest verdict of probable suicide by drowning was returned.

Mrs. Gordon, a nurse, came to St. Louis from Chicago five months ago and had been unsuccessful in efforts to find employment, police learned. She lived at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kidder, 1219A Montclair avenue.

**ONE MAN KILLED, ANOTHER HURT
WHEN LOCOMOTIVE OVERTURNS**

One man was killed and another injured when the locomotive of an Illinois Central fast freight, from St. Louis to Chicago, overturned a half mile west of Glen Carbon, Ill., at 5:15 p. m. yesterday.

The dead man, identified only by a card in his pocket bearing the name Daniel (or Daddie) Briggs and address, 799 Poplar street, Memphis, Tenn., thought to be an itinerant workman, was riding on a tank car. At the inquest today a verdict of accident was returned. Efforts to reach relatives of the dead man have been unsuccessful.

C. N. Sanders of Clinton, Ill., the engineer, was slightly injured. A carload of peaches was demolished and another car derailed but the other 55 cars in the train were undamaged.

Joseph H. Moloney Dies.

Joseph H. Moloney, 66 years old, of 4520 Claxton avenue, died yesterday at De Paul Hospital of anemia.

He was a brother of T. O. Moloney, president of the Moloney Electric Co., and was employed by that company. He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Mary Moloney, three sisters, Mrs. J. J. Mullen, Mrs. J. J. Fitzgerald, and Sister Inez of the Notre Dame Order, and his brother. Funeral services will be held at Jerseyville, Ill., the former family home, tomorrow morning.

but the other 55 cars in the train were undamaged.

All things the world accepts as "standard value" now sell at the lowest prices in years. Here are the finest Hupmobiles ever built—plus Free-Wheeling... at the lowest prices ever offered!

HUPMOBILE

FREE-WHEELING AT NO EXTRA COST... CENTURY SIX SEDAN, \$295... CENTURY EIGHT SEDAN, \$325... THREE OTHER RIGHTS FROM \$1395 TO \$2295... PRICES AT FACTORY

WEBER IMPLEMENT & AUTO CO., DISTRIBUTOR
NINETEENTH & LOCUST STS. CE. 8420. ST. LOUIS, MO.

"We believe the Hupmobile to be the best car of its class in the world"

**Cuticura Soap**

Soothes and Heals
as Well as Cleanses the Skin

Form the habit of using Cuticura Soap for regular daily toilet use. It contains medicinal properties which soothe and heal and are a protection against skin troubles.

Soap 5c. Ointment 25c. and 50c. Talcum 25c. Proprietors: Potter Drug & Chemical Corp., Malden, Mass.

Follow the Crowds for Friday Bargains!

Friday... a bargain day supreme! Join the crowds of busy shoppers who are getting the most for their dollar at Union-May-Stern's August Sale! We've combed our warehouses for greater bargains, bigger values, for this great day of days... Friday!

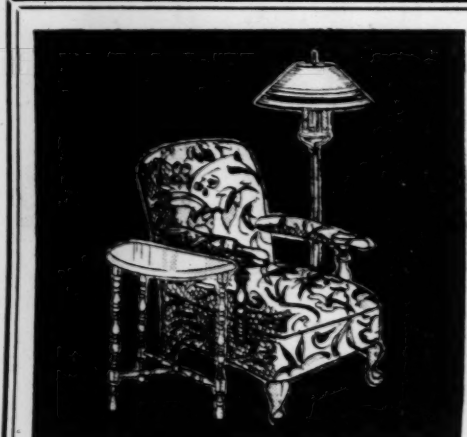
AND HERE THEY ARE!

Grouped on our floors, bargain upon bargain, the advance Fall styles, at discounts up to 25% to 50% from previous rock-bottom prices. Join the ranks of the wise buyers who know these prices cannot continue indefinitely. While prices are at this temporary low level, fill your furniture wants—now!

**Union-May-Stern's
Greatest
August Sale**

Discounts up to

25% to 50%

**Cogswell Chair Group**

Friday we feature this group at a great reduction. The chair has spring back and seat. It is comfortable and good looking. Choice of several covers. Then there is a beautiful lounge lamp and shade, choice of colors... and a walnut finish end table. The entire group—\$32

\$17.85

**Cash,
Charge or
Easy Payments**

Liberal trade-in allowance for your old furniture on new.

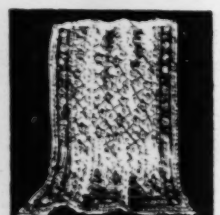


End Table
\$2.98

Solid walnut, hand carved. Sturdy and very attractive. \$6.50 value.

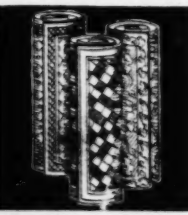
**We Extend
Credit to
Out-of-Town
Customers**

Free Delivery Up to 200 Miles From St. Louis



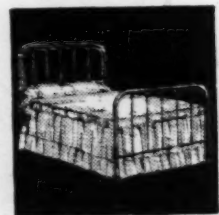
9x12 Tapestry Rugs
\$15.98

\$27.50 values. Very well wearing. A variety of new designs and colors.



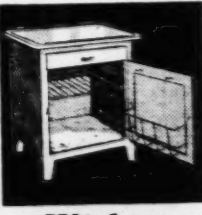
9x12 Felt-Base Rugs
\$4.95

\$9.75 values. Several block designs and some carpet patterns that can be used in any room.



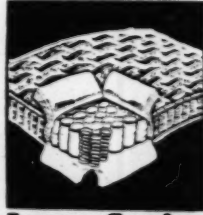
Simmons Bed
\$3.98

\$6.50 value. Ungrained walnut finish. Full size. Usual Simmons quality.



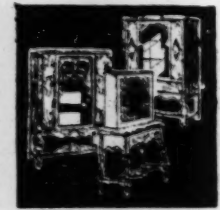
Kitchen Cabinet Base
\$8.89

\$12.95 value. Choice of white, gray or green. Drawer and cupboard space.



Inner Spring Mattress
\$9.93

\$19.95 value. Made of heavy oil-tempered wire with thick layer felt. Heavy ticking over all.



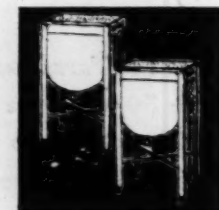
China Cabinets
\$19.43

Walnut—left from expensive suites. Values to \$50.



Bedroom Rockers
\$2.95

Green lacquer. Smartly styled. Choice of several damask covers. \$10 values.



Pair of Drain Tubs
\$5.95

Galvanized, enameled outside. The two sell regularly for \$11.90. Special at above price.



Gas Range
\$17.98

Quick Meal. Gray and white porcelain. 18-in. oven. Original value \$45.



Goodyear Tires & Tubes
Easy Terms
Free Mounting

For Your Convenience We Remain Open Every Evening Until 9 O'Clock.

UNION-MAY-STERM

1120-1130 OLIVE STREET

Branch Stores: 7150 Manchester, 6106-8-10 Barmen, 1063-65-67 Modiamont.
Exchange Stores: 7th and Market, 616 Franklin, 206 N. 12th St.

PARK'S

CUT-RATE DRUGS

Downtown Store
**711
WASHINGTON**
One Door East of
Loew's State Theatre

SPECIALS
Friday and Saturday
At Both Stores

2720
North 14th St.
(Cor. St. Louis Ave.)

**75c POUND
ABSORBENT
COTTON**
29c

**35c Campho
Phenique**
23c

FREE
New Model Gold-Plated
**GILLETTE
RAZOR**
Will be given Free with every
purchase of a Giant Size tube of
Beacon Bay Rum Shaving Cream
at 25c. (Regular price 60c)

**30c MAVIS
TALC**
12c

**75c PINT
FLIT**
48c

**75c Pint
Massage
Alcohol**
15c

**50c Jars
Woodbury
Creams**
29c

**\$1.25 BOTTLE OF 100
BAYER'S
ASPIRIN
TABLETS**
72c

**35c Scholl's
Corn Pads**
22c

**60c FULL
PINT WITCH
HAZEL**
23c

**\$1 HOT-
WATER
BOTTLE**
49c

**\$1.50
Kolorbak**
89c

**25c N. R.
Tablets**
13c

**40c
Pitcher's
Castoria**
19c

**\$1.50 Large
Virginia
Dare**
93c

**50c
Orchard
White**
29c

**\$1.00 Pint
Nujol**
54c

**50c Tube
Molle
Shaving
Cream**
28c

**50c Large
PLUTO
WATER**
28c

**\$1.00
Larvex
(Pint)**
59c

**75c
Alophen
Pills**
39c

**50c Tube
Ipana
Tooth Paste**
28c

**BLUE JAY
CORN
PLASTERS**
25c Value
17c

**REGULAR \$1.00 VALUE
ARMAND'S
FACE
POWDER**
53c

**35c
ENERGINE
Dry Cleaner**
21c

**\$1.00
Adlerika**
68c

**5 Pounds
Epsom
Salts**
17c

**65c JAR
POND'S
CREAMS**
32c

**\$1.25 QUART
MINERAL
OIL**
49c

**60c
Mulsified
Shampoo**
34c

**\$1.00
Triple
Bromide
Epsom Salts**
59c

**60c Jar
Menth-
latum**
33c

**35c Dr.
Hinkle's
100 Pills**
13c

**35c BOTTLE OF
ROOT BEER
or KOLA BEER
EXTRACT**
(Makes 5 Gallons of Beverage)
19c

**65c SIZE OF
\$1000 Bed
Bug or Roach
KILLER**
49c

**\$1 PACK
PROBAK
BLADES**
56c

**60c
Astrin-
gisol**
33c

**85c
Kruschen
Salts**
48c

**50c JAR
MELBA SKIN
CLEANSER**
19c

**50c
3 Flowers
Creams**
34c

**60c
Bromo
Seltzer**
36c

**50c
TUBE
PEBECO
Tooth Paste**
28c

**40c BLACK
FLAG
POWDER**
28c

**25c BOX
BOTTLE
CAPS**
(One Gross)
17c

**FULL 3-POUND CAN
BUDWEISER
MALT
HOP FLAVORED**
2 Cans 81c

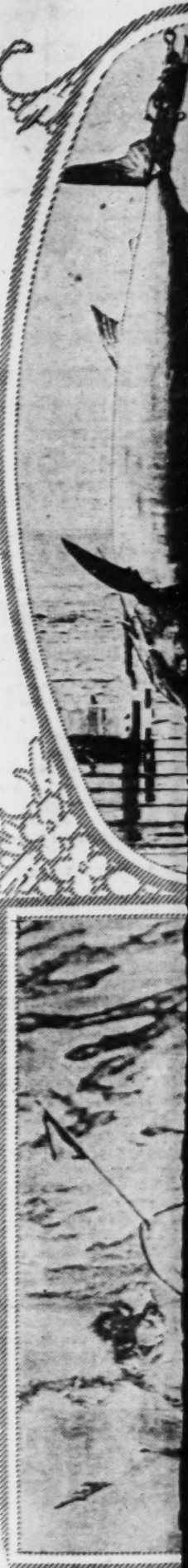
**25c Bottle
Peechee
White
SHOE CLEANER**
18c

**25c BOX
FEENAMINT
LAX. GUM**
13c

We Reserve the Right to Limit Quantities

Popular Co
News

THURSDAY



The newest water
ing but six pounds
the propeller blade

FALL
STYLES
ON
PARADE



A STRANGE FOSTER PARENT



The largest striped Marlin swordfish ever caught at Catalina Island, California. It took the smiling angler an hour and 35 minutes to bring his fish, which weighed 446 pounds, to gaff.

A GAME WITH PLENTY OF THRILLS



A police dog owned by D. E. Parks of Blendon Place, St. Louis, is mothering 3 rabbits and 7 English setter pups. The dog first adopted the orphan rabbits which were being kept in the yard of the Parks home, and then readily accepted the care of the setter pups, whose mother had died.

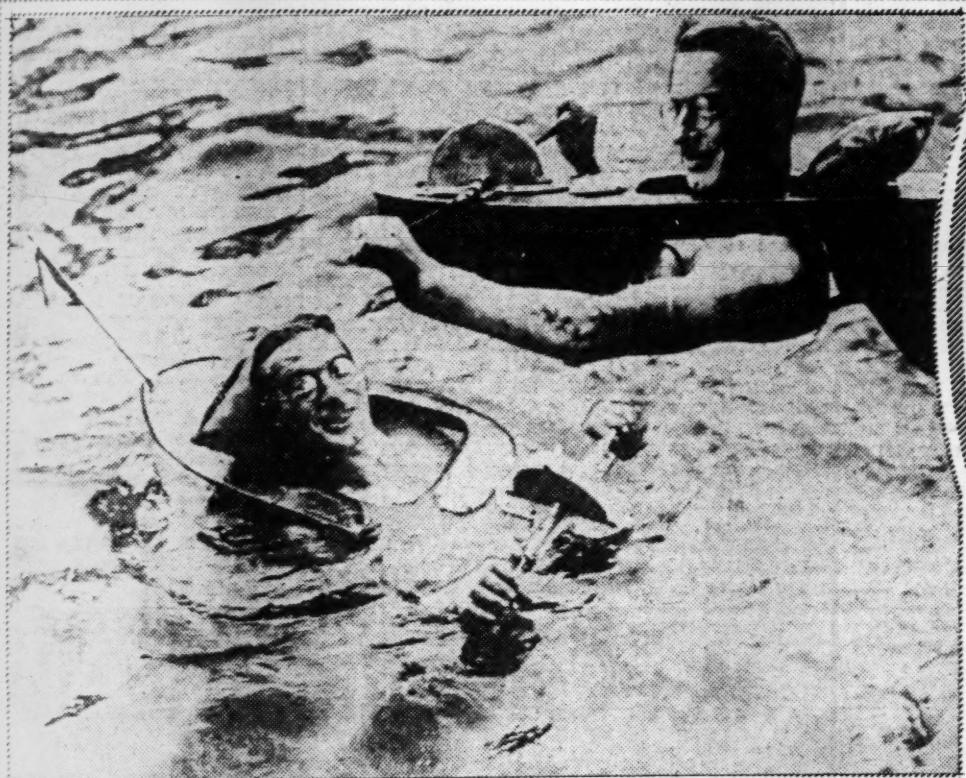
An exciting moment in the motorcycle polo match between the professional teams of Camden and Trenton at Freehold, N. J.

ARGENTINE POLO CHAMPS
RIDE ON TO VICTORY



The Santa Paula team of Buenos Aires served notice on the polo world that they carry a real threat to the U. S. Open Championship when they scored an impressive victory over the Sands Point team at Port Washington, Long Island. The above action shot shows W. A. Harriman of Sands Point riding off Manuel Andrada of the Santa Paula team.

SWIMMING MADE EASY



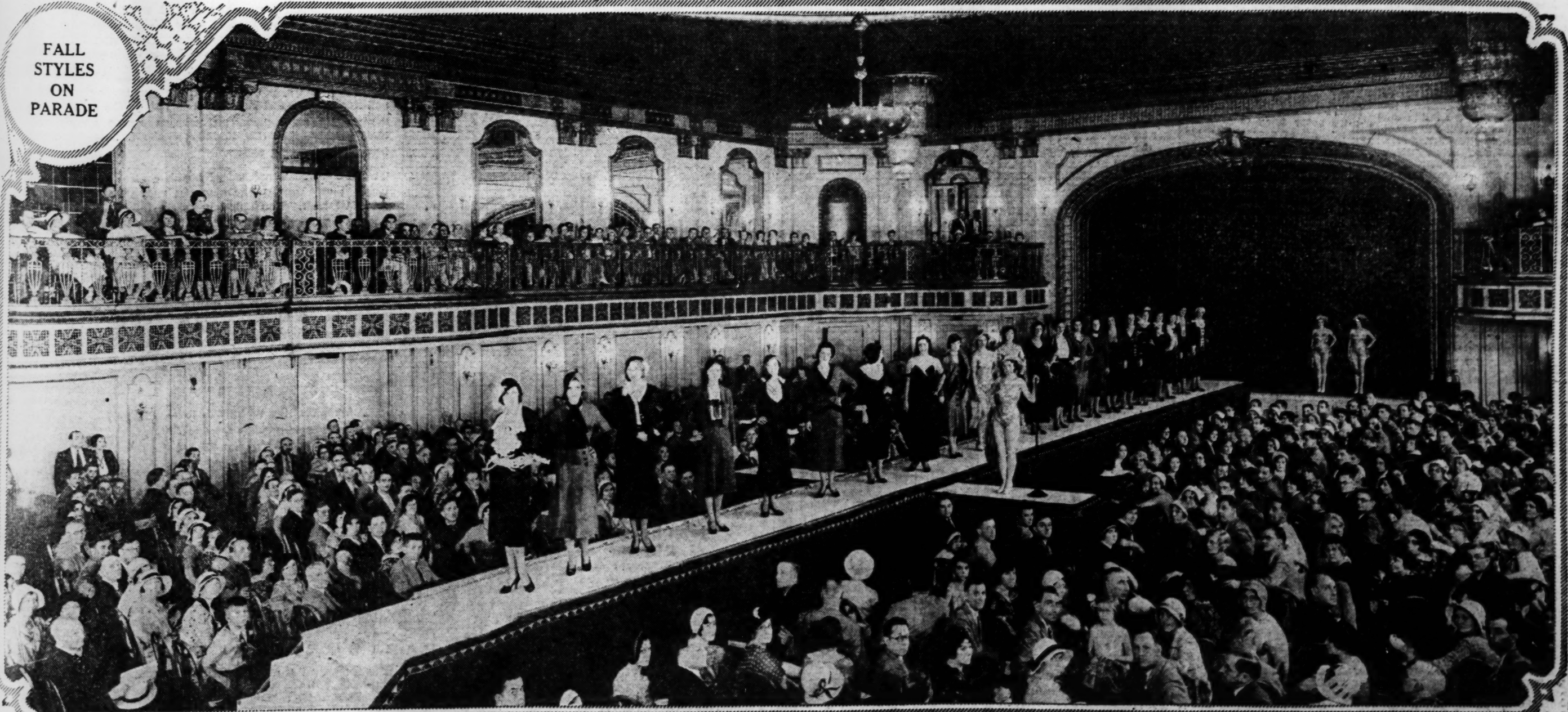
The newest water sport in Berlin is handicap racing with the "grinding wheel" boat, weighing but six pounds and measuring a yard in length. The "grind stone" is connected with the propeller blades.



Mr. and Mrs. Edward Patston (center) of London, who crossed the Atlantic to see their daughter, Doris Patston, right, and her husband, Jack Sheehan, left, Municipal Opera favorites, in "Rio Rita."

—By a Post-Dispatch staff photographer.

FALL
STYLES
ON
PARADE



Hundreds of visiting merchants to St. Louis see a display of suits, cloaks and dresses in the ballroom of Hotel Jefferson at the annual meeting of the American Retailers' Association.—Photo by Sanders.

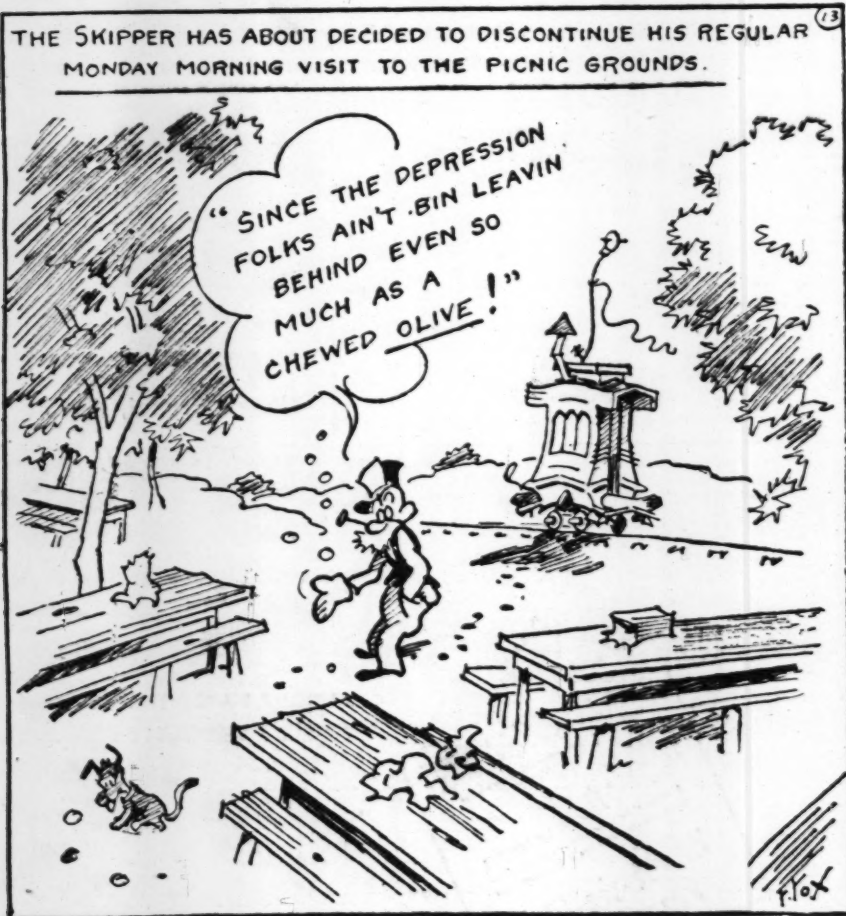
Krazy Kat—By Herriman

(Copyright, 1931.)



Toonerville Folks—By Fontaine Fox

(Copyright, 1931.)



Can You Beat It!—By Maurice Ketten

(Copyright, 1931.)



The Bungle Family—By Harry J. Tuthill

Another Narrow Escape

(Copyright, 1931.)



Bringing Up Father—By George McManus

(Copyright, 1931.)



Skippy—By Percy L. Crosby

The One Exception

(Copyright, 1931.)



Popeye—By Segar

Fighting Fools

(Copyright, 1931.)



Mutt and Jeff—By Bud Fisher

Why, Anyway?

(Copyright, 1931.)



Ella Cinders—By Bill Conselman and Charlie Plumb

The Test

(Copyright, 1931.)



SLAYERS OF
GIVEN LIFE
TERMS AFTER
CONFESSION

Fred Smith, Frank O. and David Blackstone, Negro, in Michigan Penitentiary Six Hours Admitting Crime.

MILITIA AIDS IN
BALKING MURDERERS

Murderers Say They Cided on the Killing Victims Recognized After Being Held Near Ypsilanti.

ANN ARBOR, Mich., Aug. 12.—Three murderers, called "the human form" by the judges, sentenced them, were in confinement today in prison, serving the first day of a life sentence for killing two men and two girls on a lonely road near here early Tuesday morning. Fred Smith, Frank O. and David Blackstone, a Negro, confessed, sentenced to life imprisonment, placed in the Jackson penitentiary within six hours last night, the fastest movements of justice in Michigan history.

A new angle to the affair mentioned by the men in the sessions—was disclosed early with the arrest of Catherine, 25 years old, at her home. She was brought to the county jail here. Officers in an investigation of reports accompanied the murderers. They said she was the sweetest. She admitted being with the men Monday night, but she left the party before the murders.

Prosecutor Toy said today that Frank Johnson, Ypsilanti laborer, whose arrest led to the arrest of Smith and Blackstone, was entitled to a reward offered for the murderers.

The closing of the doors of the Jackson, 28 miles from here, a few minutes before midnight the most riotous day of this university history. Four times angry crowds attempted to take the prison, a half hundred officers and men.

The first attempt occurred at Ypsilanti, eight miles away, the three men were arrested and confessed. The second occurred when they were here and placed in the county jail. The third, in which they were used to disperse an angry crowd pressing against the bars, occurred as the prisoners were being transferred to the prison for sentence. The fourth was made as police brought to Jackson with the prisoners. The prisoners were manacled. The men from the Michigan State Penitentiary, still wearing their manacles, were taken to the Jackson, still wearing their manacles, and were taken to the Jackson, still wearing their manacles.

Revolver Gives Clue. The bodies of Harry I. Wheatley, 18, Benton; Vivian, 15, and Anna May Harry, 13, were found in a burned automobile about a mile away from the prison. A farmer was awakened by the reflection of flames on his window. He shot the others were being taken to the solution of the mystery. The bodies of the three were found on the road. The car was found on the road. The bodies of the three were found on the road. The car was found on the road. The bodies of the three were found on the road. The car was found on the road.

Continued on Page 2, C